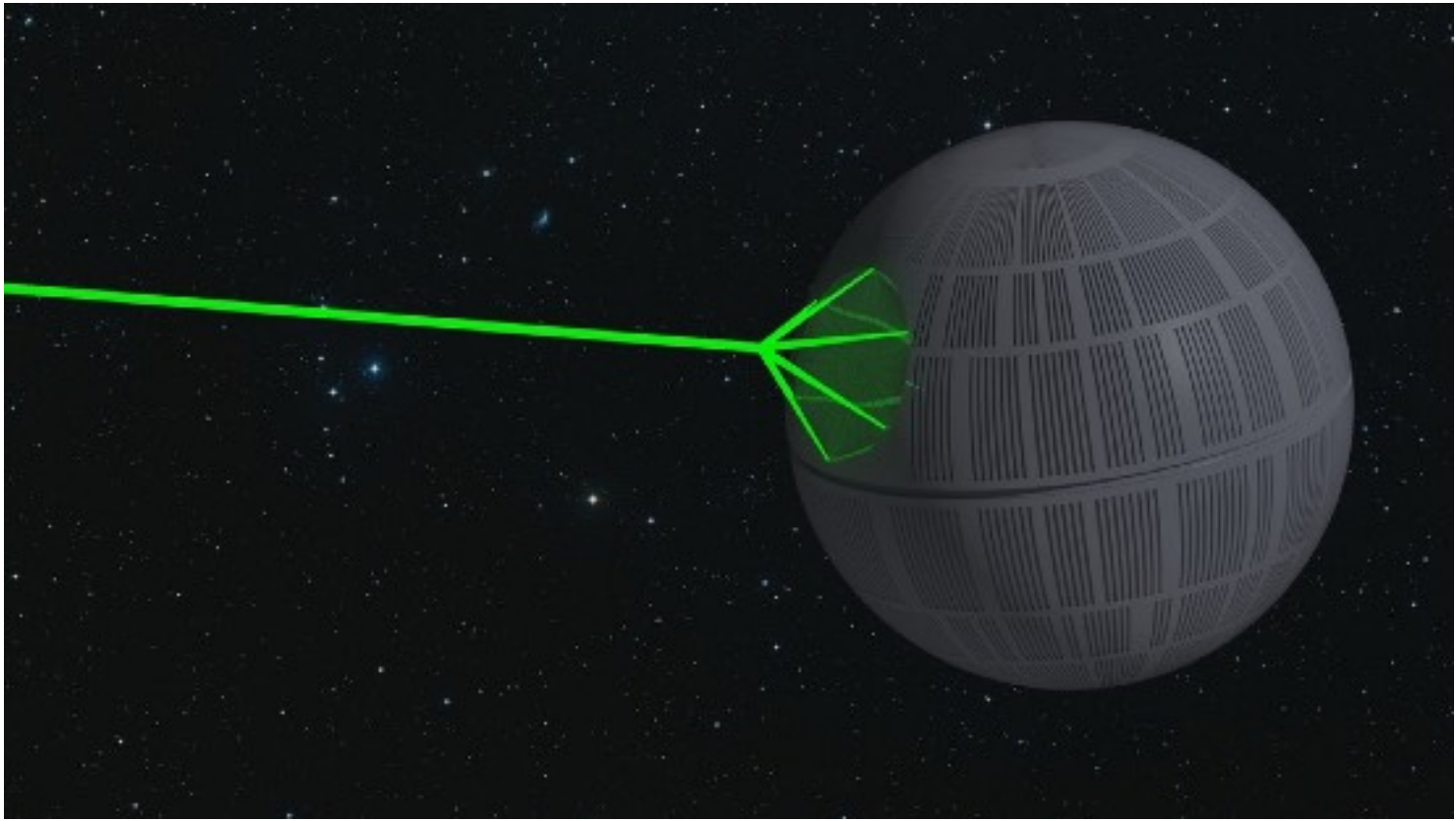


$$T = T_{\text{critical}}$$

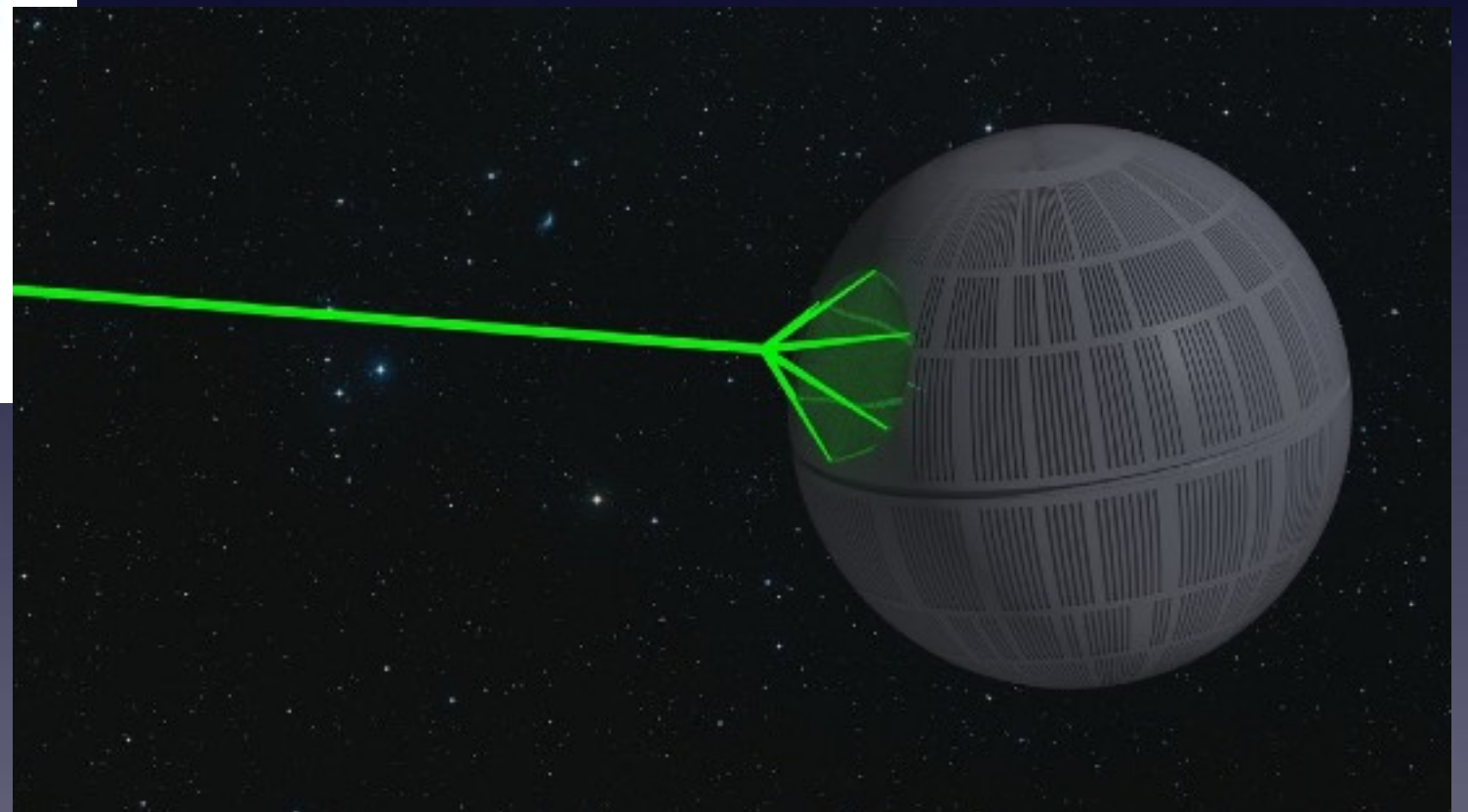
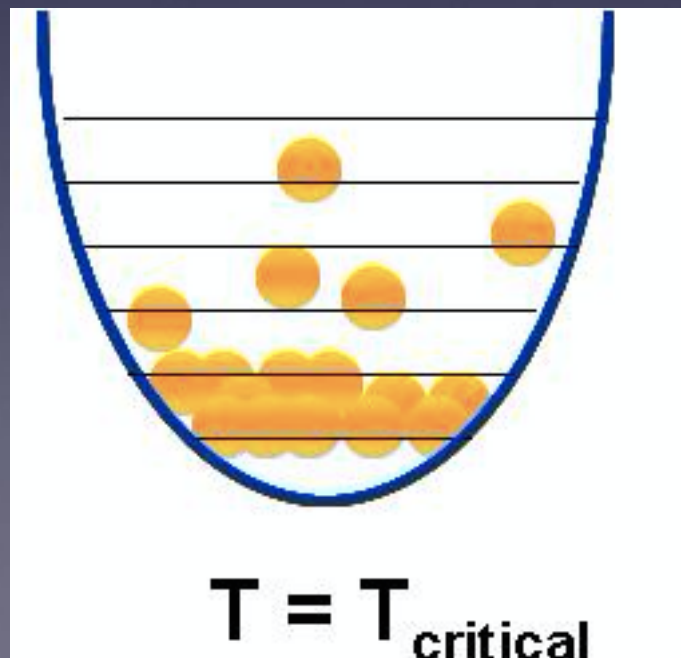
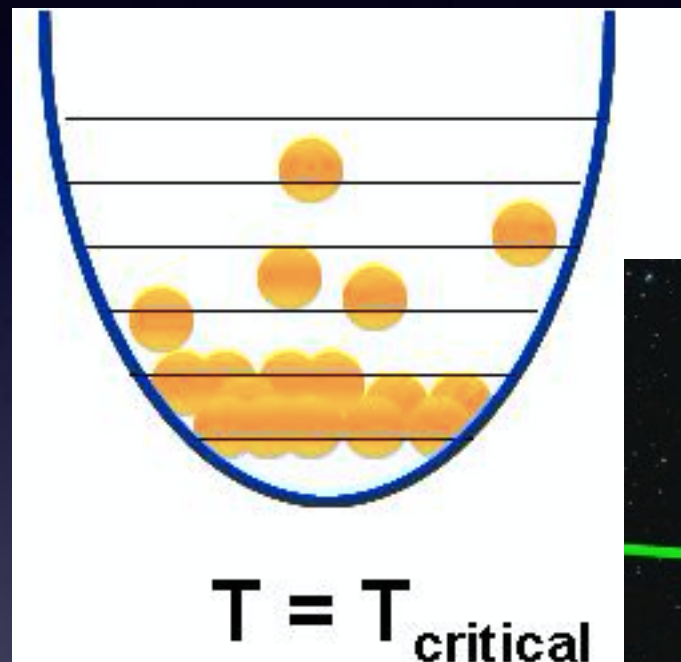


Building an Analogue System

[Fialko, Opanchuk, Sidorov, Drummond, and Brand]

[**JB**, Johnson, Peiris, Weinfurtnr]

[Billam, Gregory, Michel, and Moss]



Important Scale : Healing Length

Crossover between wave and
particle dispersion relationship

Modelling BEC Dynamics

$$\hat{\Psi}_i = \psi_i + \Delta \hat{\psi}_i$$

$$i\hbar\dot{\psi}_i = \left(-\delta_{ij} \frac{\hbar^2}{2m_i} \nabla^2 + V(\mathbf{x}) + g_{ij} |\psi_j|^2 \right) \psi_i - \nu_{ij} \psi_j$$

KE

PE

S-wave

Conversion

$$\mathcal{H} = \frac{\hbar^2}{2m_i} |\nabla \psi_i|^2 + V(x) |\psi_i|^2 + \frac{g_{ij}}{2} |\psi_i|^2 |\psi_j|^2 + \frac{\nu_{ij}}{2} (\psi_i \psi_j^* + \psi_j \psi_i^*)$$