

# Acceleration Histories, Potential Reconstruction, Stacking





# planck



DTU Space  
National Space Institute

Science & Technology  
Facilities Council



National Research Council of Italy



DLR Deutsches Zentrum  
für Luft- und Raumfahrt e.V.

UK SPACE  
AGENCY



HFi PLANCK  
a look back to the birth of Universe



INAF - IASF BO  
ISTITUTO NAZIONALE  
DI ASTROFISICA  
ISTITUTO DI ASTROFISICA  
SPAZIALE E FISICA COSMICA  
DI BOLOGNA



The University  
of Manchester



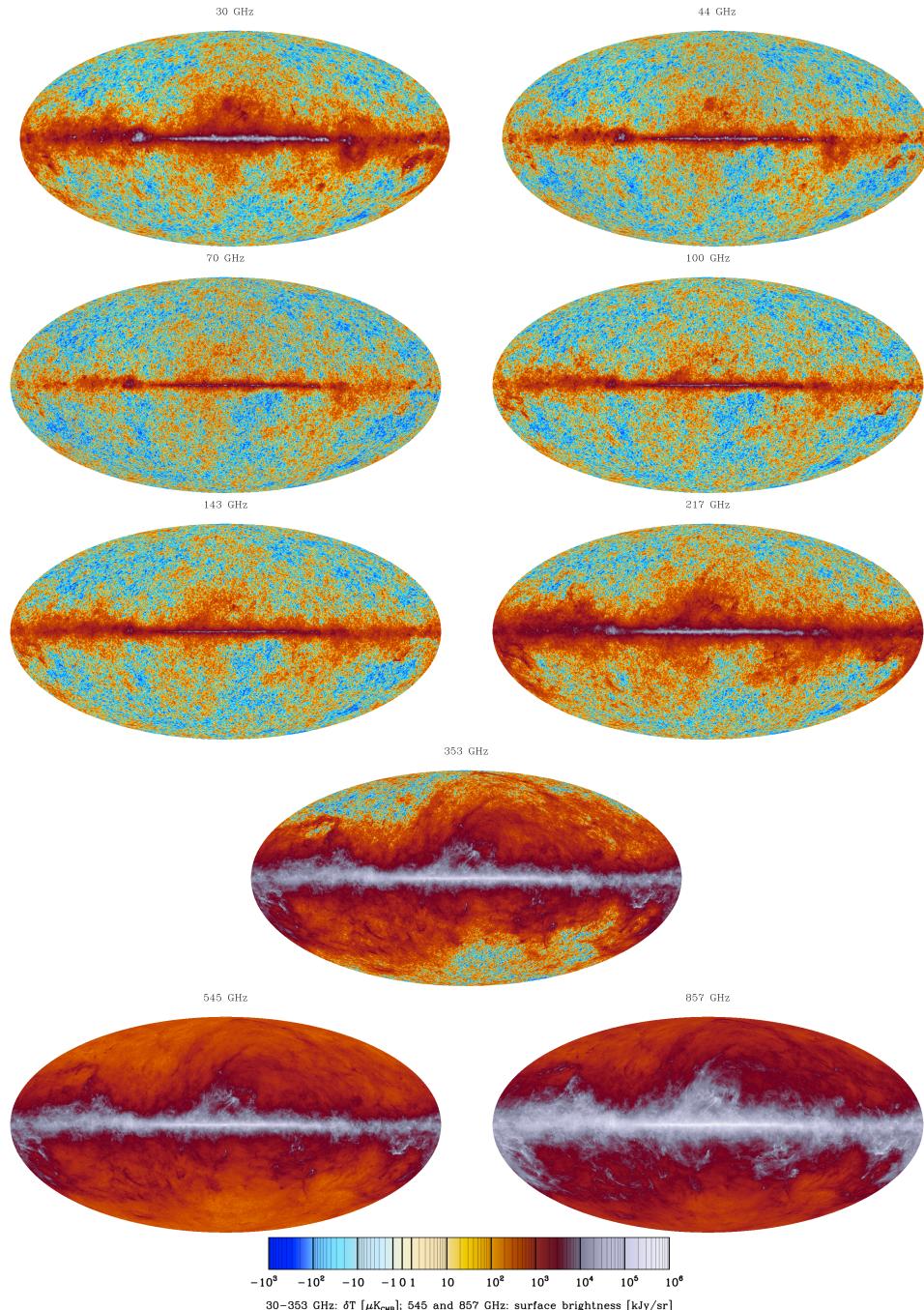
Bond since 1993, Canada since 2001, 1st CSA pre-launch contract 2002-09, post-launch 2010-11, 2011-15

Planck+Herschel Launch  
May14 09 French Guiana

1.5m telescope,  
HFI bolometers @6freq  
 $<100\text{mK}$ ,  
LFI HEMTs@3freq,  
some bolometers & all  
HEMTS are polarization  
sensitive

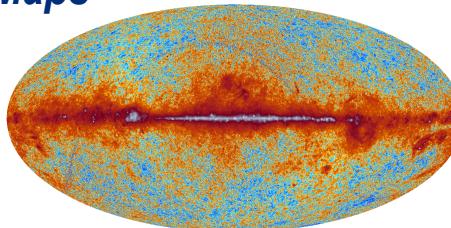
- Left earth at  $\sim 10 \text{ km/s}$ ,  
1.5 million km in 45  
days, cooling on the  
way (20K, 4K, 1.6K, 0.1K  
4 stage). @L2 on July 2  
09; Survey started on  
Aug 13 09
- spin@1 rpm, 40-50  
minutes on the same  
circle, covers all-sky in  
 $\sim 6$  month,  $\sim 5$  HFI  
surveys,  $\sim 8$  LFI surveys
- kicked out of L2 Oct  
2013

## Planck 1.3yr Frequency Maps



# Some Planck Component Separated Maps

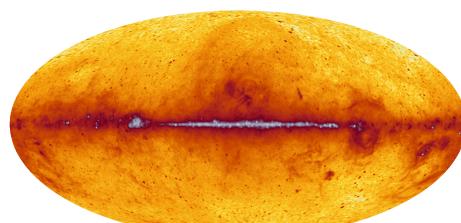
Planck\_2013 30 GHz



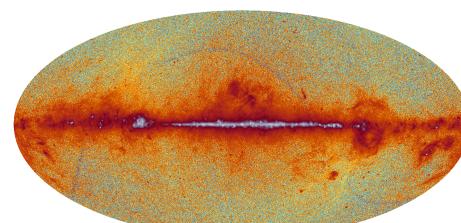
Commander: Low-Frequency Emission Amplitude @ 30 GHz

C/R: Low-Frequency Emission Amplitude @ 30 GHz

## LF Synchrotron + bremsstrahlung

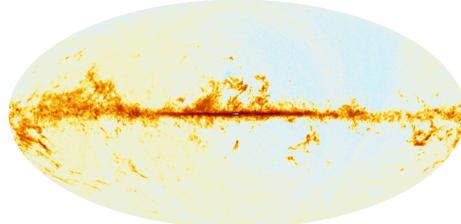


Commander: "discovery" CO map @ 100 GHz

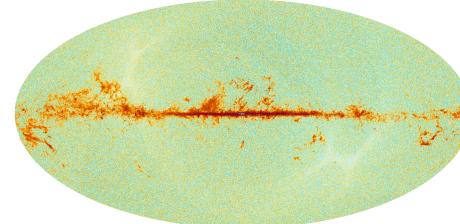


C/R: "discovery" CO map @ 100 GHz

## Galactic Carbon Monoxide

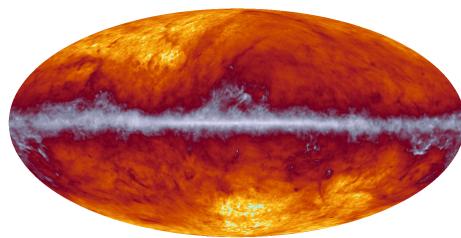


Commander: Dust Amplitude @ 353 GHz

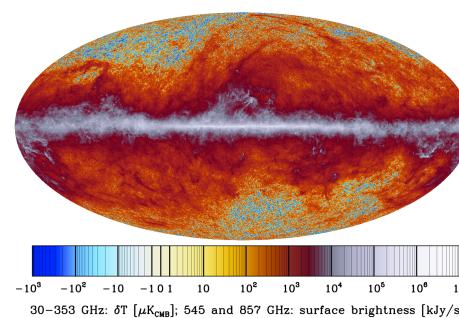
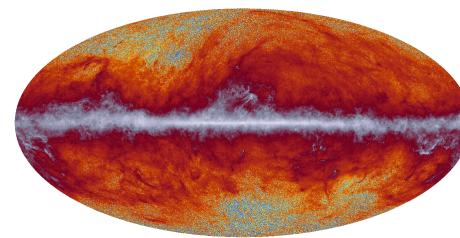


C/R: Dust Amplitude @ 353 GHz

## HF Thermal Dust Emission



Planck\_2013 353 GHz

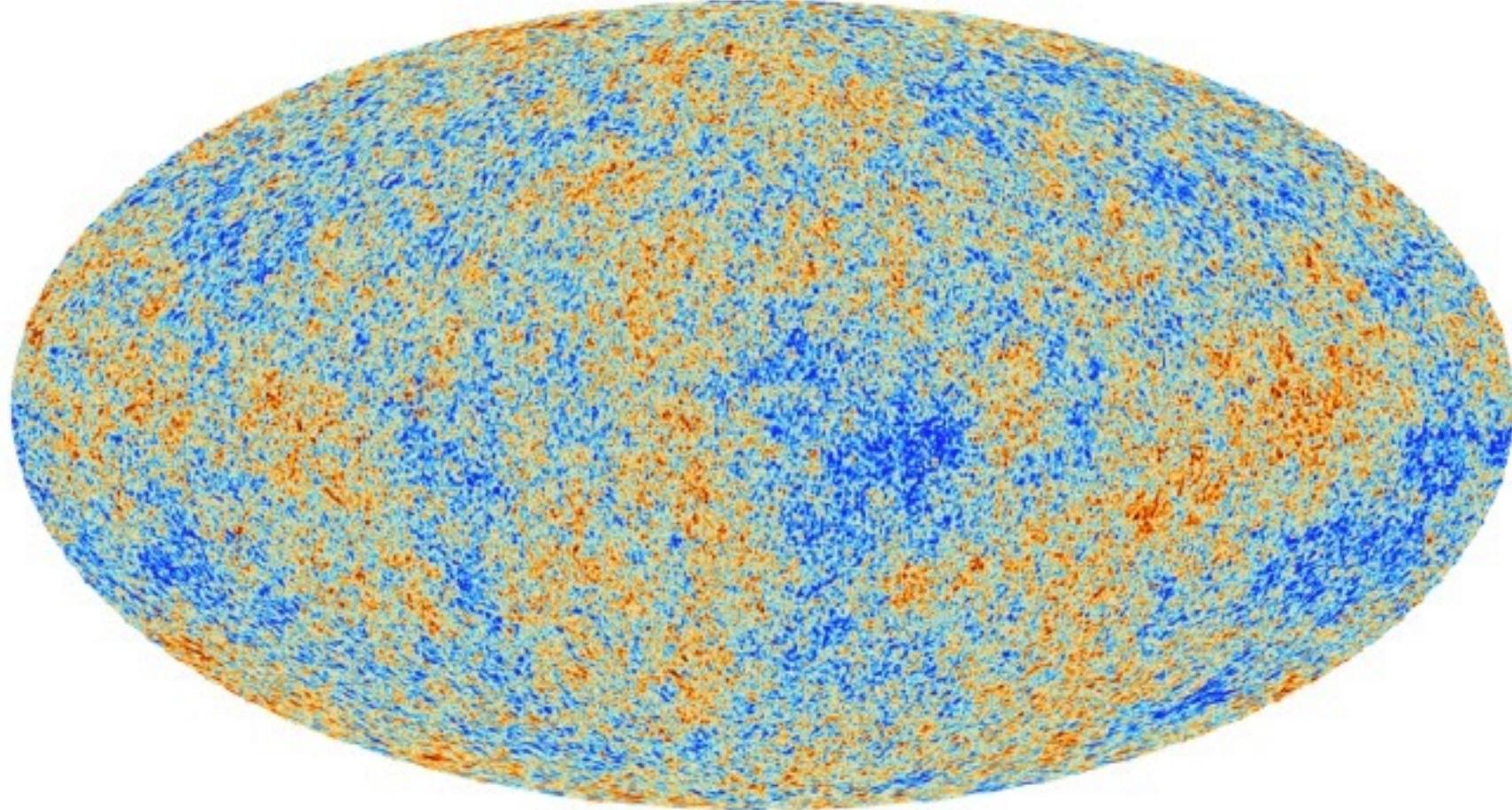


-10<sup>3</sup> -10<sup>2</sup> -10<sup>1</sup> 10 10<sup>2</sup> 10<sup>3</sup> 10<sup>4</sup> 10<sup>5</sup> 10<sup>6</sup> 10<sup>7</sup>  
30–353 GHz:  $\delta T$  [ $\mu K_{\text{CMB}}$ ], 545 and 857 GHz: surface brightness [kJy/sr]

Planck's primordial light unveiled, March 21, 2013

reveals the **SIMPLICITY** of primordial cosmic structure

**7<sup>+</sup> numbers, 3 densities, 2+1 early-Universe inflation**



Temperature changes  
in micro-degrees

**SIMPLICITY**

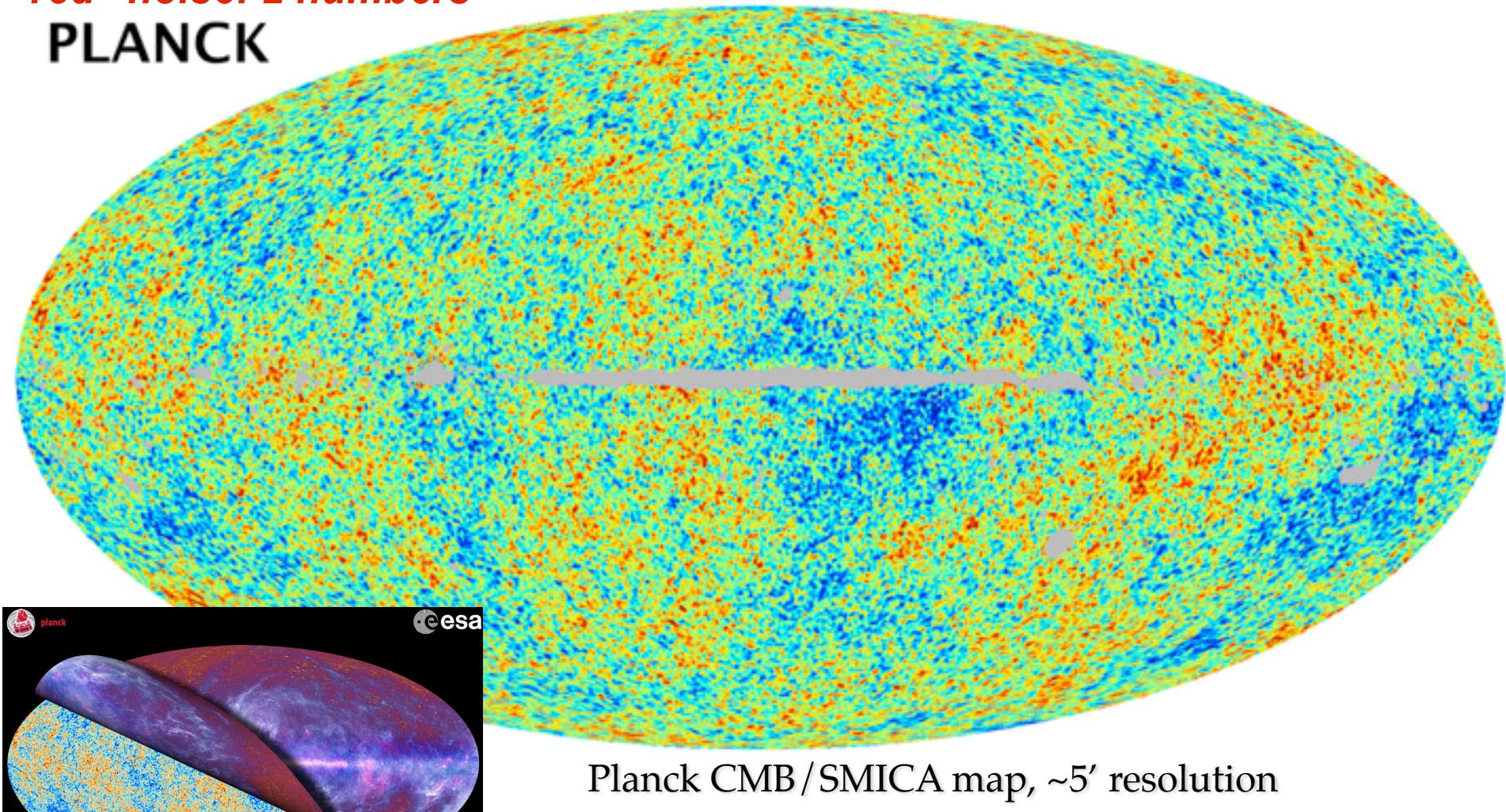
at  $a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100 \Rightarrow$

at  $a \sim e^{-67+60} \sim 1/10^{30+25}$   
“red” noise: 2 numbers

**PLANCK**

Planck 09 launch

# Planck SMICA Map CMB-data Concordance



Planck CMB/SMICA map, ~5' resolution  
+ NILC, SEVEM, C-R 3 independent component  
separated CMB maps show the same features

**SIMPLICITY**

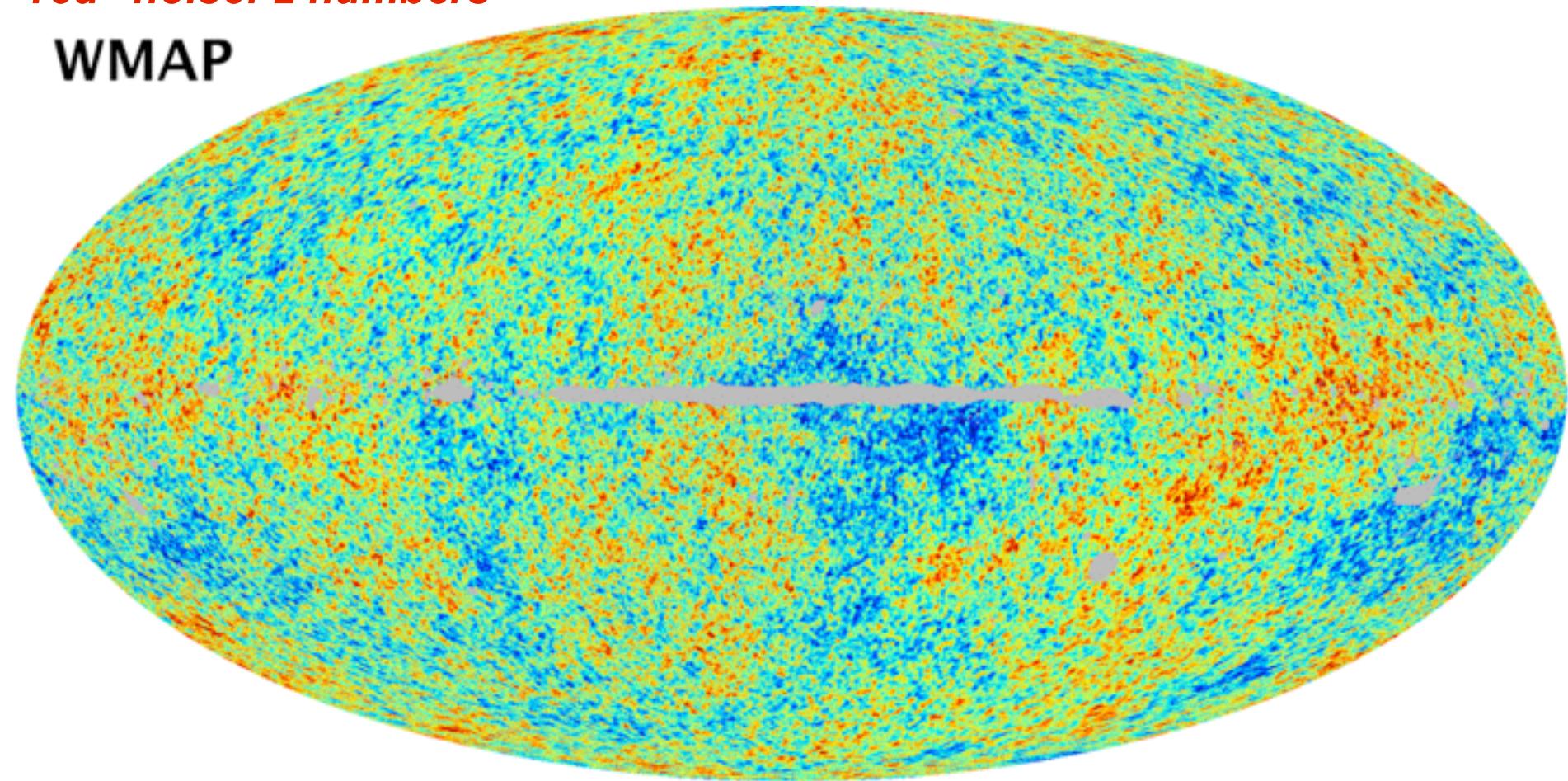
at  $a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100 \Rightarrow$

at  $a \sim e^{-67+60} \sim 1/10^{30+25}$   
“red” noise: 2 numbers

WMAP 01 launch

**WMAP W-band,  
Template Cleaned  
CMB-data Concordance**

WMAP



Cleaned with Planck 353 GHz dust map and low-frequency templates. 12' resolution.  
similar tremendous agreement with the much higher (5X) resolution ACT & SPT maps  
*total focus on the 1.2% difference in “calibration” between P13 (HFI & LFI) & WMAP9*

*Planck’s information > 4X WMAP9 in multipoles*

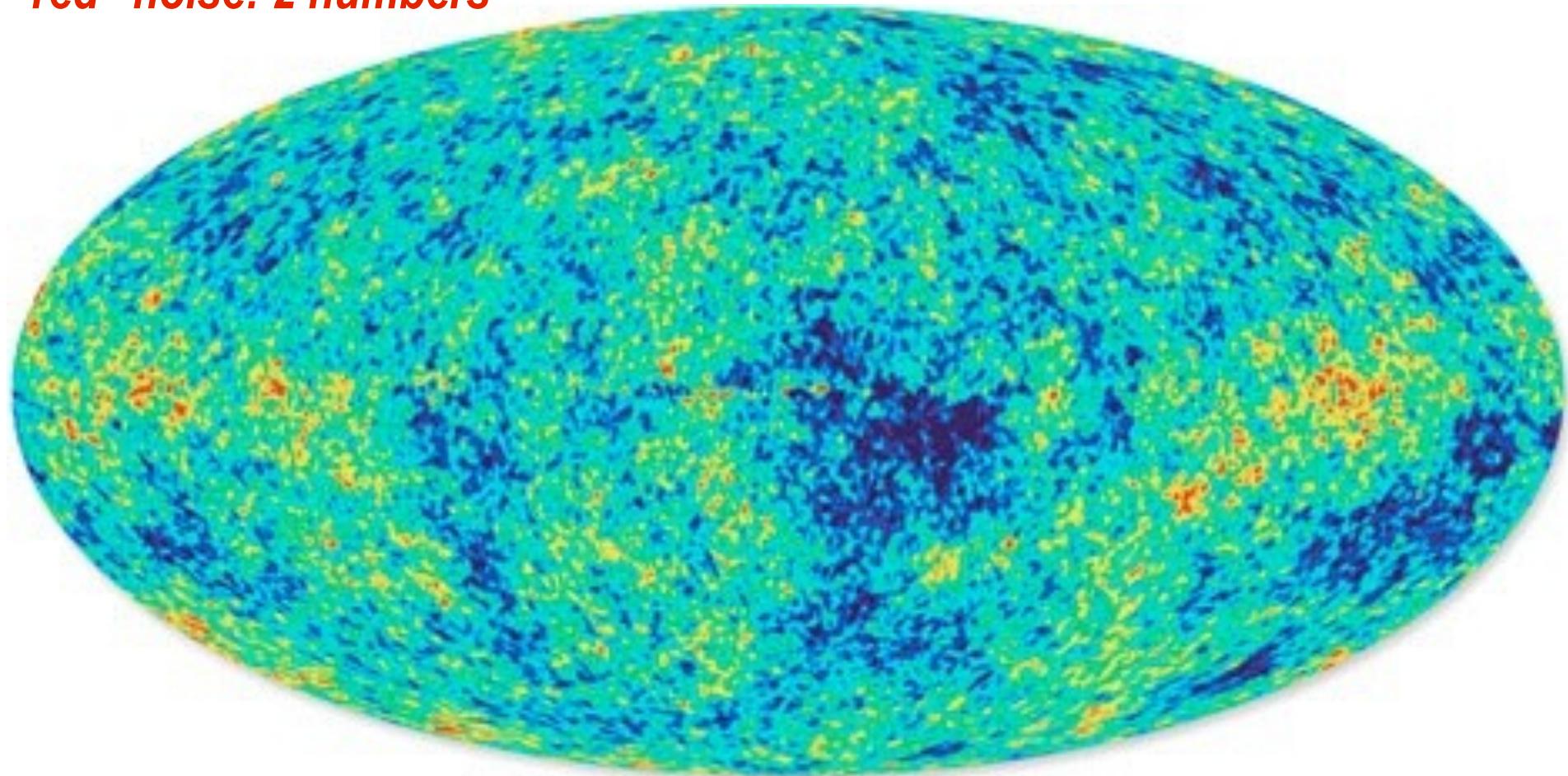
**SIMPLICITY**

at  $a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100 \Rightarrow$

at  $a \sim e^{-67+60} \sim 1/10^{30+25}$   
“red” noise: 2 numbers

WMAP 01 launch

**WMAP W-band,  
Template Cleaned  
CMB-data Concordance**



Cleaned with low-frequency templates only.

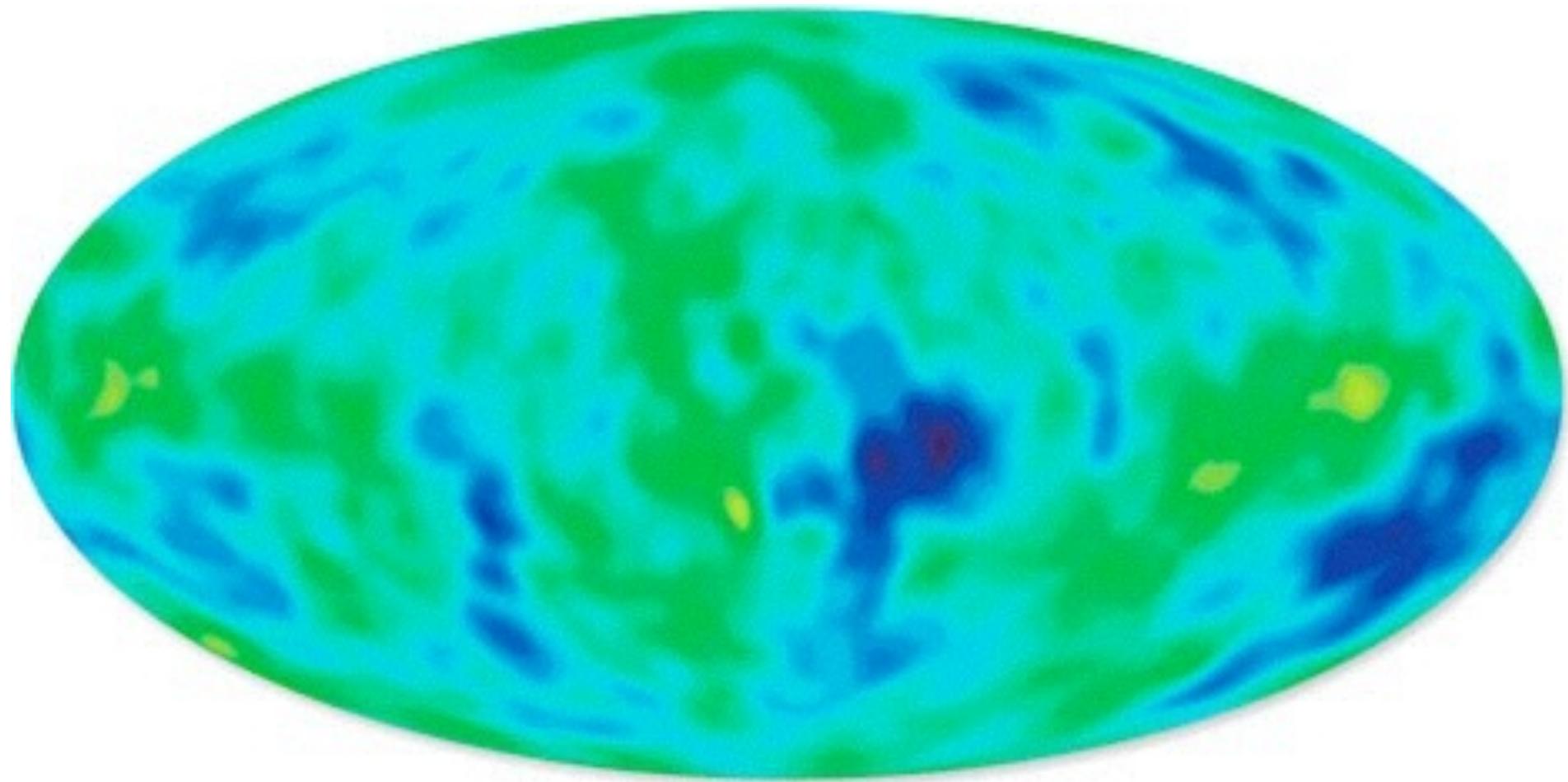
similar tremendous agreement with the much higher (5X) resolution ACT & SPT maps

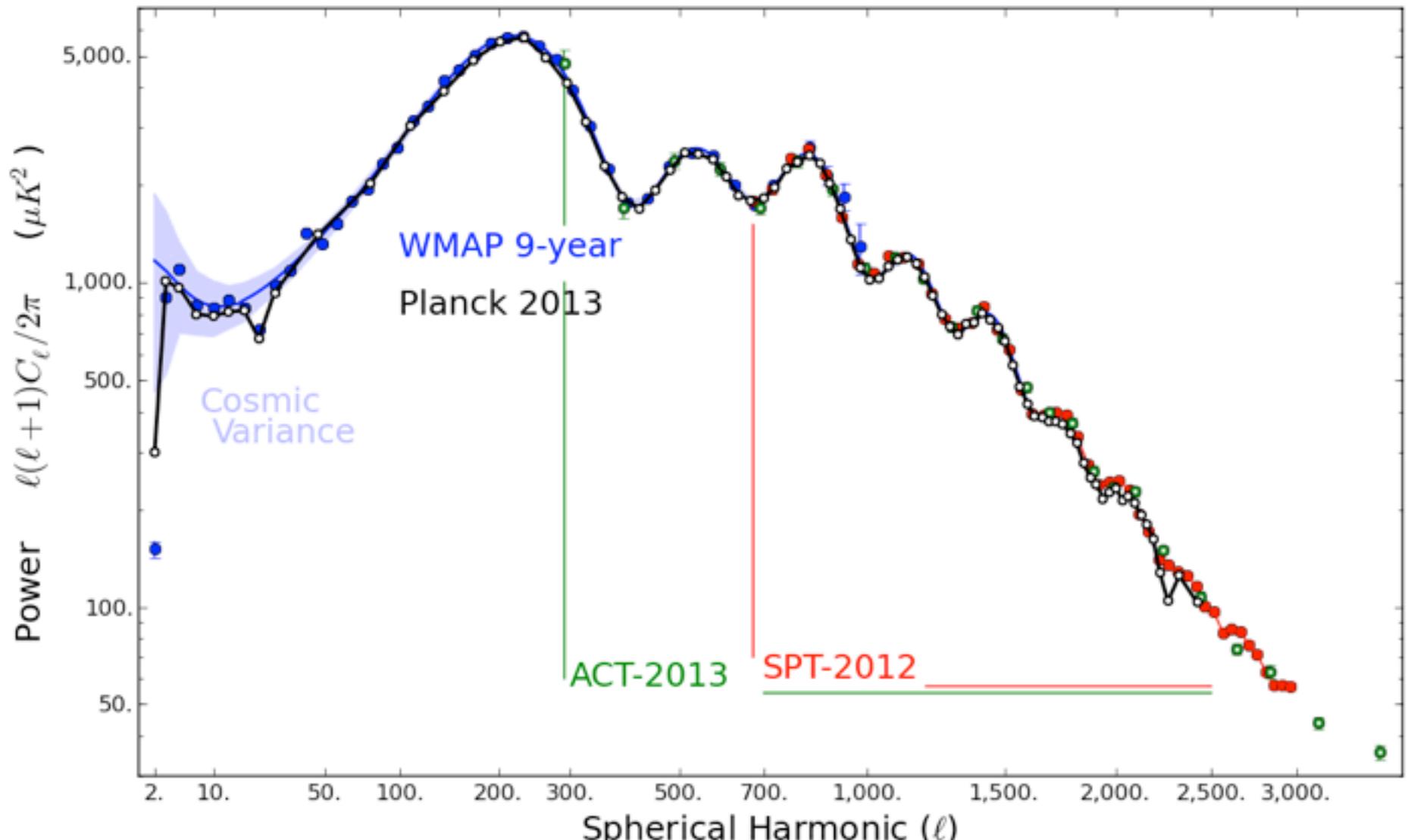
*total focus on the 1.2% difference in “calibration” between P13 (HFI & LFI) & WMAP9*

COBE 89 launch

COBE

*CMB-data Concordance*

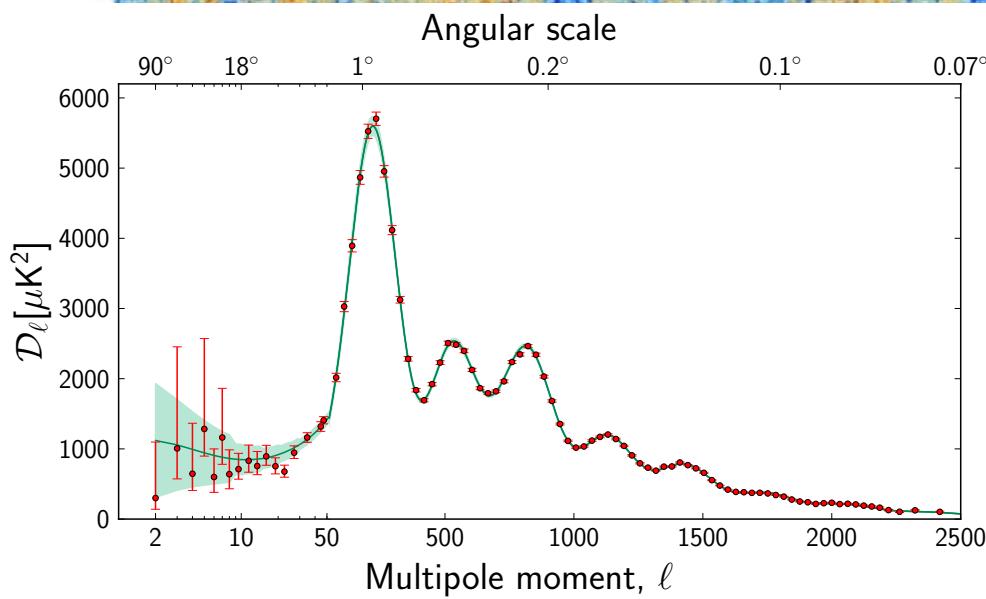
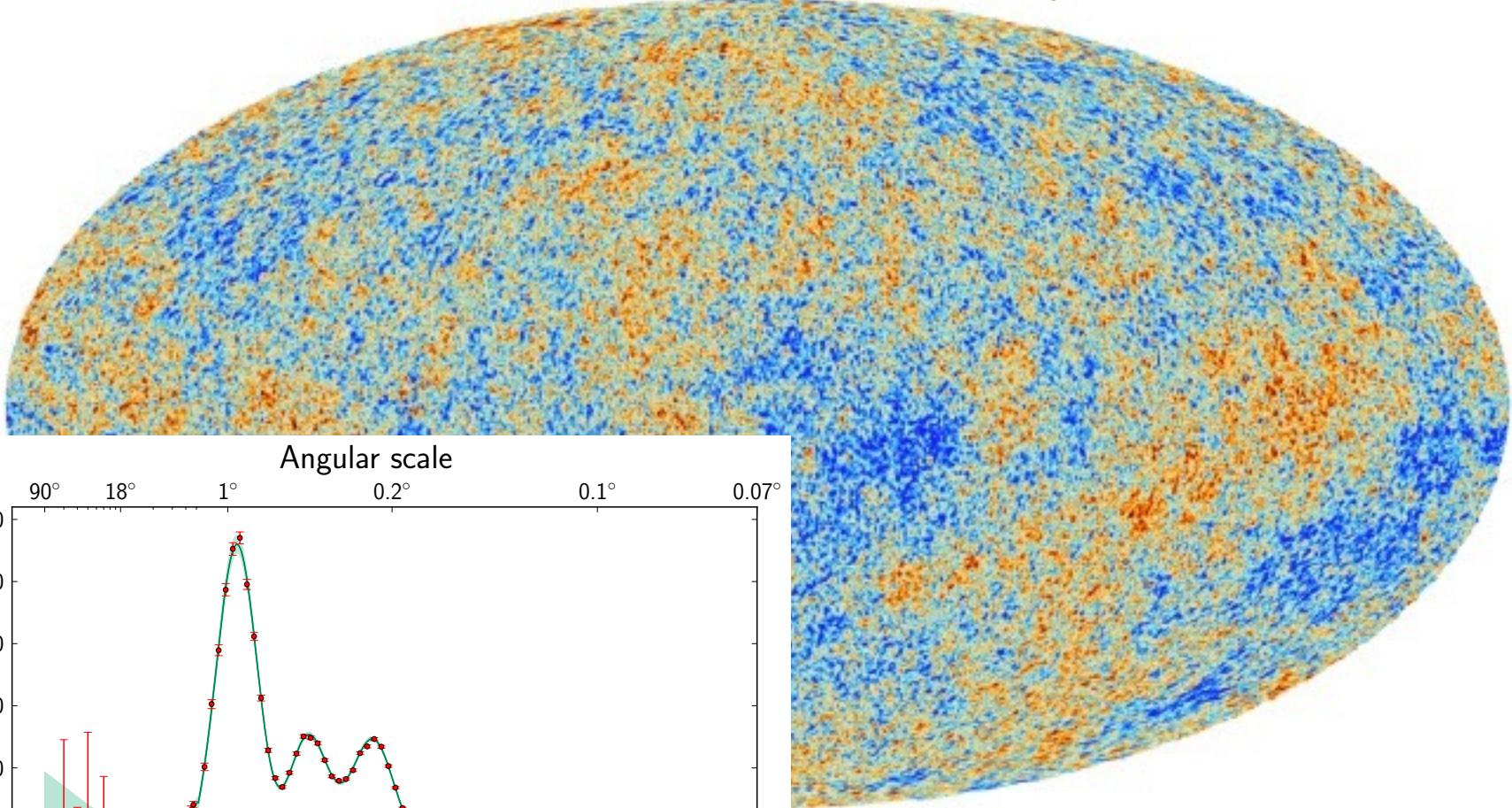




Halpern13 gif: WMAP9 cf. Planck2013 aka Planck1.3yr

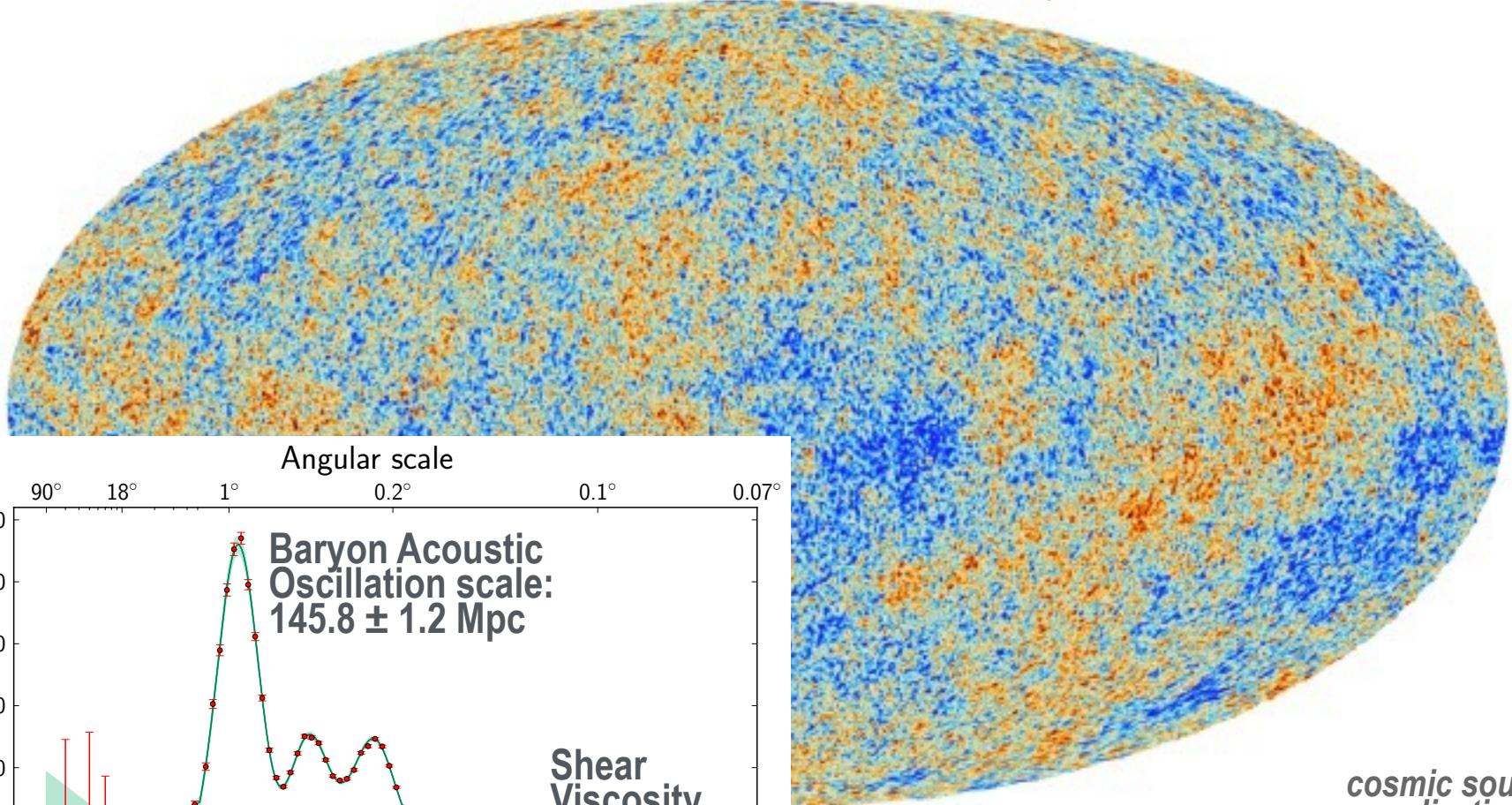
reveals primordial sound waves  
=> the inharmonious '*music of the spheres*'

**7<sup>+</sup> numbers, 3 densities, 2+1 early-Universe inflation**



reveals primordial sound waves  
=> the inharmonious '*music of the spheres*'

**7<sup>+</sup> numbers, 3 densities, 2+1 early-Universe inflation**



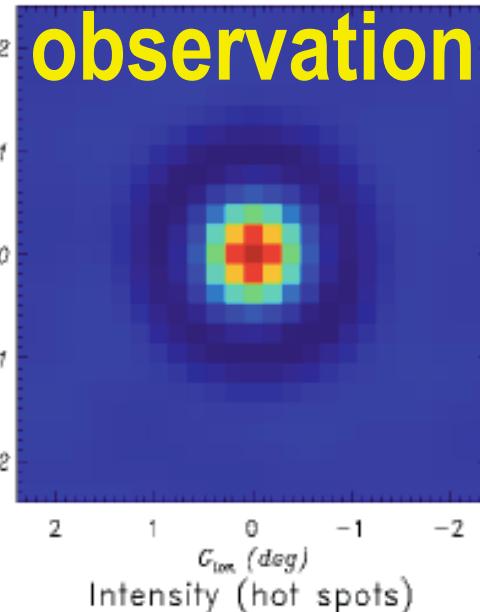
cosmic sound realization

# SIMPLICITY

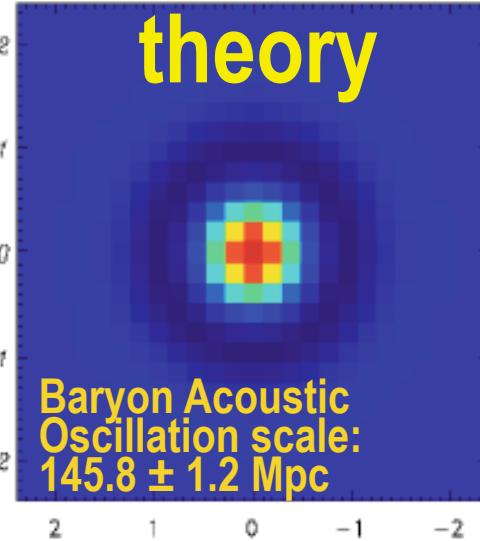
at  $a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100 \Rightarrow$

at  $a \sim e^{-67+60} \sim 1/10^{30+25}$

## observation



## theory



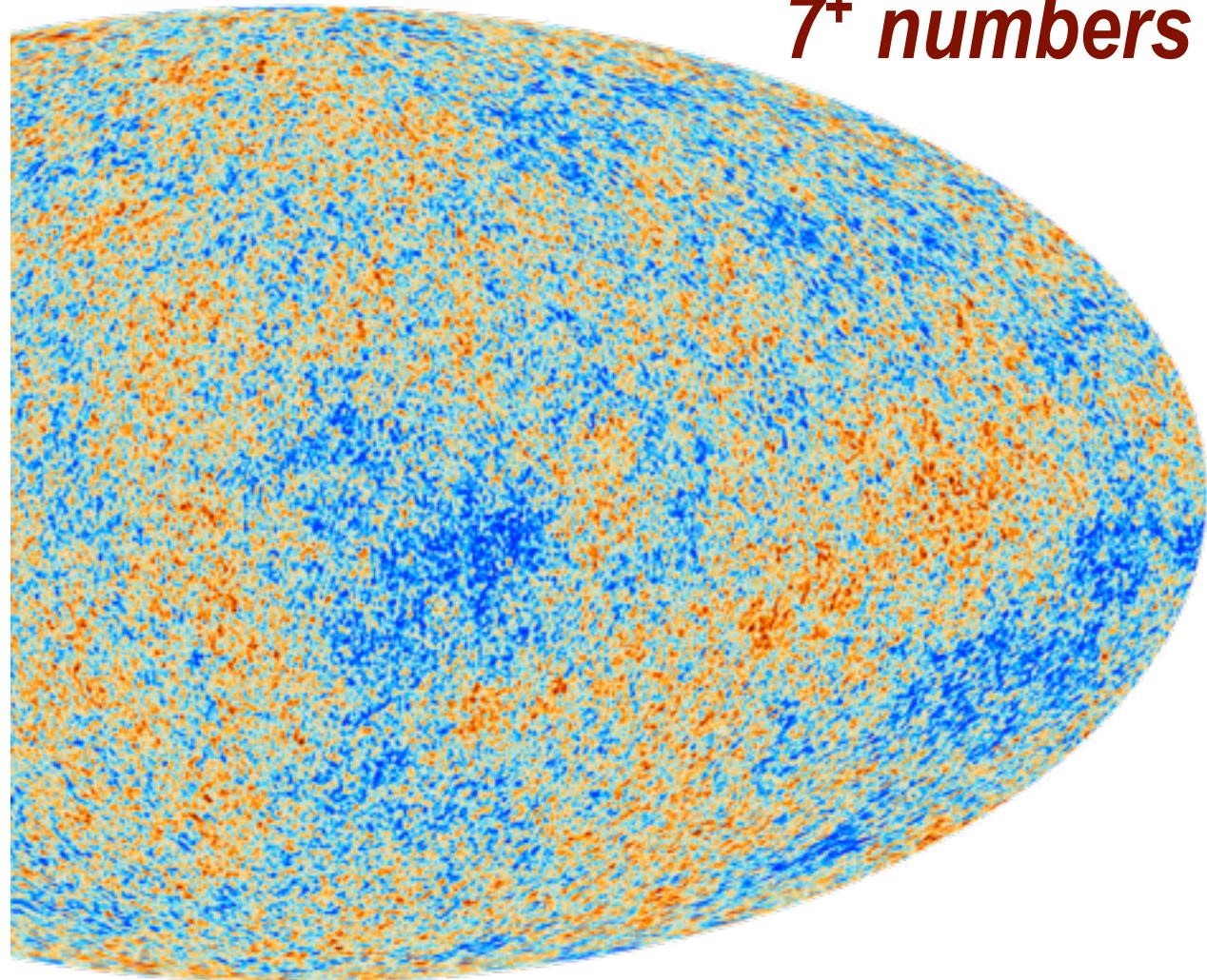
Baryon Acoustic  
Oscillation scale:  
 $145.8 \pm 1.2$  Mpc

reveals primordial sound waves in matter

=> learn contents & structure at 380000 yr,  $a \sim e^{-7}$

=> infer the structure far far earlier  $a \sim e^{-67+60}$

## $7^+$ numbers





# the nonlinear COSMIC WEB

**dSG/dt**  
**I**  
**N**  
**F**  
**L**  
**A**  
**T**  
**I**  
**O**  
**N**

**dS/dt>0**

recombination

## primary anisotropies

- linear perturbations: scalar/density, tensor/gravity wave
- tightly-coupled photon-baryon fluid:  
Type to enter text oscillations  $\delta\gamma$   $v\gamma$   $\pi\gamma$
- viscously damped
- polarization  $\pi\gamma$
- gravitational redshift  $\Phi$  SW  $d\Phi/dt$

**DarkM**



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Decoupling LSS

z ~ 1100

redshift

z

z ~ 10

reionization

10Gyrs

today

17 kpc  
(19 Mpc)

## secondary anisotropies

- nonlinear evolution
- weak lensing
- thermal SZ + kinetic SZ
- $d\Phi/dt$
- dusty/radio galaxies, dGs

**DarkE**

reionization

10Gyrs

today

**dS/dt>0**



z=0



Bayesian flow

prior to posterior

via likelihood

**dSastro<0**



z



reionization

10Gyrs

today

**dS/dt>0**



z=0



Bayesian flow

prior to posterior

via likelihood

**dSastro<0**



z



reionization

10Gyrs

today



**dSG/dt**  
**I**  
**N**  
**F**  
**L**  
**A**  
**T**  
**I**  
**o67**  
**N**

**dS/dt>0**

$13.8-10^{-50}$  Gyr

recombination

the **nonlinear**  
**COSMIC WEB**



$z \sim 1100$

redshift  $z$

time  $t$

$z \sim 10$

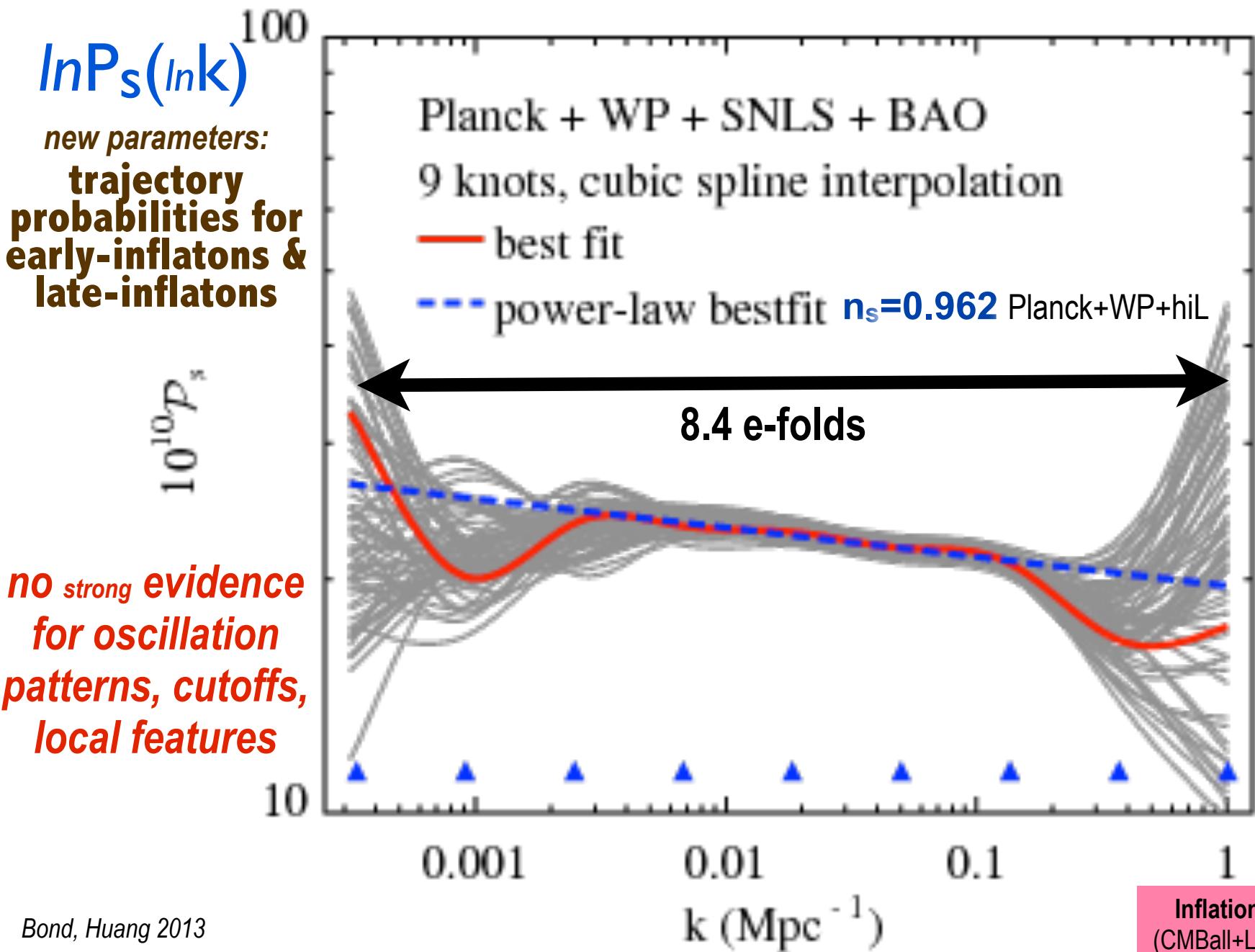
10 Gyr

today

$13.8-10^{-3.4}$  Gyr

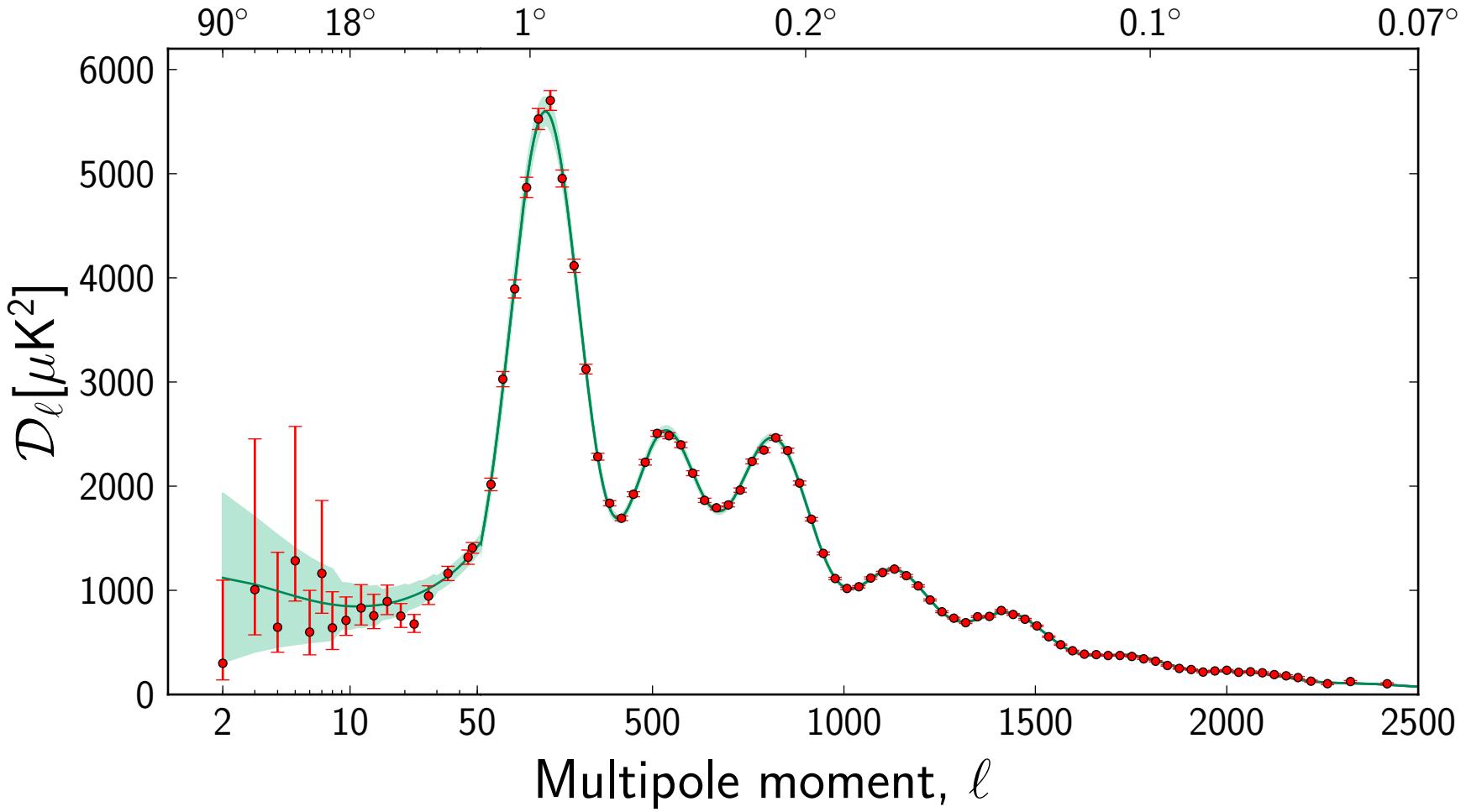
**time  $t$**

scan  $\ln P_s(\ln k)/A_s$ ,  $\ln A_s = \ln P_s(k_{pivot,s})$ ,  $r(k_{pivot,t})$ ; consistency => reconstruct  $\epsilon(\ln \mathbf{H}a)$ ,  $V(\psi)$



# Angular scale

# the sound of the machine



Excellent agreement between the Planck temperature spectrum at high  $L$  and the predictions of the tilted  $\Lambda$ CDM model.

Checks with polarization data provide full support to this conclusion.

extensive grid of cosmic models strongly constrain the  $x$  in tilted  $\Lambda$ CDM + $x$ ,  $x$  = subdominant deviations

Planck basic parameters ( $\Omega_b$ ,  $H_0$  ...), agree with BBN, BAO measure of acoustic scale. but  $H_0$  lower than HST, small age change

No evidence for additional neutrino-like relativistic particles beyond the three families of neutrinos in the standard model.

The first 30 multipoles are low for the standard  $\Lambda$ CDM, with no obvious explanation. primordial fluctuation modification?

Exact scale invariance ruled out,  $n_s < 1$ , at  $>4\sigma$  Planck alone,  $>5.4\sigma$  Planck + WMAP polarization

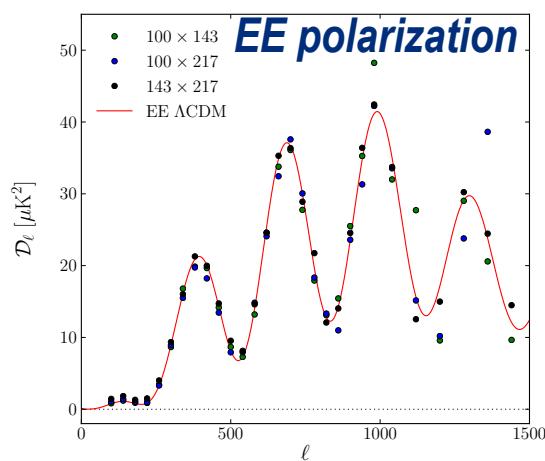
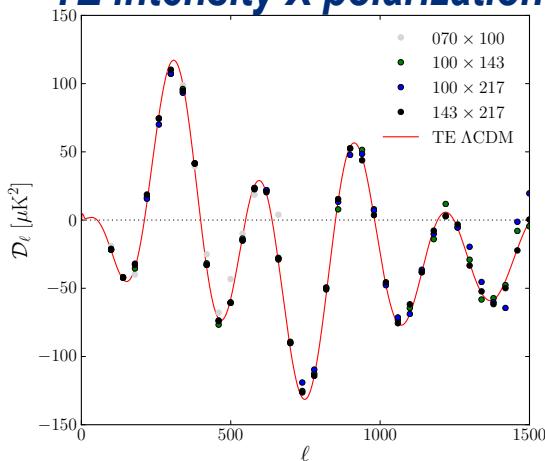
No substantial evidence for beyond basic single field slow roll, Bunch-Davis vacuum, standard kinetic term inflation. no  $f_{NL}$

# CMB Peak Statistics

temperature stacked on  
temperature Peaks

polarization rotated & stacked on  
temperature Peaks

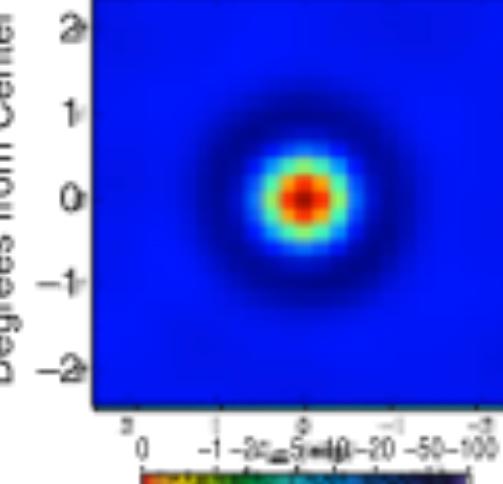
*TE intensity X polarization*



# CMB Polarization BAO in the CMB – Planck2013

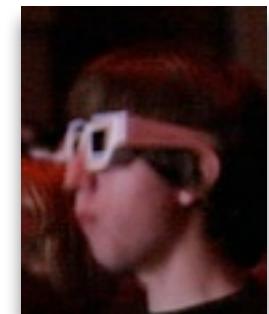
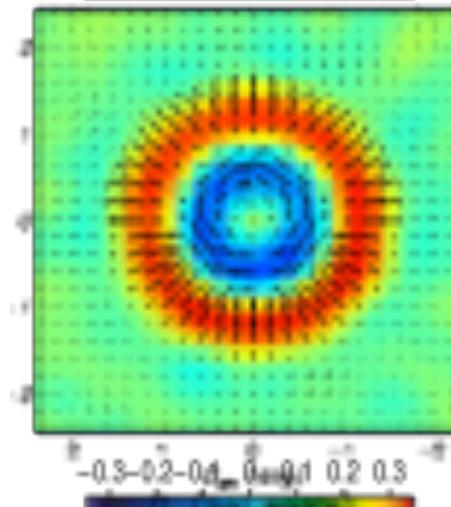
T( $\mu\text{K}$ )

0 1 2 5 10 20 50 100



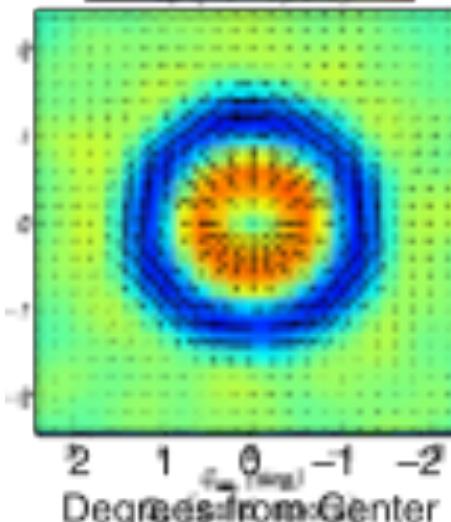
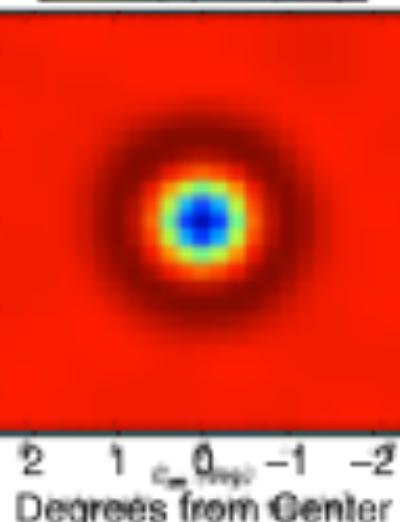
$Q_r (\mu\text{K})$

-0.3 -0.2 -0.1 0 0.1 0.2 0.3



Planck2013  
teaser for  
Planck2014  
polarization  
release

**E mode  
patterns**



**no B  
here**

Planck2014, 2015 ACTpol, ABS, Spider, AdvACT, GLP, ..

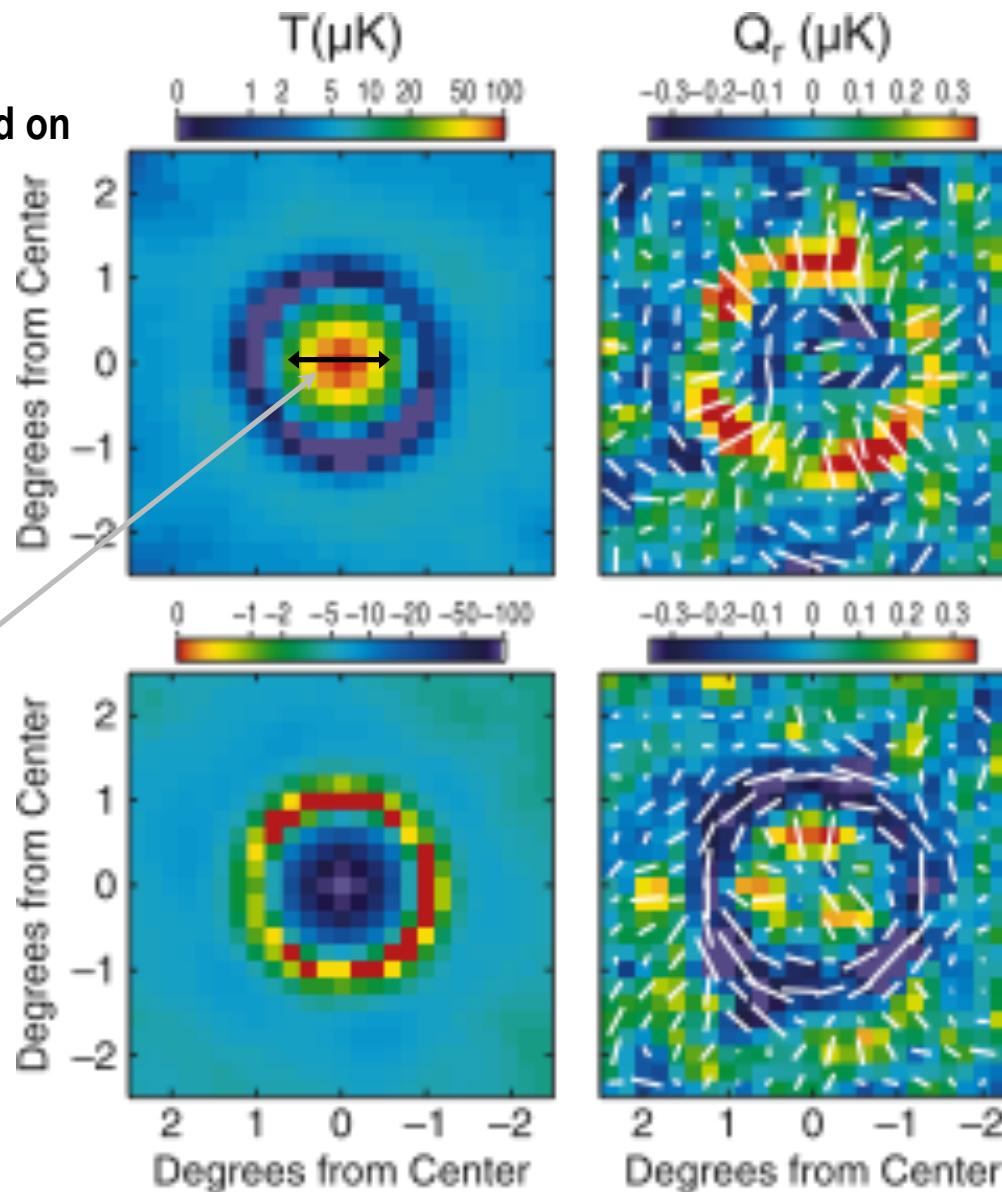
# CMB Peak Statistics

# CMB Polarization BAO in the CMB – WMAP9

temperature stacked on  
temperature Peaks

polarization rotated & stacked on  
temperature Peaks

BAO scale:  
 $145.8 \pm 1.2 \text{ Mpc}$



# **B mode of polarization cf. E mode**

*linear scalar fluctuations create only E patterns*

strain from CMB lensing tides distorts E pattern into a bit of B<sup>SPT</sup>

**anisotropic strain from gravity waves => E & B**

**BICEP KECK**



# photons under strain

## BICEP2 collaboration 2014

380 sq deg  
 $f_{\text{sky}}=0.009$

512 antenna coupled TES bolometers  
150 GHz for 3 seasons  
cross-correlate with BICEP1, 100 GHz,  
preliminary cross-correlate with KECK

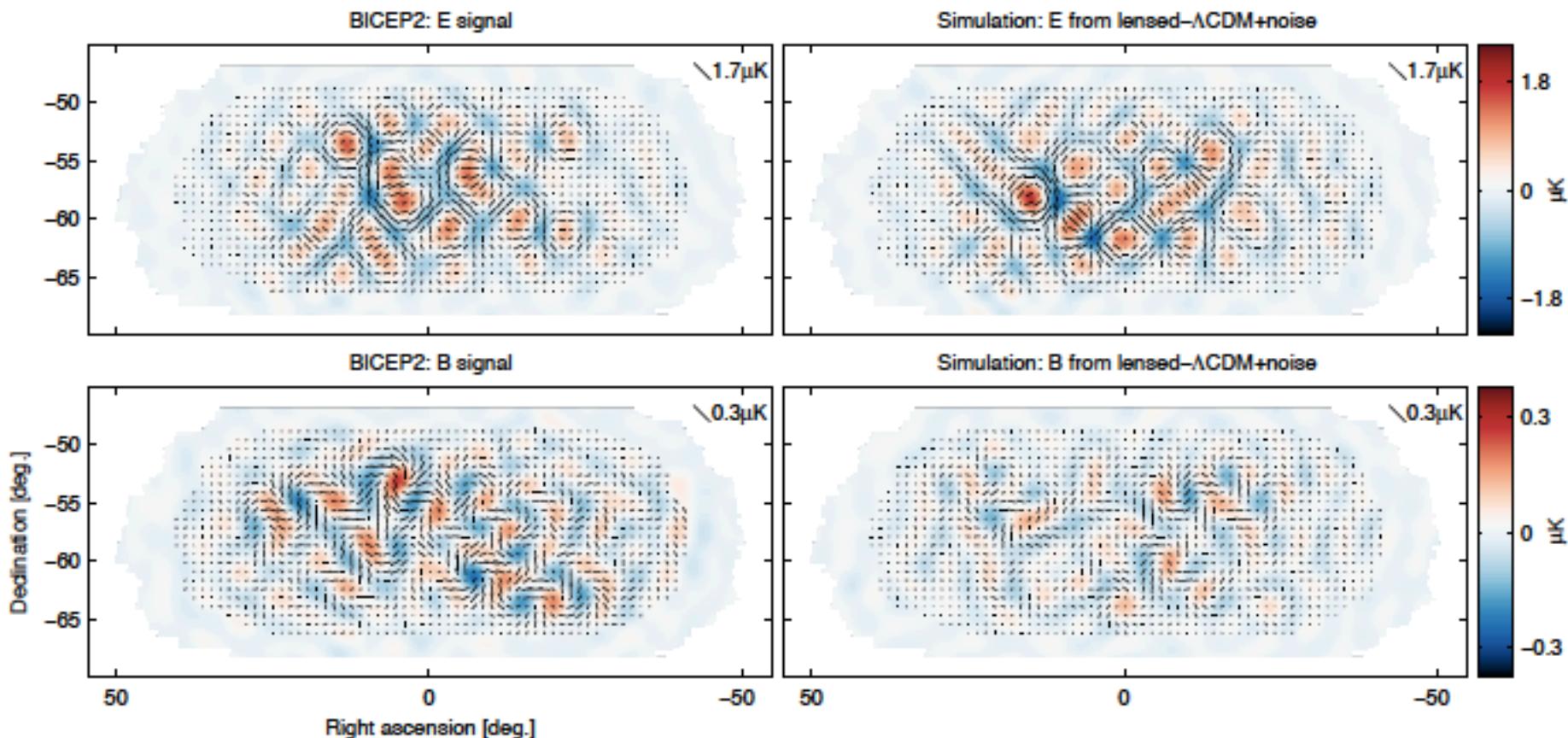
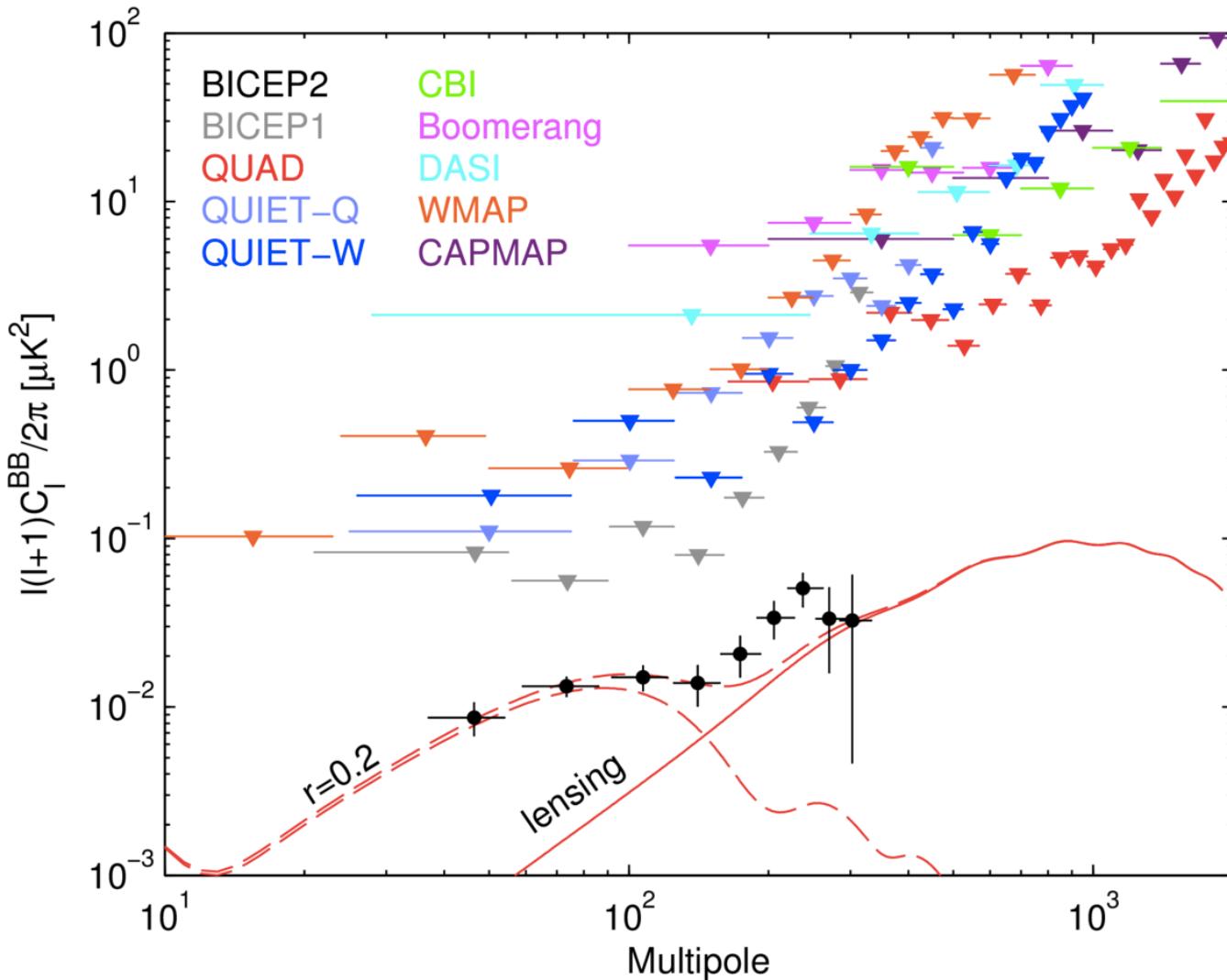


FIG. 3.— *Left:* BICEP2 apodized  $E$ -mode and  $B$ -mode maps filtered to  $50 < \ell < 120$ . *Right:* The equivalent maps for the first of the lensed- $\Lambda\text{CDM+noise}$  simulations. The color scale displays the  $E$ -mode scalar and  $B$ -mode pseudoscalar patterns while the lines display the equivalent magnitude and orientation of linear polarization. Note that excess  $B$ -mode is detected over lensing+noise with high signal-to-noise ratio in the map ( $s/n > 2$  per map mode at  $\ell \approx 70$ ). (Also note that the  $E$ -mode and  $B$ -mode maps use different color/length scales.)

BICEP2 collaboration 2014 non-lensing B mode =>  $r=0.20^{+.07-.05}$

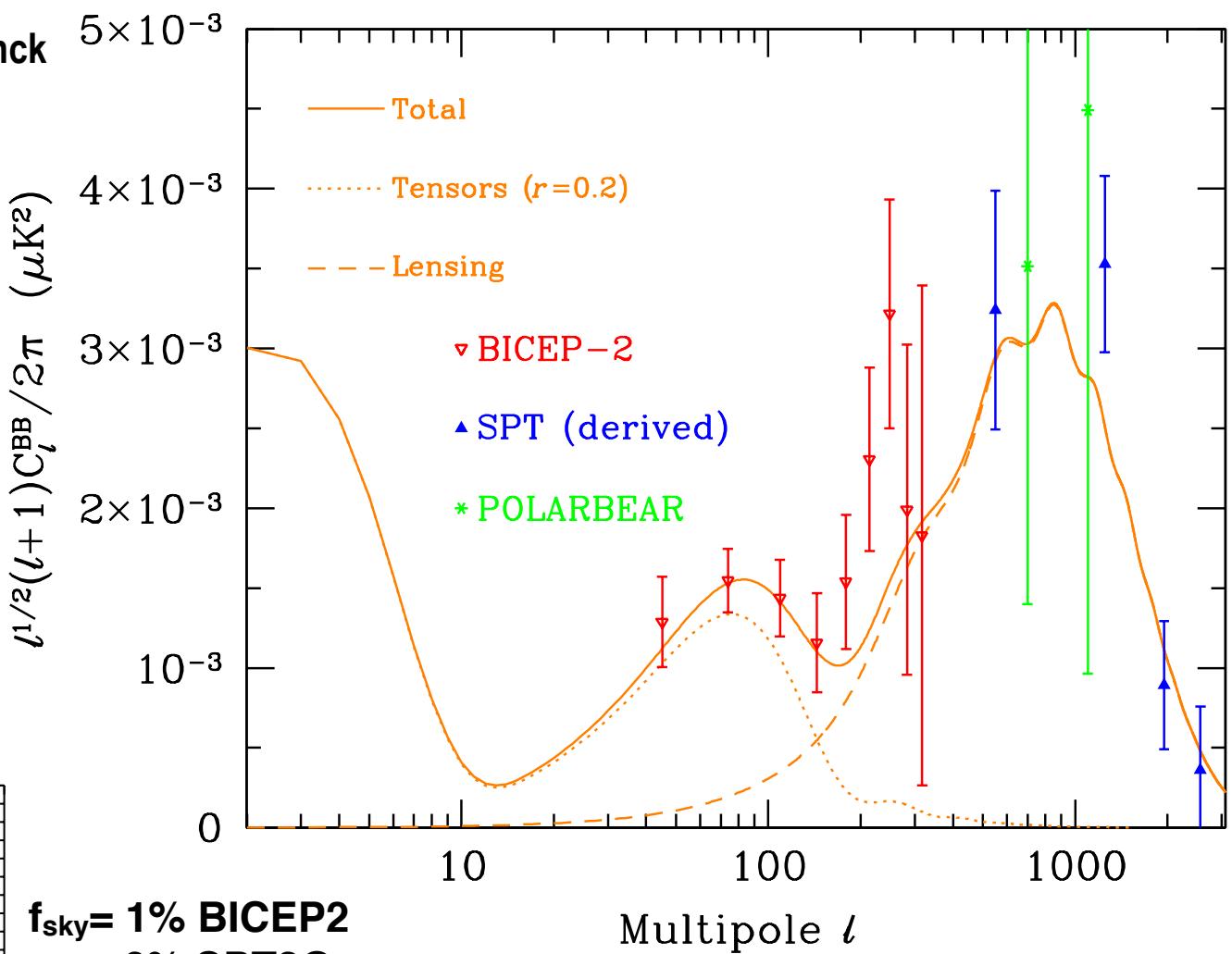
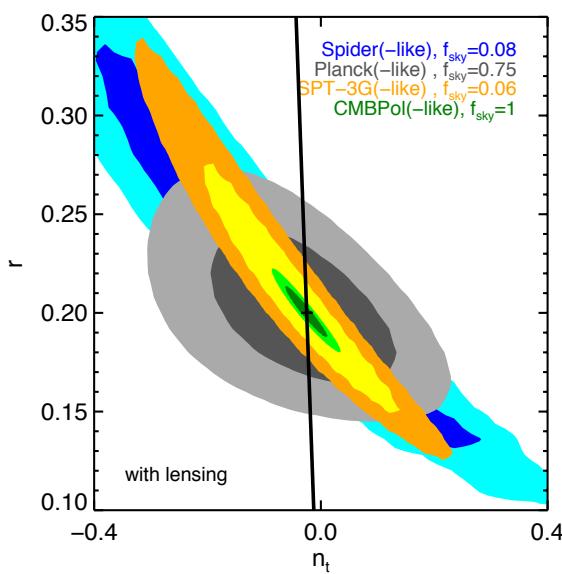
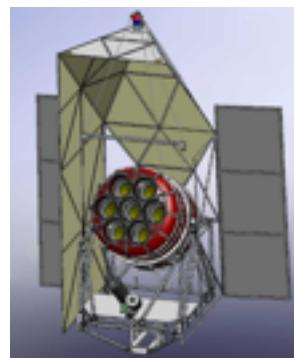
cf. P13:  $r$  from TT  
 $< 0.12$  95% CL



$r = \text{GW power/scalar-curvature power} \approx 0.13 V / (2 \times 10^{16} \text{Gev})^4$   
Potential Energy scale is the GUT level!

We are working heavily on Planck polarization, E Nov 2014, B ?

Spider collaboration,  
LDB flight Fall 2014 +/-0.02  
supposed to fly Fall 13, but  
US sequester stopped it



$f_{\text{sky}} = 1\%$  BICEP2  
 $= 6\%$  SPT3G  
 $= 8\%$  SPIDER  
 $= 70\%$  PLANCK  
 $= 50\%$  AdvACT

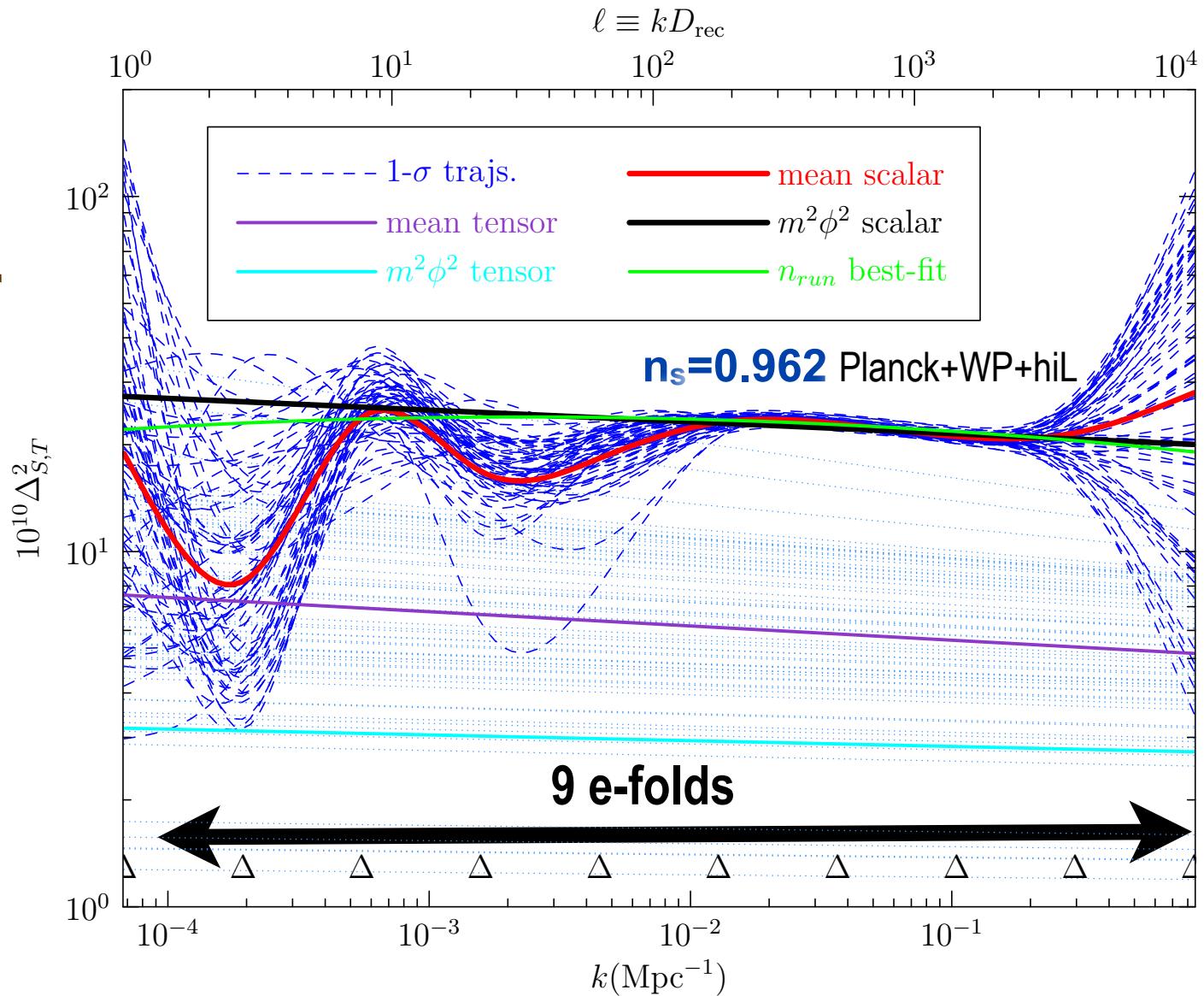
Spider24days+Planck2.5yr:  
 $r$ -nt matrix-forecast  
 for  $r=0.2$  input  
 $(2\sigma_r \sim 0.04 \text{ including fgnds})$

similar  $r$ -forecasts for ABS+, Keck, AdvACT,..

scan  $\ln P_s(\ln k)/A_s$ ,  $\ln A_s = \ln P_s(k_{pivot,s})$ ,  $r(k_{pivot,t})$ ; consistency  $\Rightarrow$  reconstruct  $\epsilon(\ln H_a)$ ,  $V(\psi)$

# $\ln P_s(\ln k)$

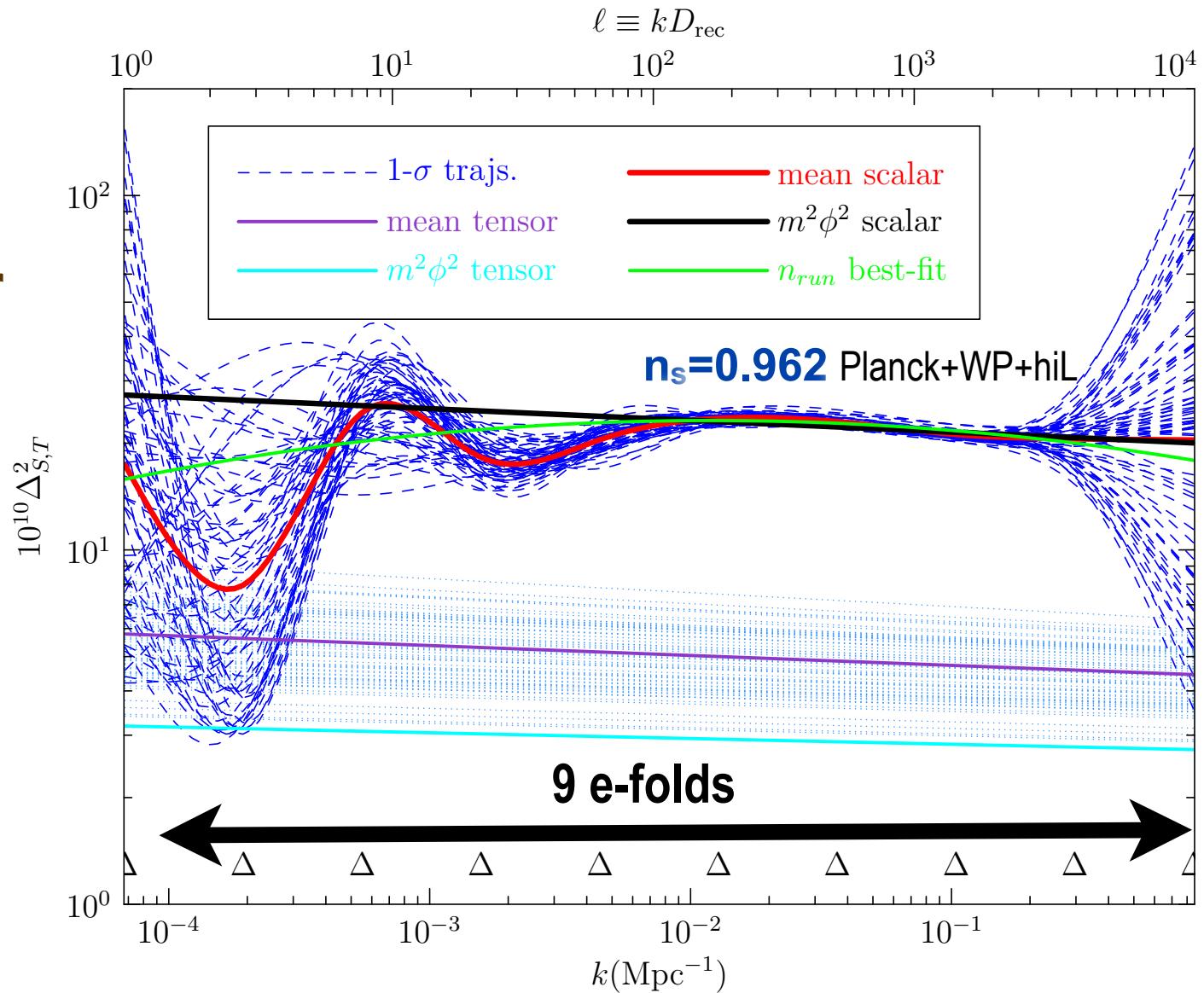
**new parameters:**  
**trajectory**  
**probabilities for**  
**early-inflatons**



scan  $\ln P_s(\ln k)/A_s$ ,  $\ln A_s = \ln P_s(k_{pivot,s})$ ,  $r(k_{pivot,t})$ ; consistency  $\Rightarrow$  reconstruct  $\epsilon(\ln \mathbf{H}a)$ ,  $\mathbf{V}(\psi)$

# $\ln P_s(\ln k)$

**new parameters:**  
**trajectory**  
**probabilities for**  
**early-inflatons**

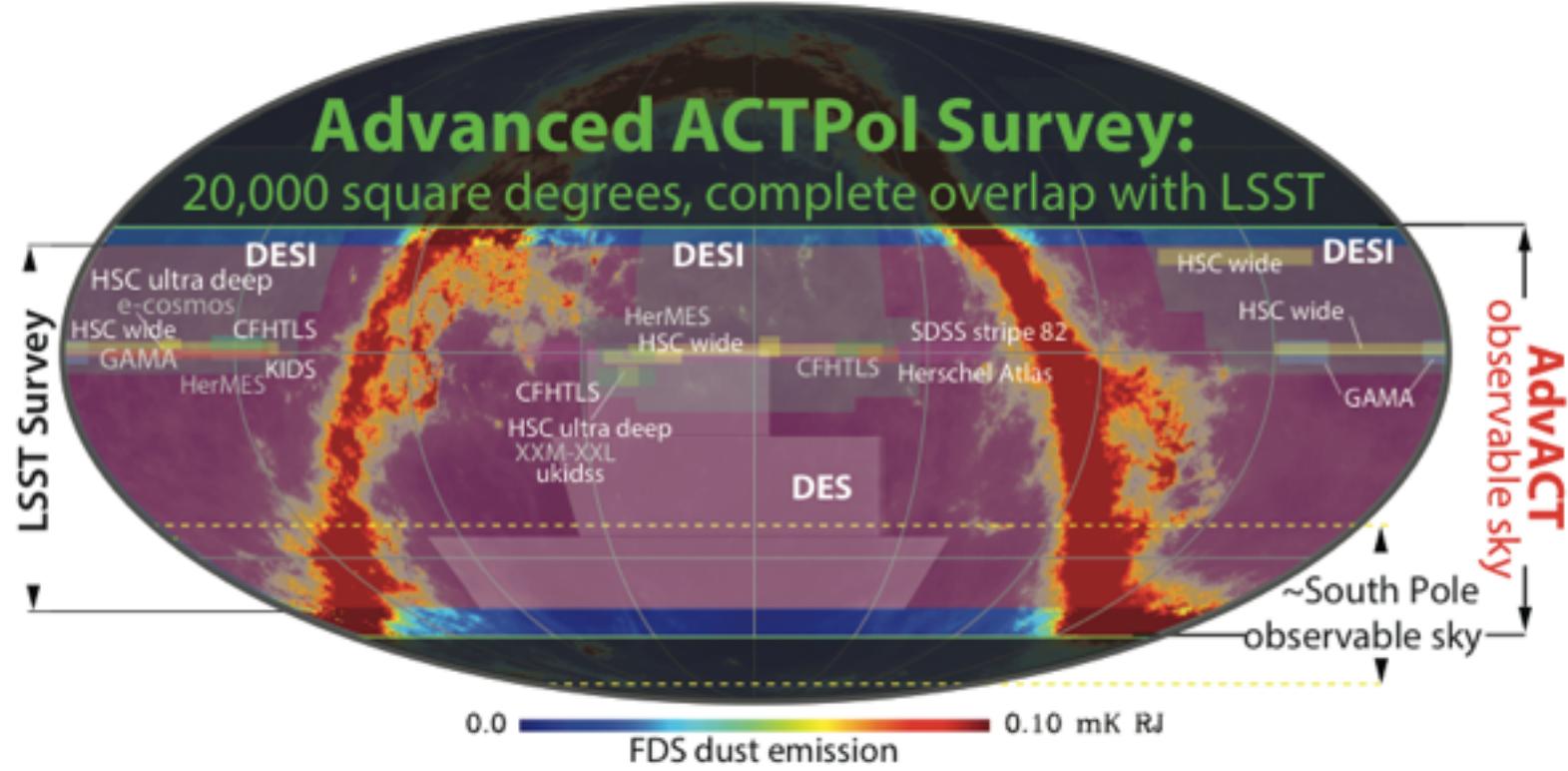


# The ACT Collaboration

## ACT, now ACTpol, => Advanced ACTpol

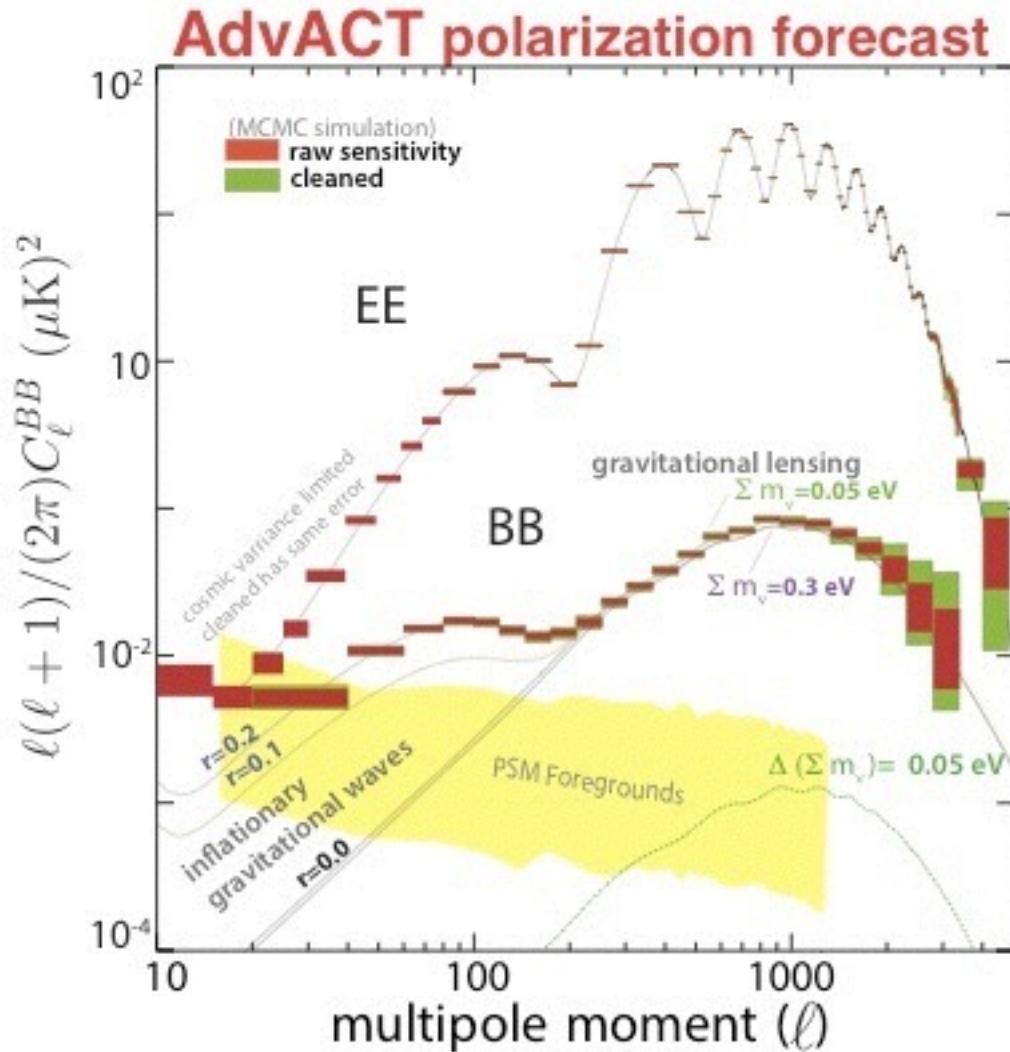


# Advanced ACTPol (AdvACT) Observations



- $\sim 20,000 \text{ deg}^2$  survey ( $f_{\text{sky}} \sim 0.5$ ) with complete LSST overlap as well as DES, ALMA, and other observatories located in Chile
- Substantial overlap with spectroscopic surveys (SDSS, PFS, DESI)

# AdvACT: Power Spectra



Error bars above shown for  $r = 0.2$

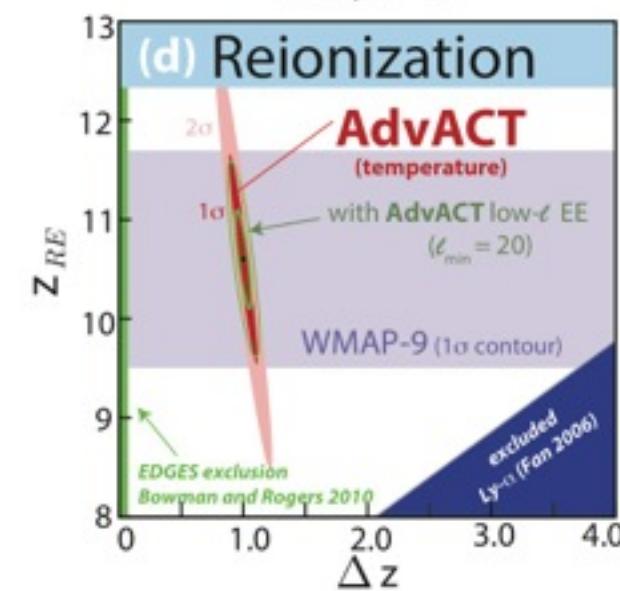
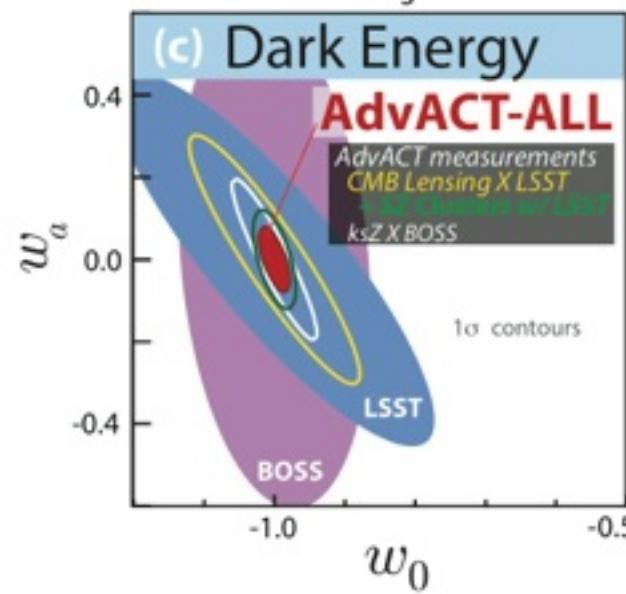
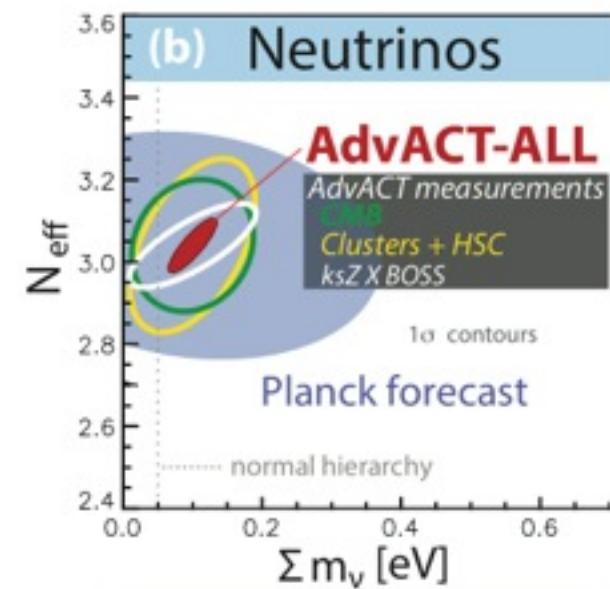
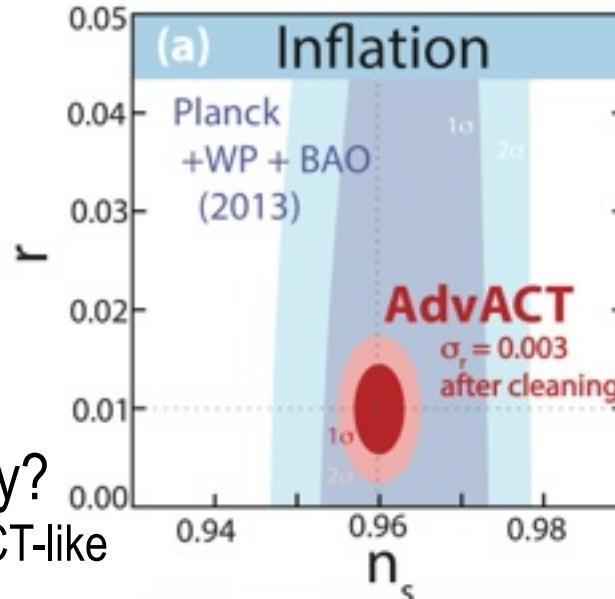
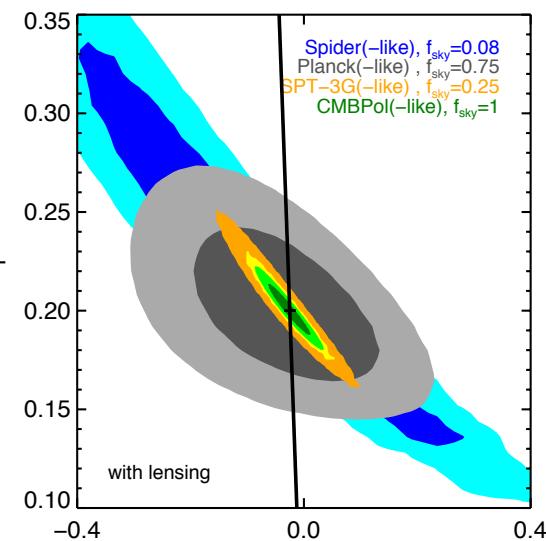
High S/N B-mode detections for  $r > 0.01$  are measured in independent frequency bands (90 & 150 GHz) and on many patches across the sky.

This provides important cross-checks on any detected signal

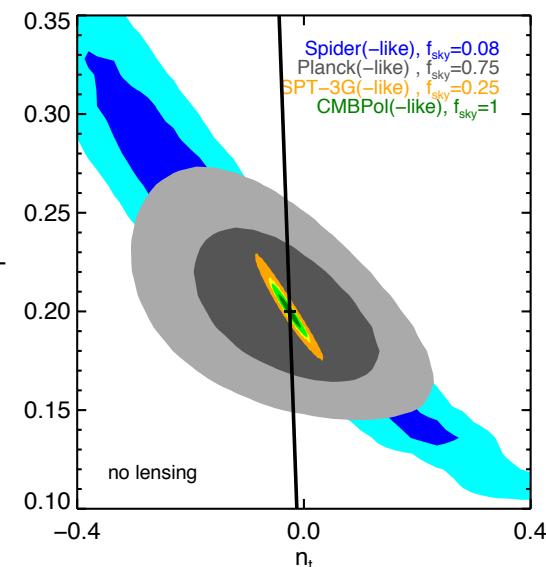
Also shown:

- Error bars before and after foreground cleaning
- Varying amplitudes of the gravitational lensing signal for different values of the sum of the neutrino masses
- Planck forecasts

# AdvACT: Cosmological Forecasts & Planck2.5, Spider, future SPT3g, CMBpol

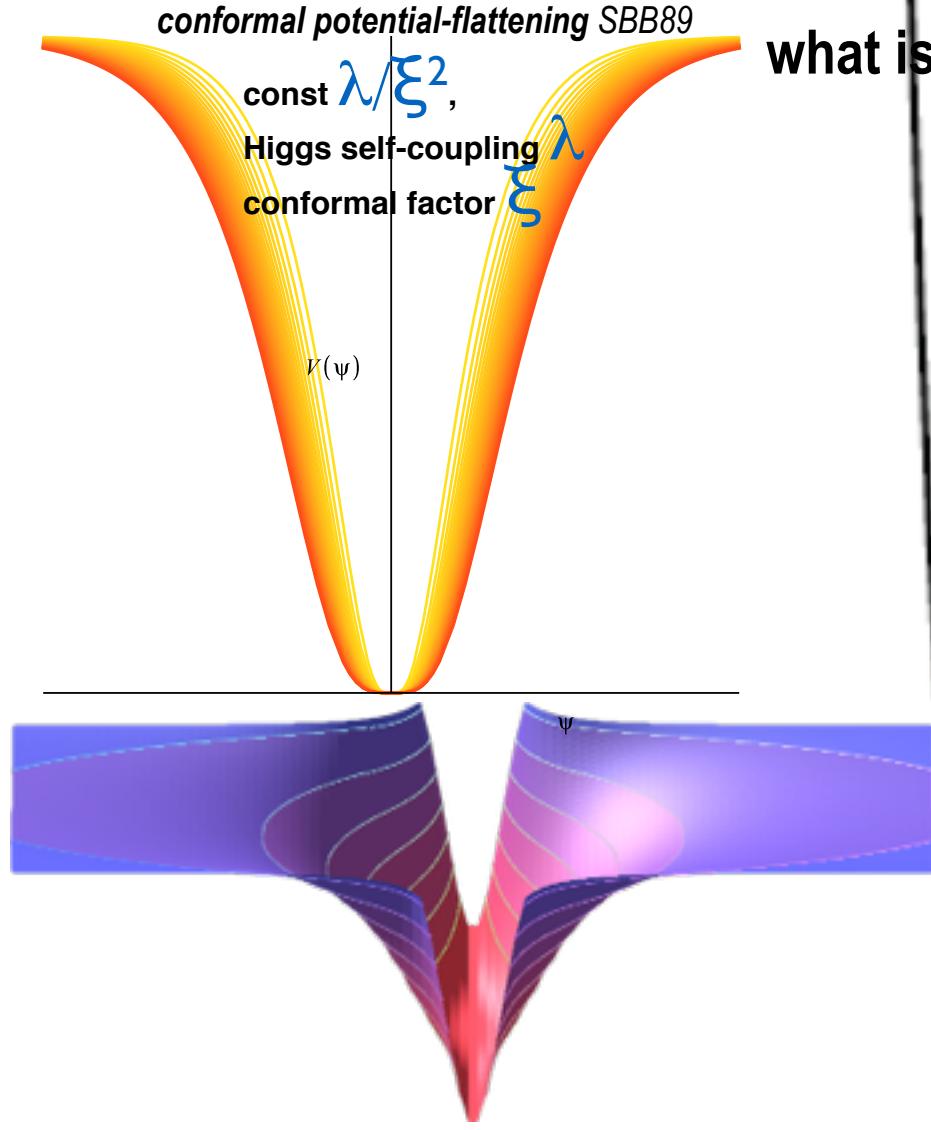


testing tensor consistency?  
better  $f_{\text{sky}}=25\%$  for spt3g/AdvACT-like  
than current 6% goal for spt3g



# how was matter & entropy generated at the end of acceleration = inflation?

Relate it to the Higgs & standard model?



## what is the inflaton's potential energy?

detecting  $r \sim 0.2 \Rightarrow$   
shape cannot be too flat

$\langle\tau\rangle =$

entropy generation in preheating from the coherent inflaton (origin of all matter)

let there be heat

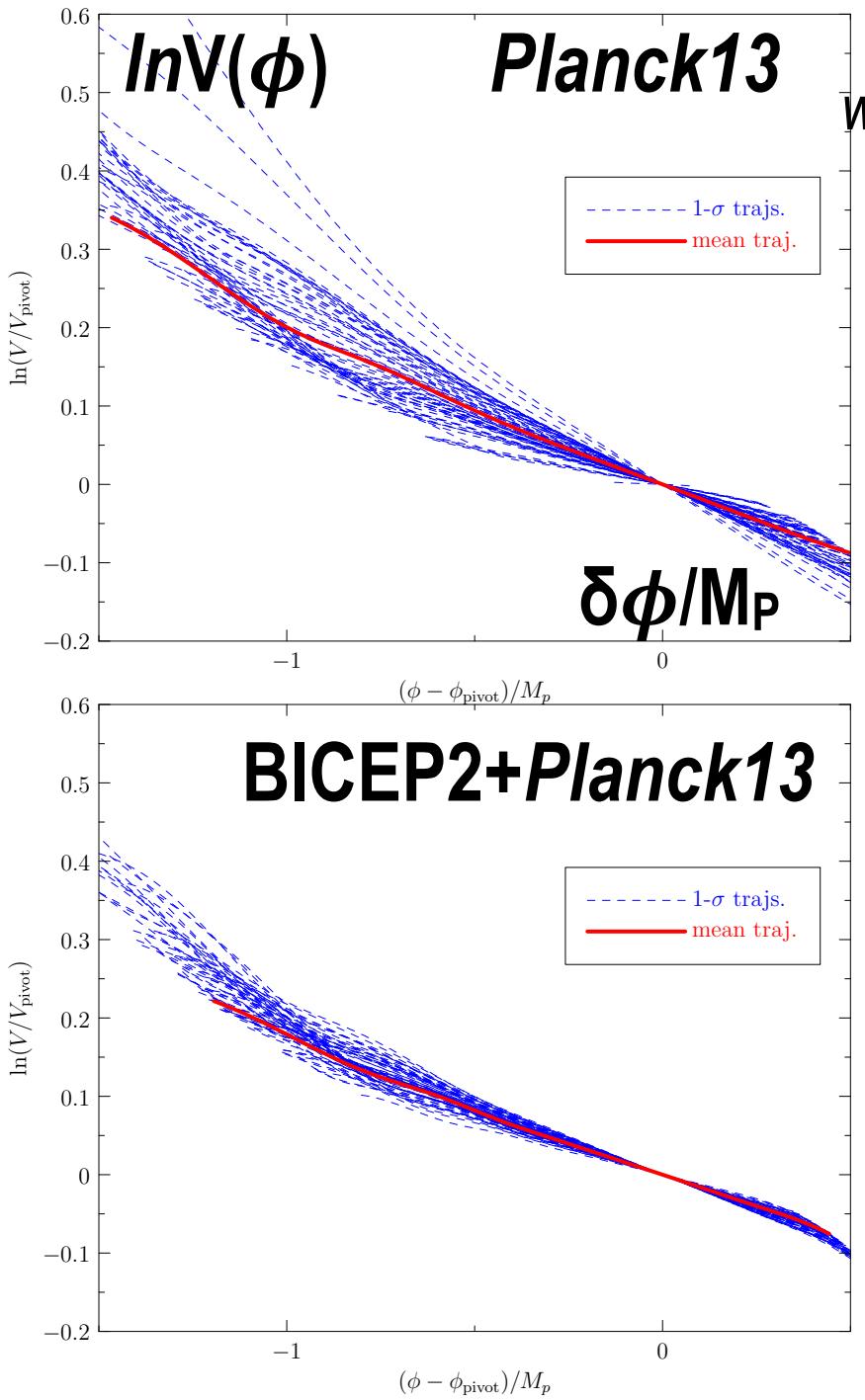
drift

isocon directions, e.g., axion

ln a(x, ln H)

quantum diffusion spatial jitter

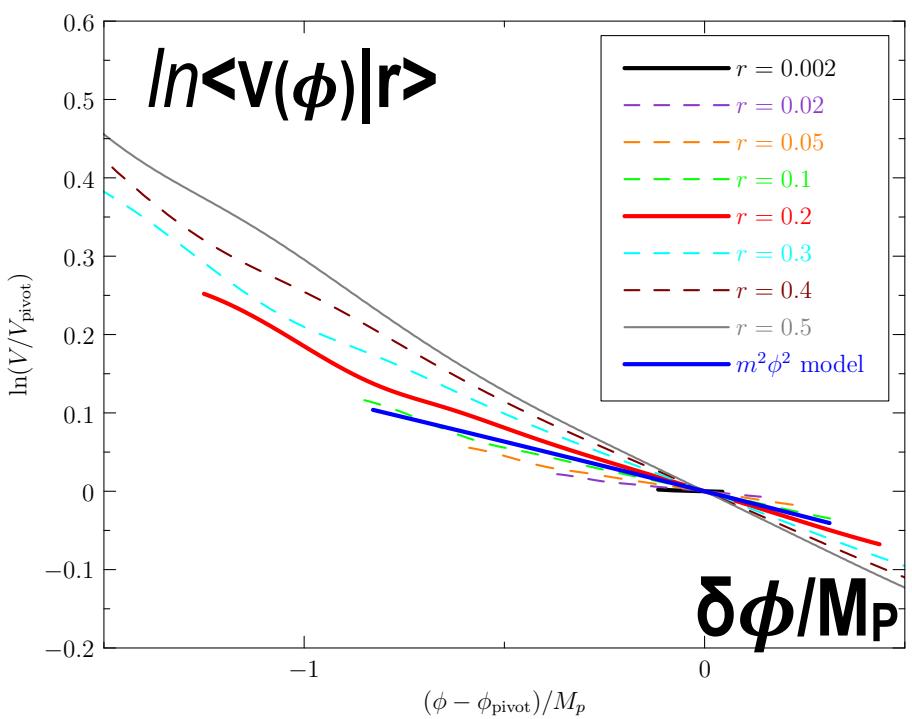
SEMI-ETERNAL INFLATION



what is the inflaton's  $V(\phi)$ ?  
 we reconstruct the scalar curvature power  
 (isotropic strain) & the early universe  
 acceleration histories as well

detecting  $r \sim 0.2 \Rightarrow$   
 $V(\phi)$  shape cannot be  
 too flat over the  
 observable range

Reconstructed mean potential (without BICEP constraint)



simplest is  $V(\phi) \sim m^2\phi^2$

**END**

reconstructing  $\zeta$  aka primordial **scalar curvature** @uniform density

Bond, Frolov, Huang, Braden, Nolta

Wiener-filtered  $\zeta$  maps instead of  $\zeta(x), \zeta(k)$ , make  
 $\zeta_{LM}(\chi), \chi=|x|$  &  $\zeta_{LM}(k), k=|k|$  maps

$T_{LM c,s} \sim \int \zeta_{LM c,s}(k) U^T_{L c,s}(k) dk + res \sim \int \zeta_{LM c,s}(\chi) V^T_{L c,s}(\chi) d\chi + res$   
Gaussian stats =>  $C^{\zeta\zeta}_L(\chi_1, \chi_2), C^{\zeta T}_L(\chi), C^{TT}_L$   
 $\langle \int \mu_b(\chi) \zeta_{LM c,s}(\chi) d\chi | a_{LM c,s} \rangle + inhomog Gaussian fluctuations$

**visibility masks**  $\mu_b(\chi)$  select bands  $\Delta\chi_b$  about  $\chi_b \sim$  decoupling, reionization (also ISW).  $\exists$  only a single-mode  $V^T_{L c,s}$  direction, fluctuations in orthogonal directions are huge. use the mask for shaped-weighting to control fluctuation-swamping.

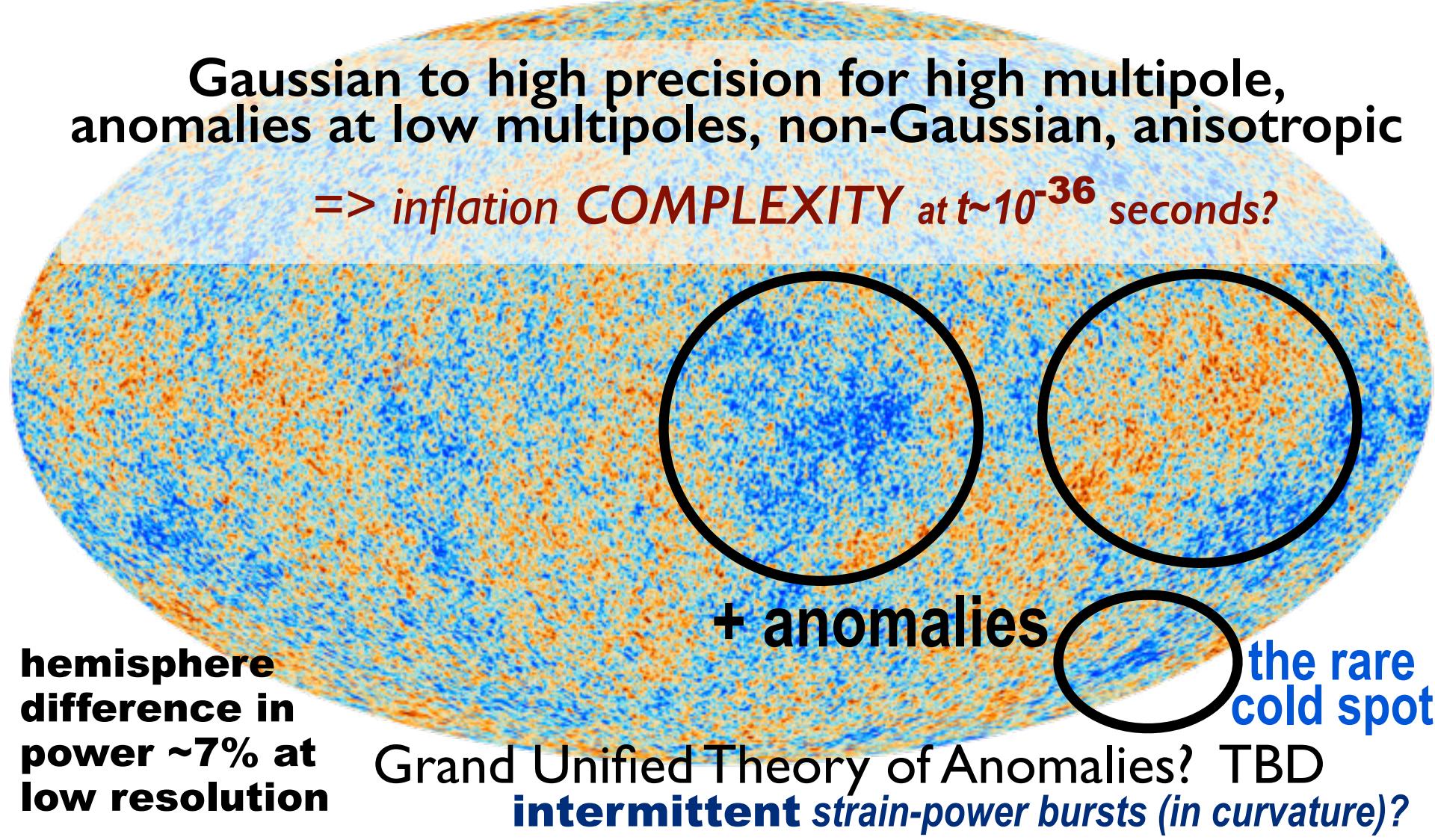
full  $\zeta_{LM}(k)$  reconstruction  $\langle \zeta_{LM}(k) | a_{LM} \rangle$  is fluctuation-swamped  
 $\exists$  E-pol vector  $V^E_{L c,s}$  overlaps  $V^T$  but it differs enough so reconstruction improves with E-pol

$C^{\zeta E}_L(\chi), C^{EE}_L, C^{TE}_L$

Planck's primordial light unveiled, March 21, 2013

reveals the **SIMPLICITY** of primordial cosmic structure

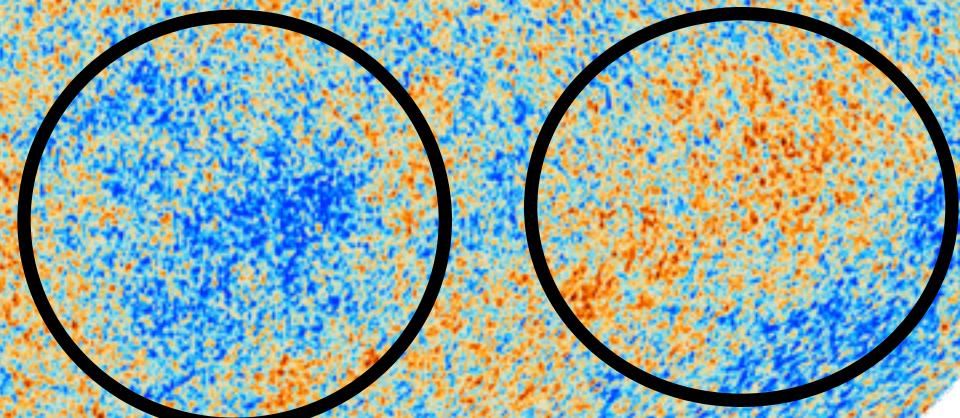
**7<sup>+</sup> numbers, 2+1 are inflation numbers**



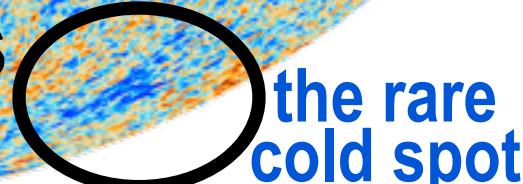
Gaussian to high precision for high multipole,  
anomalies at low multipoles, non-Gaussian, anisotropic

=> inflation **COMPLEXITY** at  $t \sim 10^{-36}$  seconds?

**hemisphere  
difference in  
power ~7% at  
low resolution**



+ anomalies



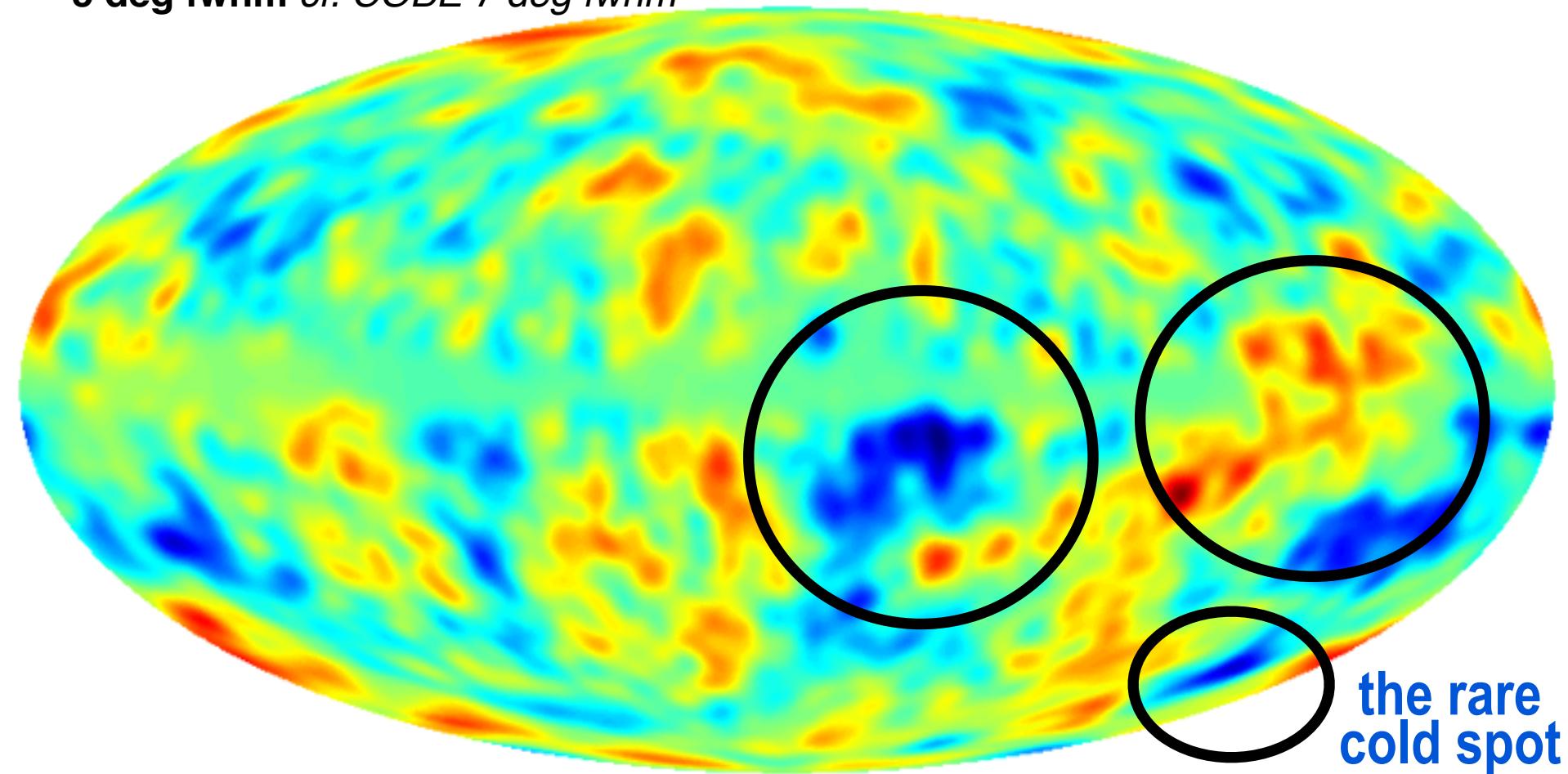
the rare  
cold spot

Grand Unified Theory of Anomalies? TBD  
**intermittent strain-power bursts (in curvature)?**

# temperature map

mean temperature, 1000 realizations, smooth scale fwhm = 300 arcmin,

5 deg fwhm cf. COBE 7 deg fwhm



-151.

+145.

Temperature changes  
in micro-degrees

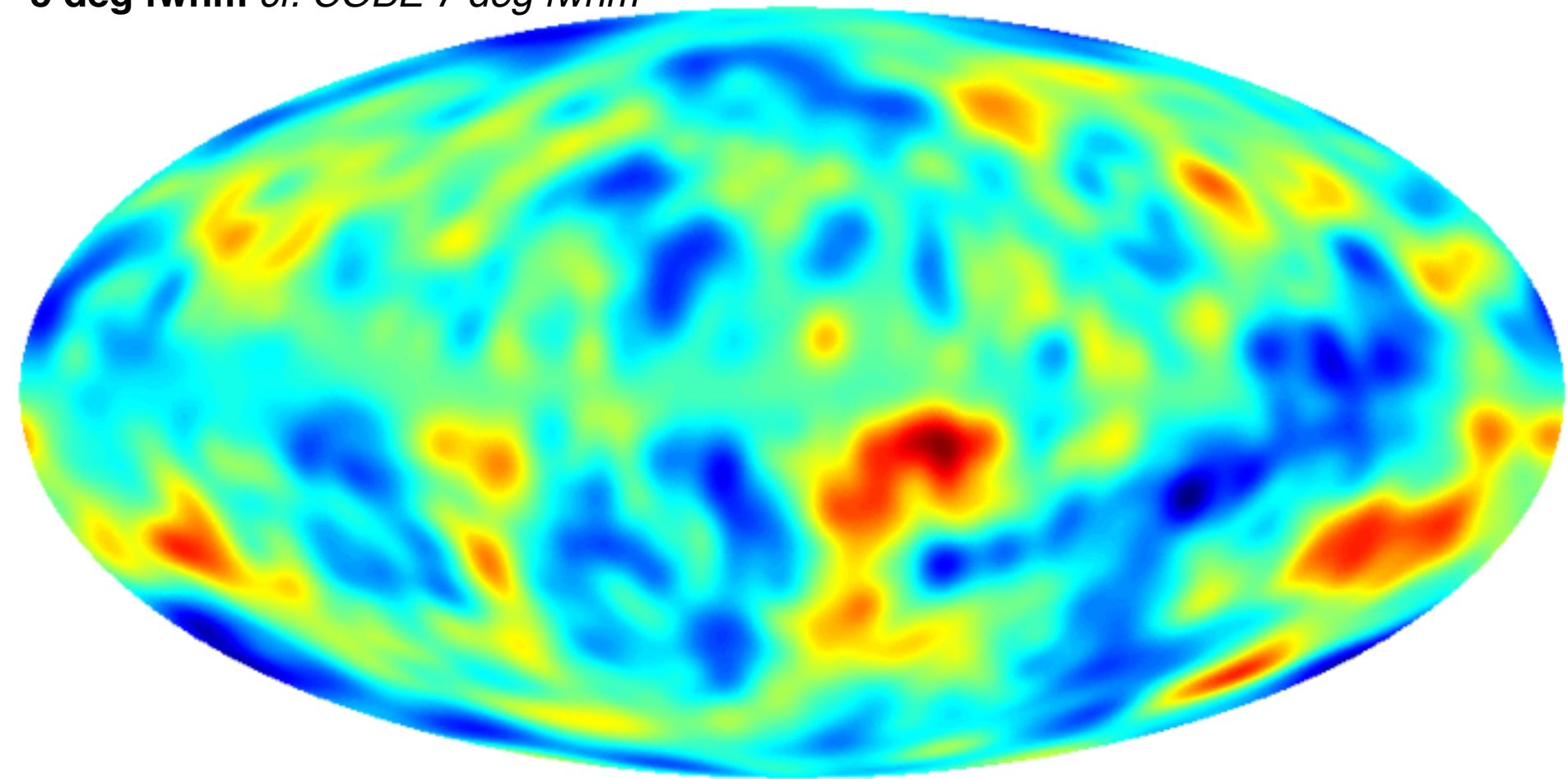
the rare  
cold spot

reveals map of primordial isotropic strain /phonons

# $\langle \text{Trace}(\alpha) | \text{Temp} \rangle$

mean zeta, 1000 realizations, smooth scale fwhm = 300 arcmin,

5 deg fwhm cf. COBE 7 deg fwhm



-2.94

+3.58

Reconstructing the Early Universe

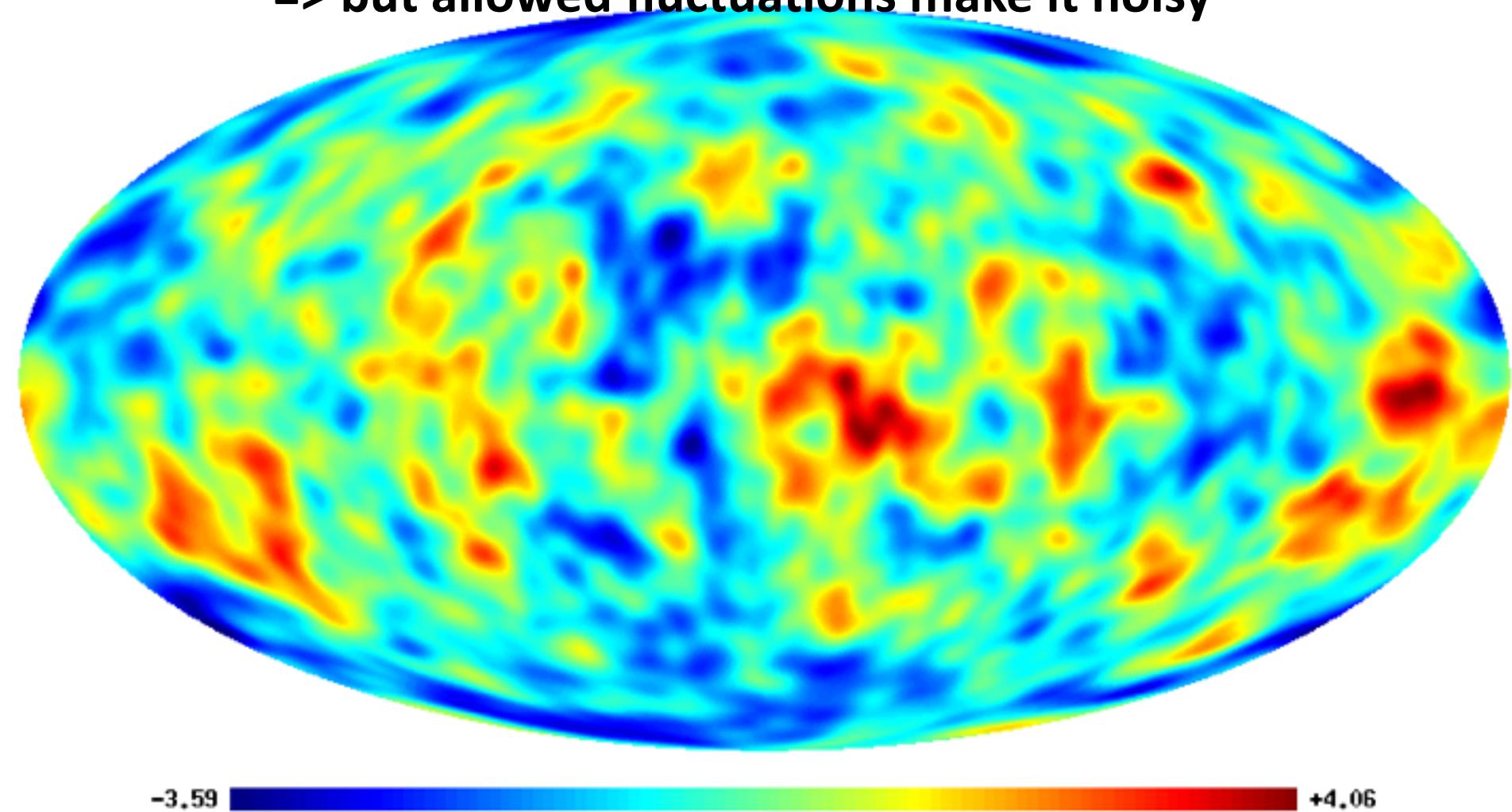
visibility mask

reveals map of primordial isotropic strain /phonons

$$\langle \text{Trace}(\alpha) | \text{Temp} \rangle + \delta \text{Trace}(\alpha)$$

one realization of fullsky zeta, fwhm = 300 arcmin

=> but allowed fluctuations make it noisy



-3.59 +4.06

5 deg fwhm cf. COBE 7 deg fwhm

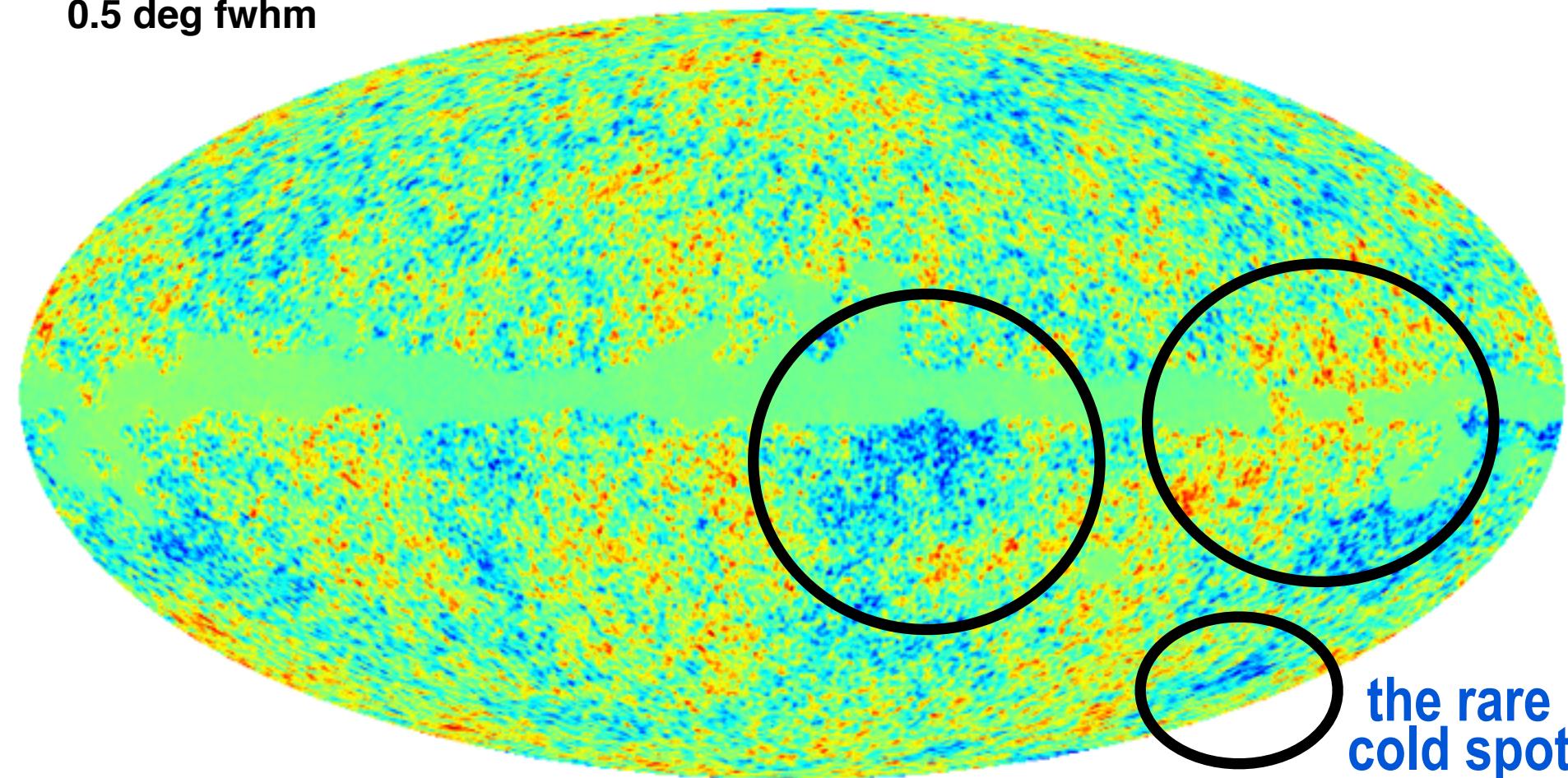
Reconstructing the Early Universe

visibility mask

# temperature map

mean temperature, 1000 realizations, smooth scale fwhm = 30 arcmin,

0.5 deg fwhm



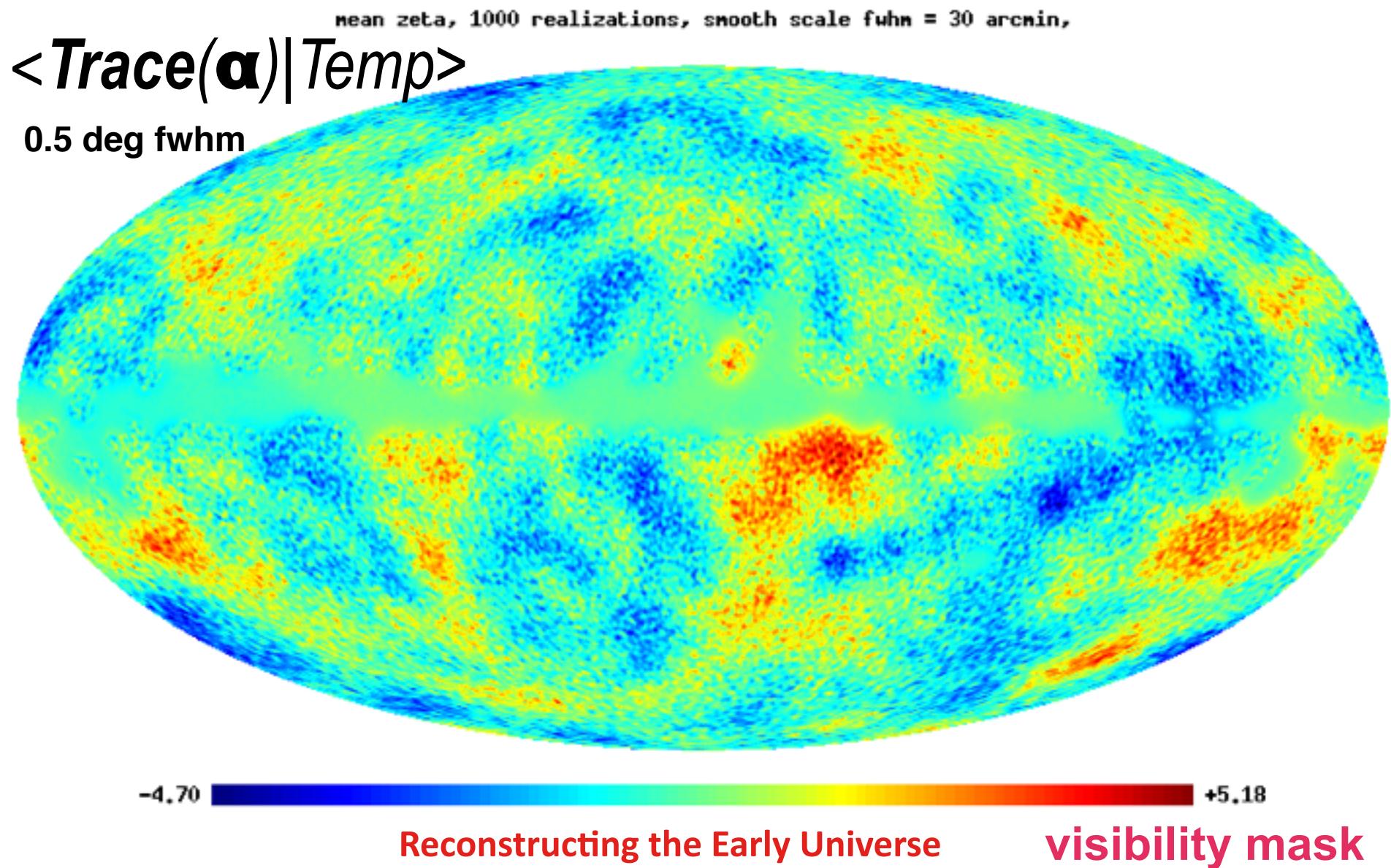
-355. +340.

Temperature changes  
in micro-degrees

0.5 deg fwhm

the rare  
cold spot

reveals map of primordial isotropic strain /phonons  
=> primordial scalar curvature map of the inflation epoch

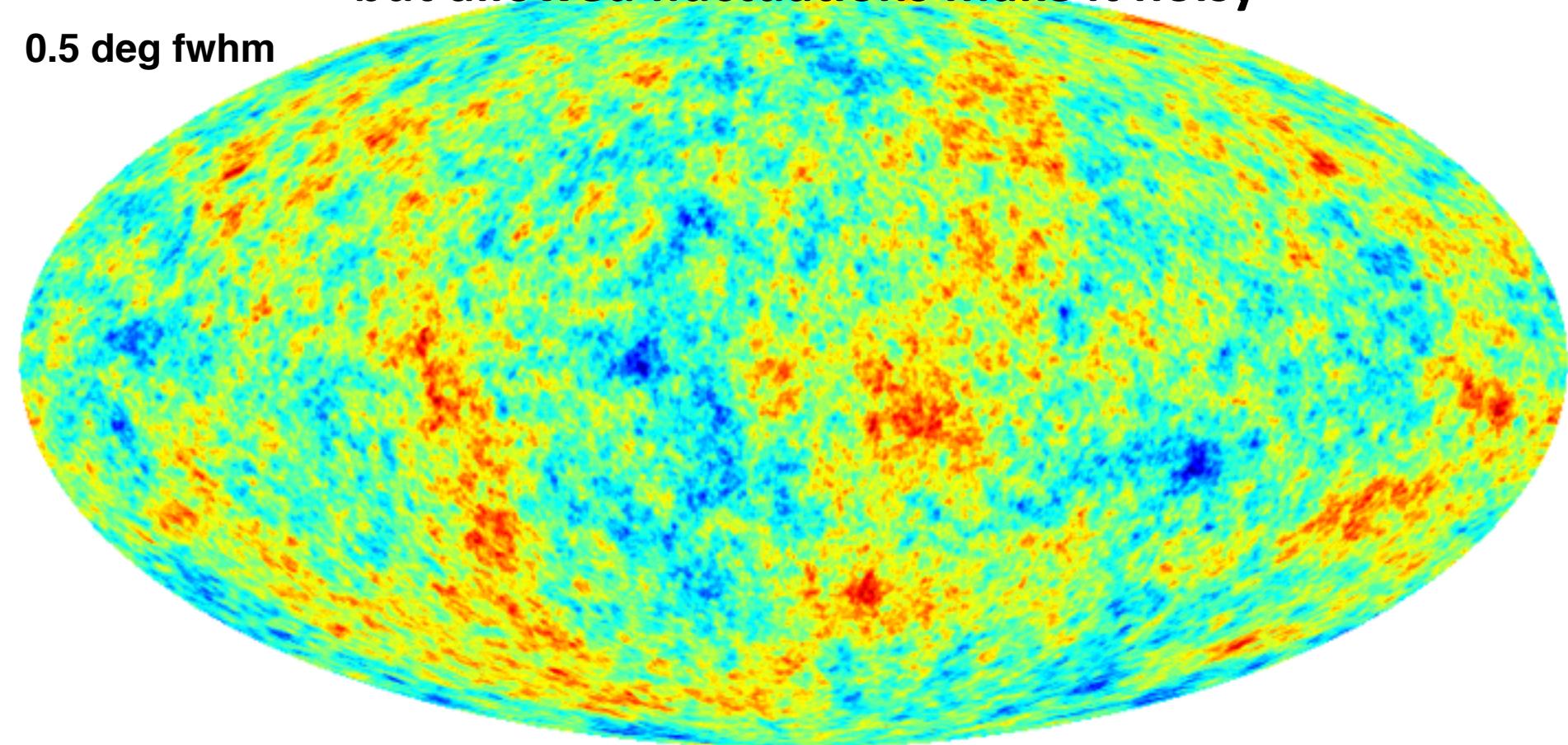


reveals map of primordial isotropic strain /phonons  
 $\langle \text{Trace}(\alpha) | \text{Temp} \rangle + \delta \text{Trace}(\alpha)$

one realization of fullsky zeta, fwhm = 30 arcmin

=> but allowed fluctuations make it noisy

0.5 deg fwhm



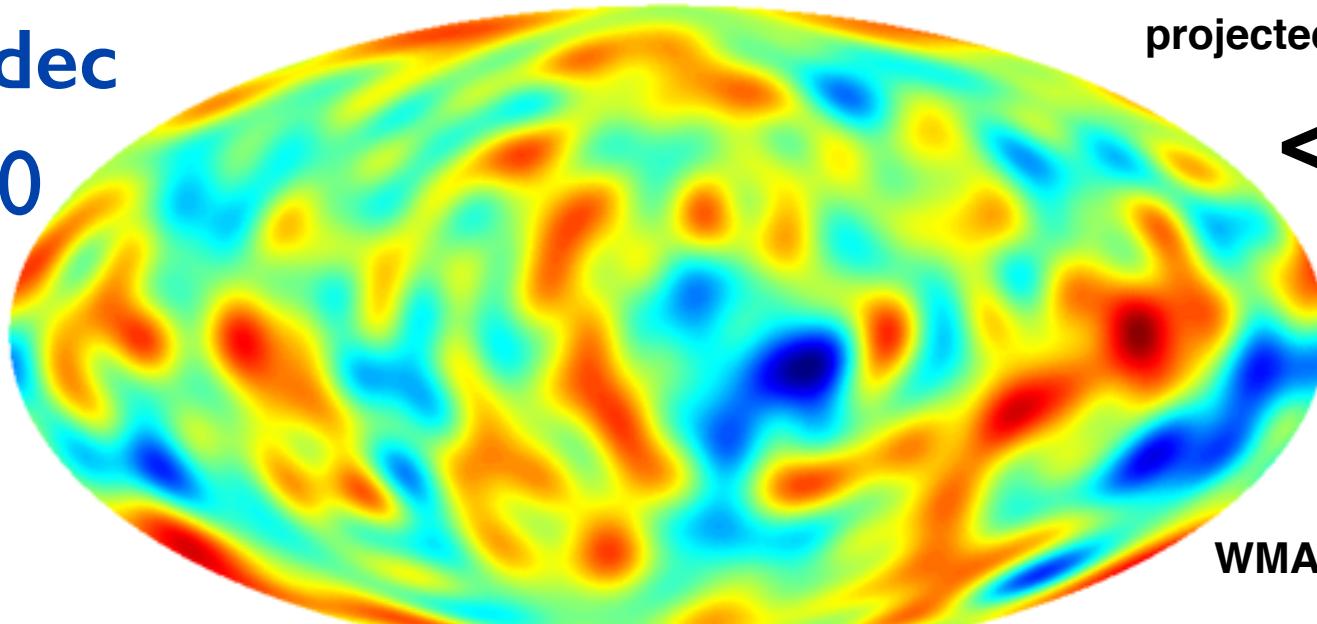
-8.61  +7.54

Reconstructing the Early Universe

visibility mask

$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{dec}}$

$L_{\text{cut}} = 20$



projected curvature map

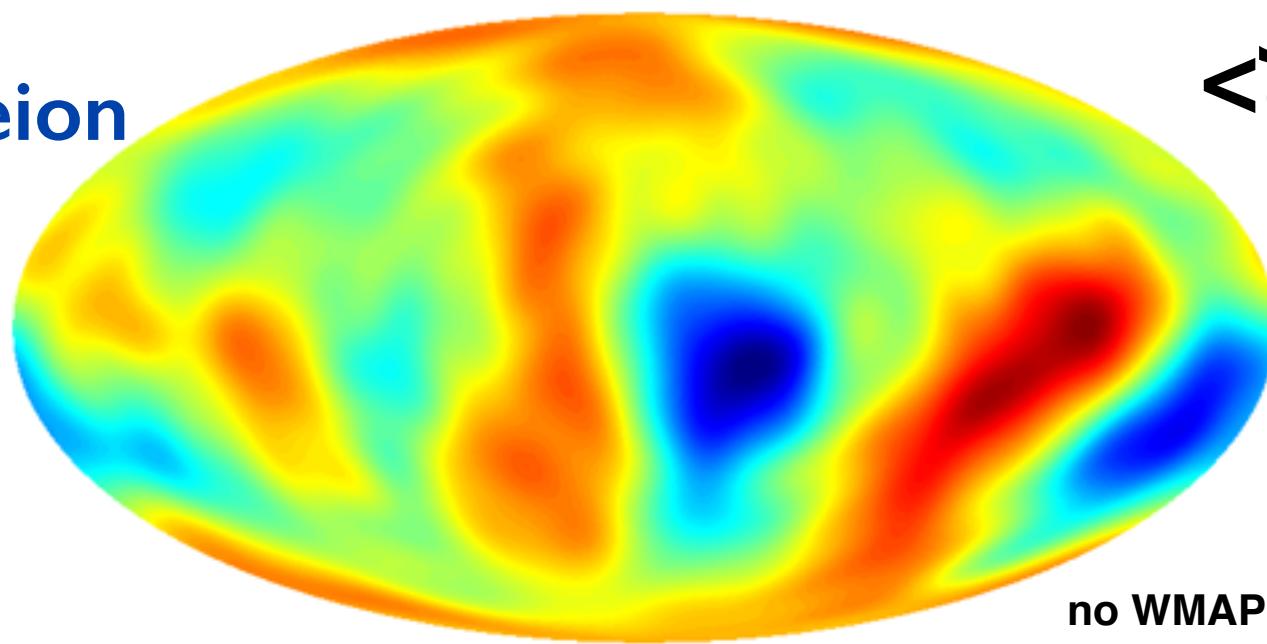
$\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle$

SMICA preDX11, unmasked so far, mask methods as per Frolov talk



$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{reion}}$

$L_{\text{cut}} = 20$

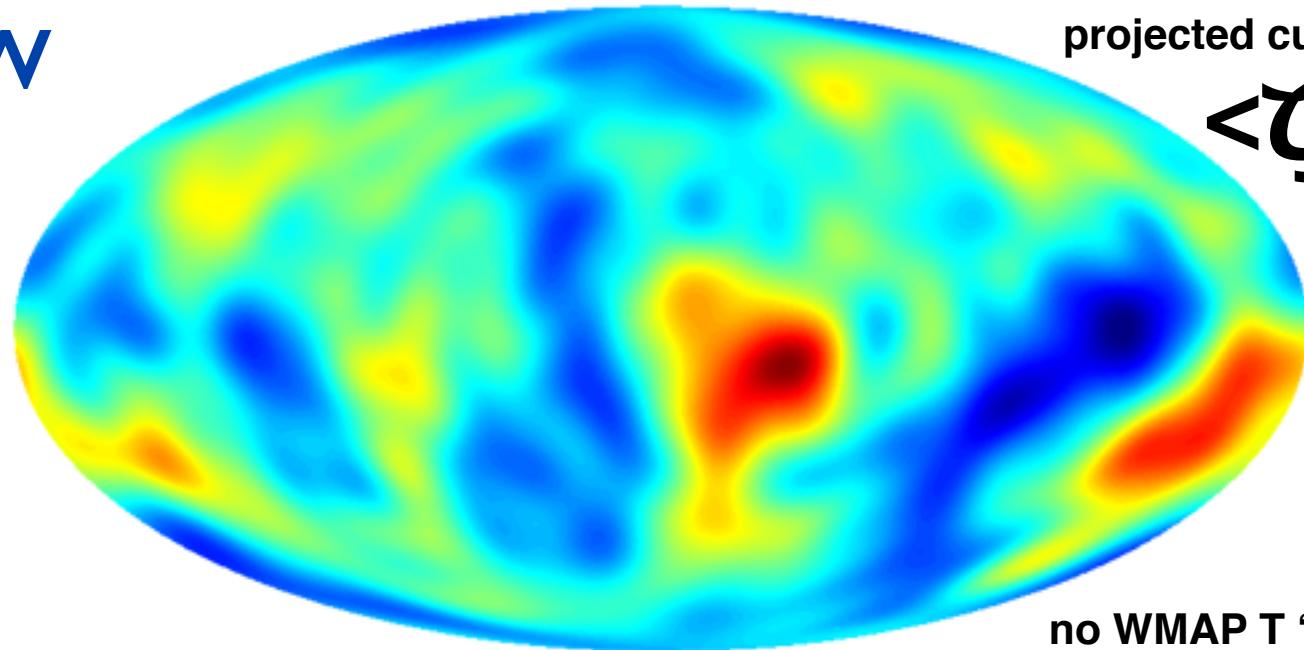


no WMAP T COLD SPOT

$\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle$

$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{ISW}}$

$L_{\text{cut}} = 20$



projected curvature map

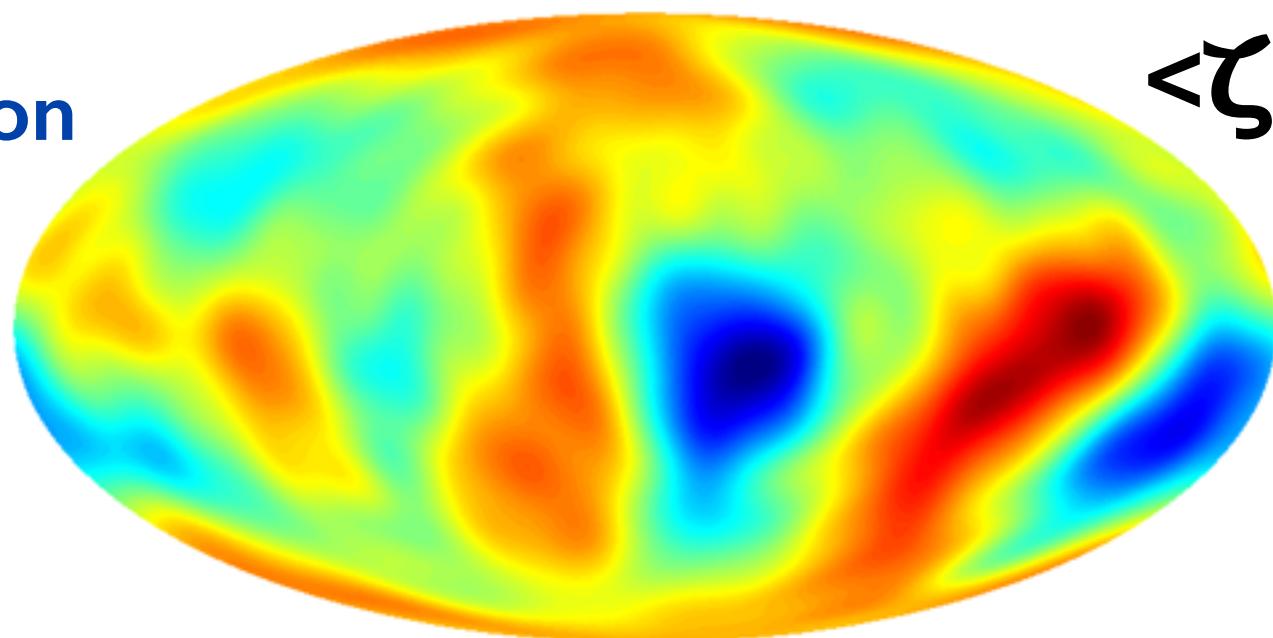
$\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle$

no WMAP T 'COLD' SPOT

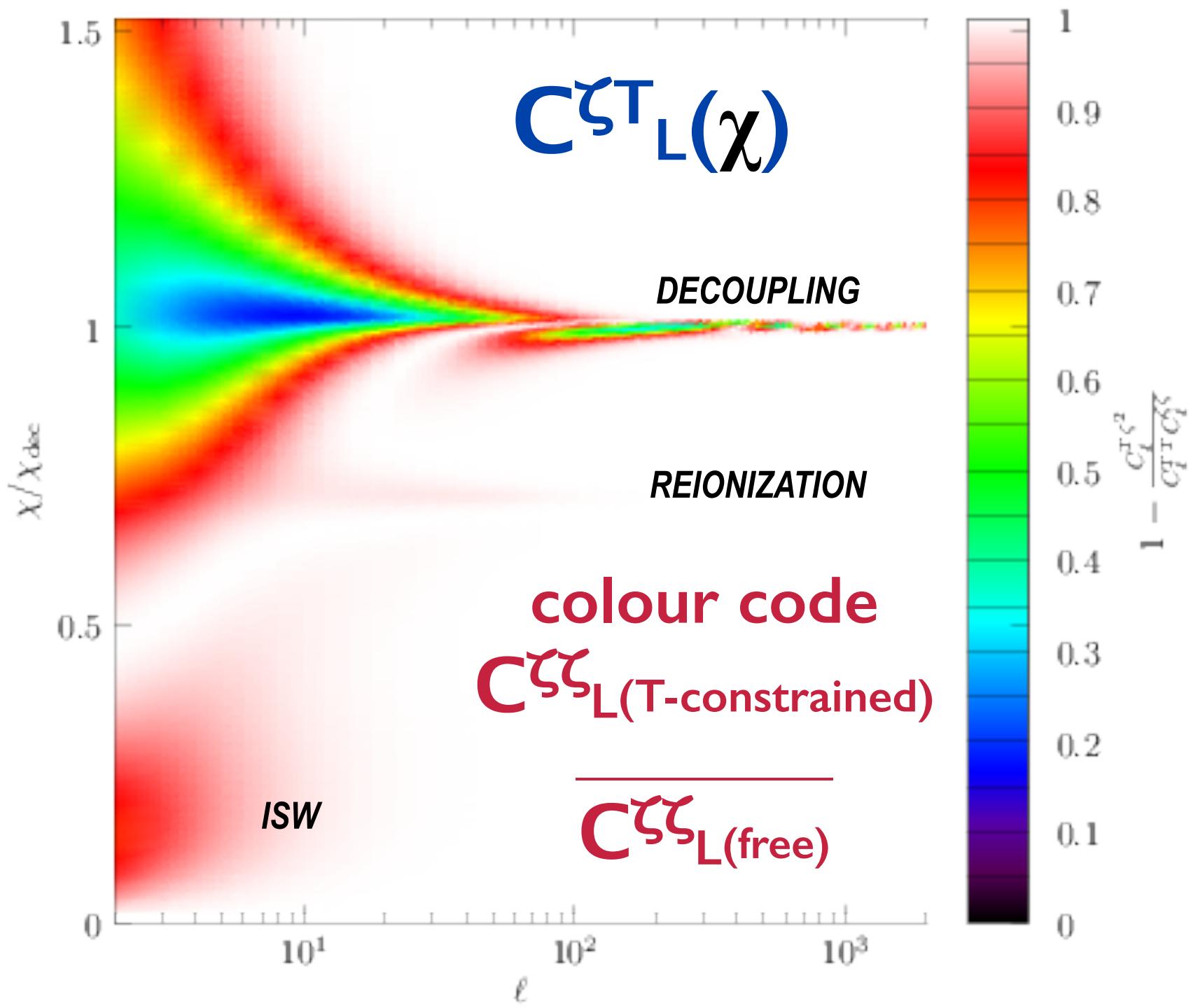
-0.790 \*1.03

$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{reion}}$

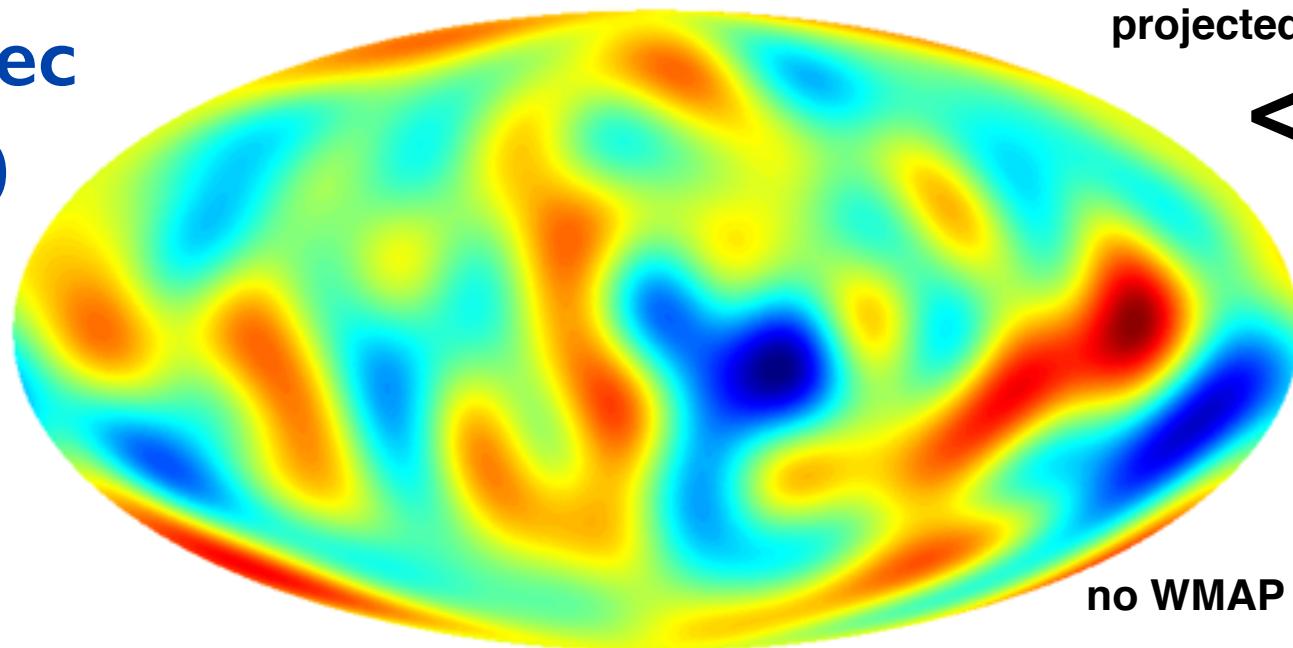
$L_{\text{cut}} = 20$



-5.93 \*4.24



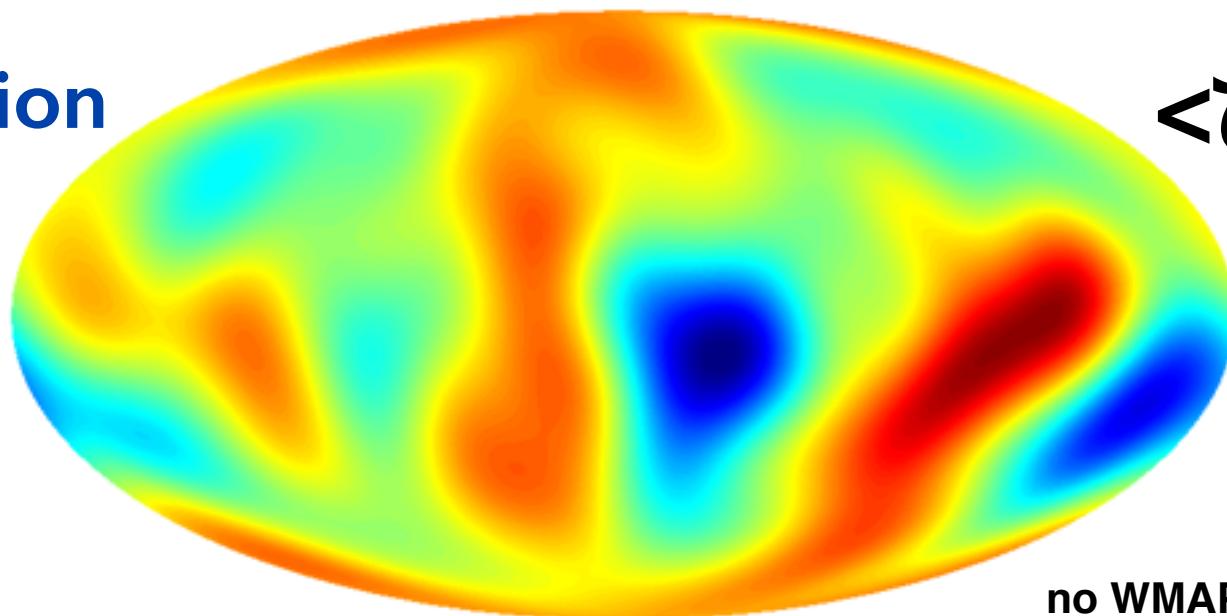
$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{dec}}$   
 $L_{\text{cut}} = 10$



projected curvature map

$\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle$

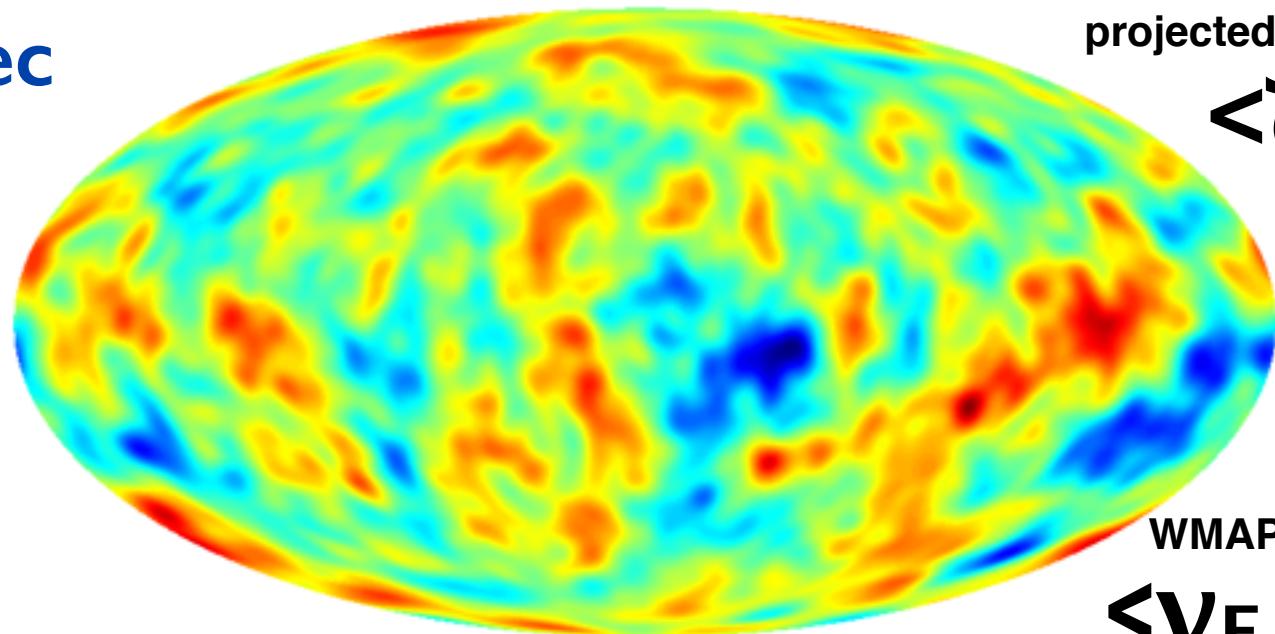
$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{reion}}$   
 $L_{\text{cut}} = 10$



$\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle$

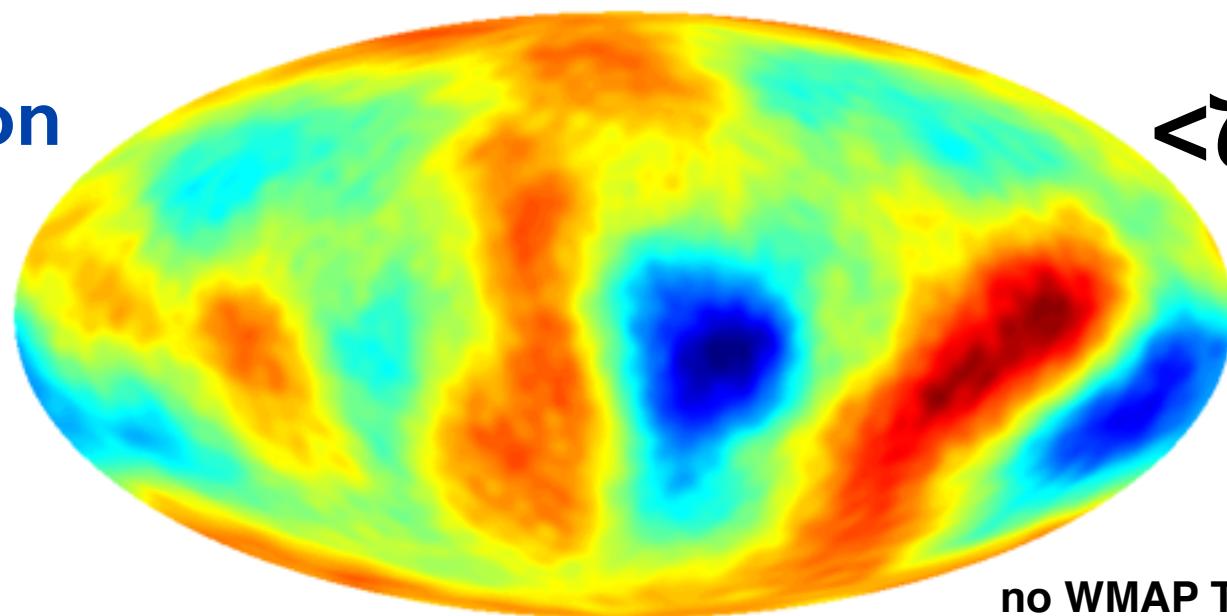
-5.83      +4.05

$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{dec}}$   
 $L_{\text{cut}} = 60$



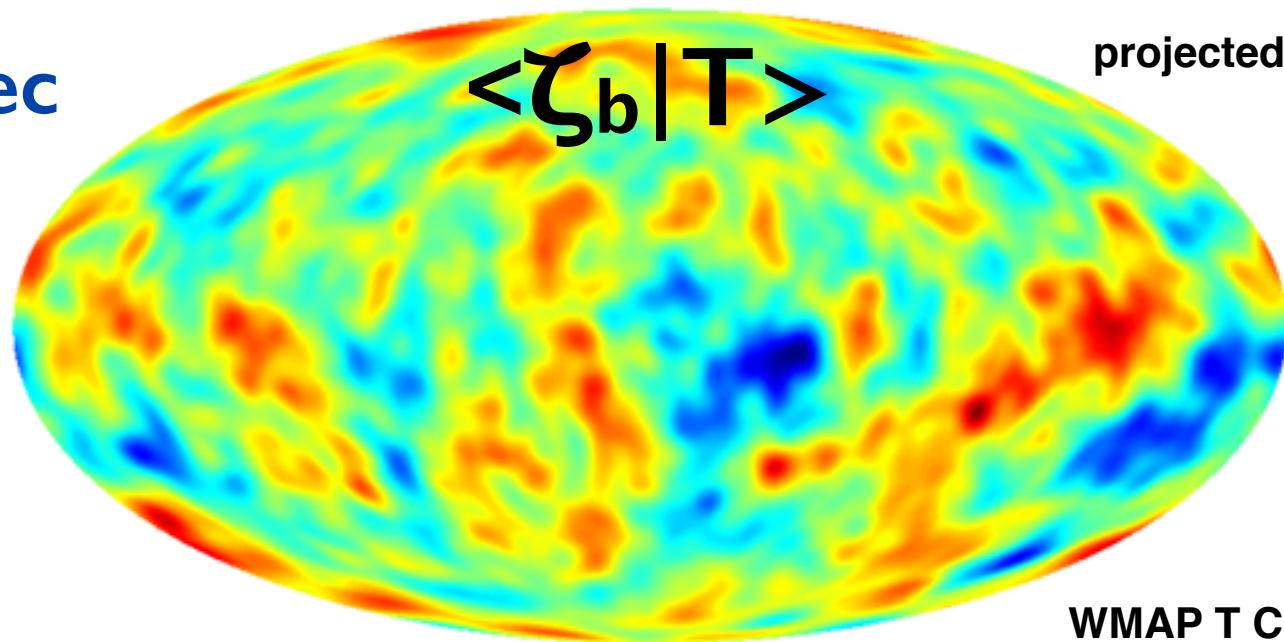
projected curvature map  
 $\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle$

$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{reion}}$   
 $L_{\text{cut}} = 60$



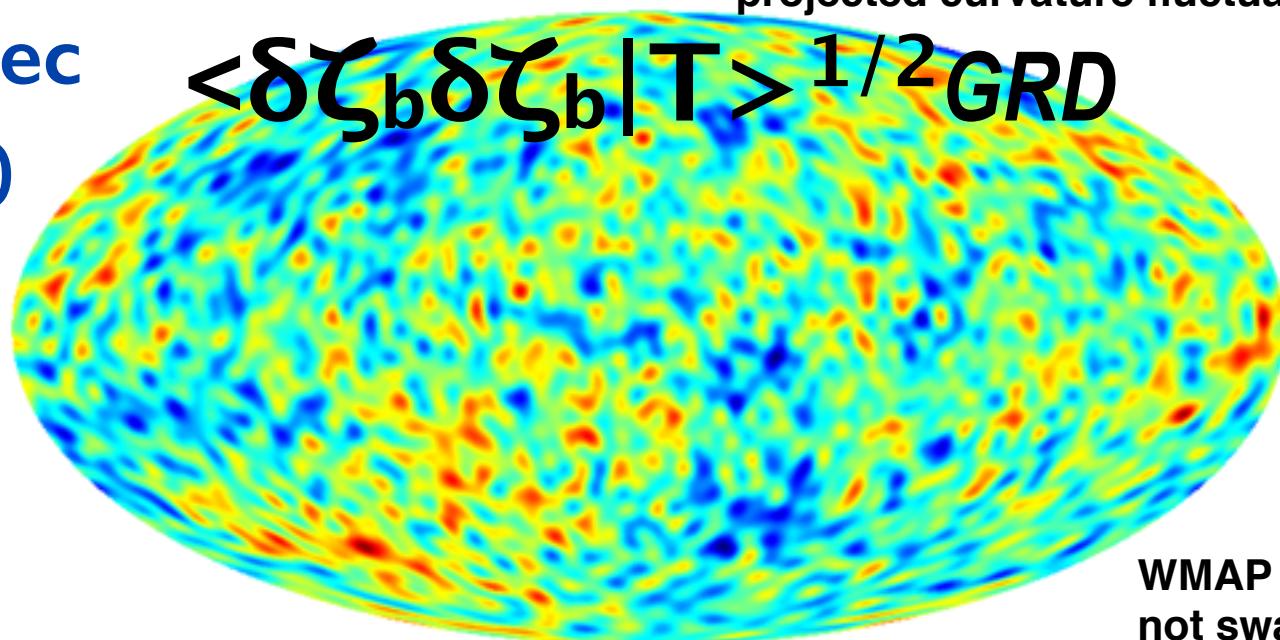
$\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle$   
no WMAP T COLD SPOT

$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{dec}}$   
 $L_{\text{cut}} = 60$



projected curvature map

$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{dec}}$   
 $L_{\text{cut}} = 60$

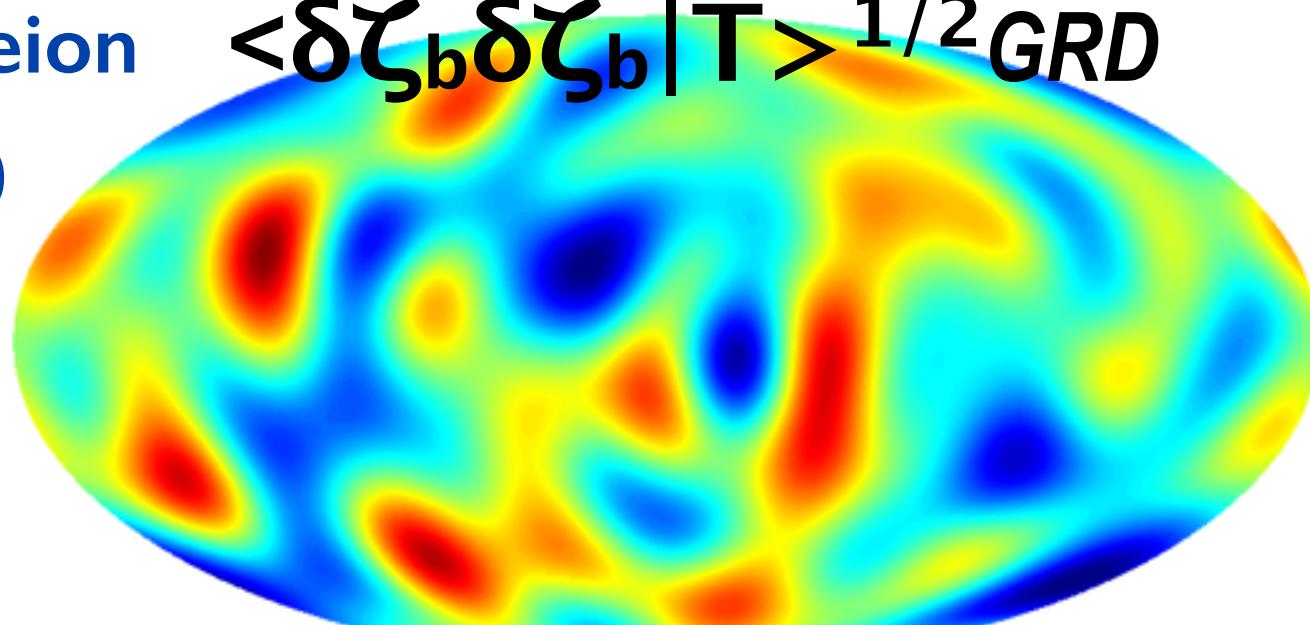


projected curvature fluctuation realization

WMAP T COLD SPOT  
not swamped by flucs

$\chi_{\text{b}} = \chi_{\text{reion}}$     $\langle \delta \zeta_{\text{b}} \delta \zeta_{\text{b}} | T \rangle^{1/2} \text{GRD}$

$L_{\text{cut}} = 10$



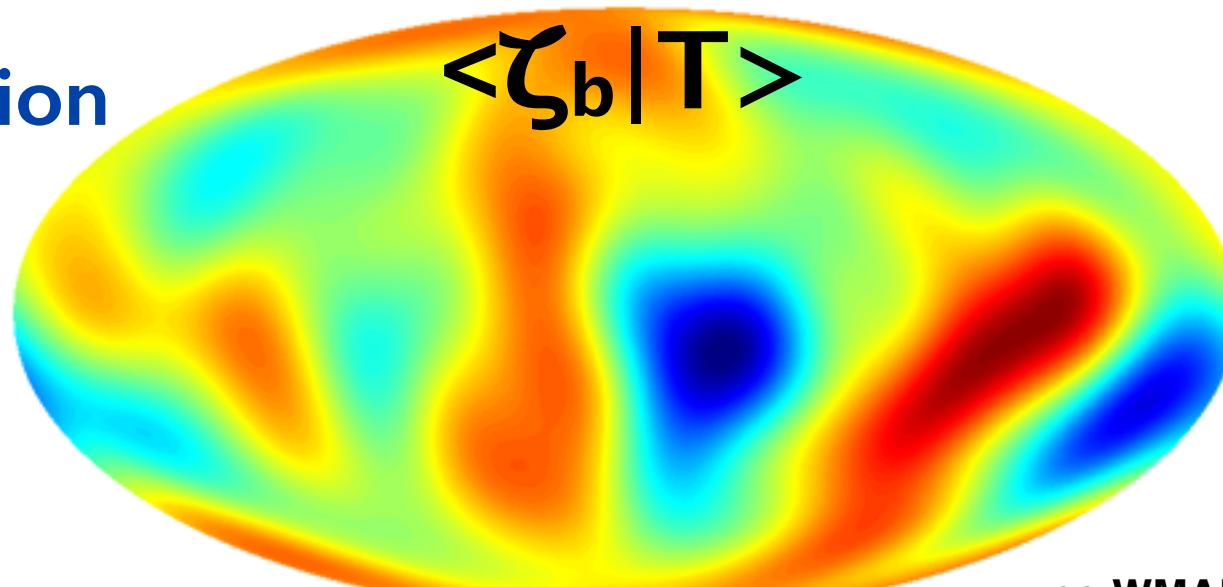
projected curvature fluctuation realization

-20.8    +21.4

$\chi_{\text{b}} = \chi_{\text{reion}}$

$L_{\text{cut}} = 10$

$\langle \zeta_{\text{b}} | T \rangle$



projected curvature map

-5.83    +4.05

no WMAP T COLD SPOT

Power Deviation from fiducial  $\langle \zeta | T \rangle \langle \zeta | T \rangle + \langle \delta \zeta \delta \zeta | T \rangle - \langle \zeta \zeta | \text{free} \rangle$   
byproduct, cf. quadratic  $P_{\zeta \zeta}$  reconstruction, extra  $C_s/C_{\text{tot}}$  & regularizer  $P^{(i)}_{\zeta \zeta}$

Wiener-filtered anisotropic stress maps, pks & E-pol  
from  $\langle \zeta_{LM c,s}(\chi) | a_{LM c,s} \rangle$  reconstruct

- (1) actual Wiener  $T_{\text{dec}}$  map at decoupling (not  $T_{\text{now}}$ )
- (2) actual Wiener **anisotropic photon stress-tensor** (aka quadrupole) at  $\chi_{\text{dec}}$  to **correlate with E-pol** ( $\sim$ sources  $E$ )

=> novel Peaks (eigen-P<sub>T</sub>eaks), statistics, **mean fields**, stacks  
“analytic” results exist or derivable, *a la BE87, BM96, BKP97*  
**complications:** other cosmic parameters fixed at maxL value;  
*inhomogeneous generalized noise enters Wiener filters; is error assessment with FFPn adequate?; de-lensing; ...*

simple proxy for  $\langle (\nabla^2 \nabla_i \nabla_j - \delta_{ij}/2) T_{\text{dec}} | T_{\text{now}} \rangle$  anisotropic stress:  
*if direct transport from  $\chi_{\text{dec}}$  then  $(\nabla^2 \nabla_i \nabla_j - \delta_{ij}/2) T_{\text{now}}$  decompose into  $Q_T U_T E_T E_T P_T \Psi_T$  akin to  $Q U E P \Psi$ , with enhanced peak-stacking correlations, oriented stacks*

*some work on this, reported by Frolov HFI-CT 13.06*

# primordial sub-dominant **intermittent nonGaussianity**

Bond, Frolov, Huang, Braden

phonon  $\sim \zeta_{NL} = \ln(\rho a^{3(1+w)})/3(1+w) \sim$  scalar curvature @ uniform density

$$\zeta_{NL}(x) = \zeta_G(x) + f_{NL}^* (\zeta_G^2(x) - \langle \zeta_G^2 \rangle) \Rightarrow f_{NL}^* = 3/5 f_{NL} - 1$$

$\zeta_{NL}(x) = \zeta_G(x) + F_{NL}(\chi_G)$ , inflaton  $\zeta_G$  & uncorrelated isocon  $\chi_G$

$F_{NL}$  = local non-G from modulated preheating caustics

= a multiple-line spectrum: spacing = Lyapunov instability coefficient, strength by ?, blending by  $\psi_{G,HF}$  marginalization

a weak quadratic non-G regime  $\Rightarrow$  translate  $f_{NL}^*$  constraint

& a strong non-G regime  $\leq$  super-bias of the  $\zeta$ -web

$F_{NL}$  generic if isocon  $\Psi_G$  is light & inflaton-coupled

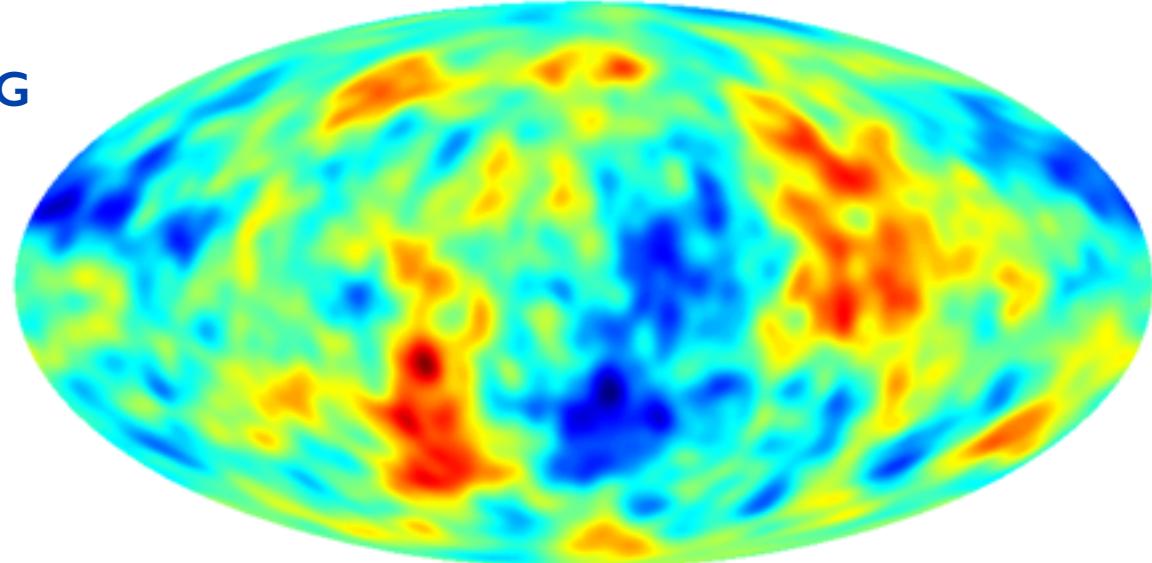
$\Rightarrow$  search for localized low L extended-sources

$\Rightarrow$  **CONSTRUCTING INTERMITTENT CMB MAPS**

“realistic” lattice-computed smoothed  $F_{NL}$

Gaussian lines (cf. BBKS threshold functions,  $> \chi_{crit}$ )

$T$  from  $\zeta_G$

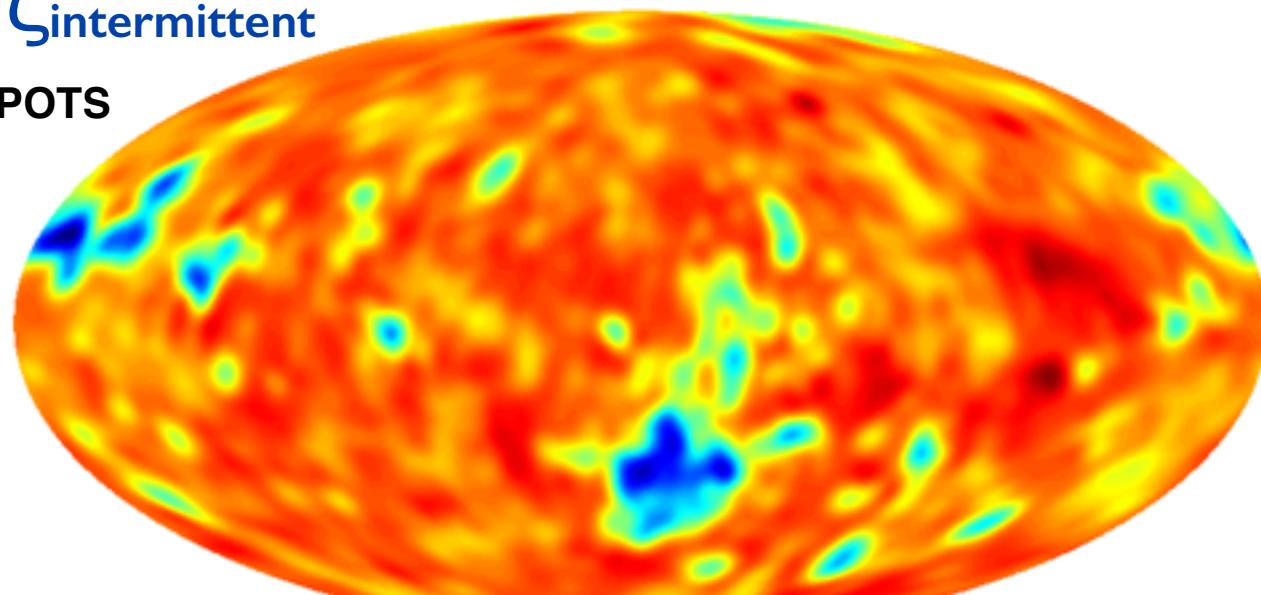


-173. ————— +170.

$T$  from  $\zeta_{\text{intermittent}}$

$T$  COLD SPOTS

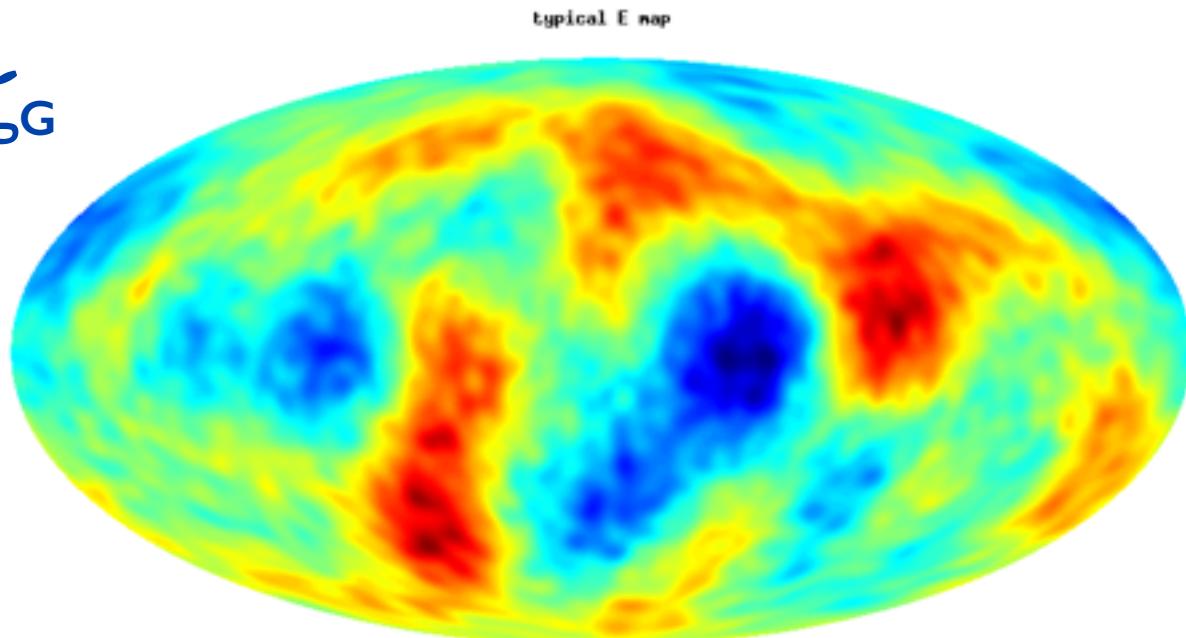
$T$  from  $\chi_0 = 42e-7$  and  $\text{rms}_\chi=3$



“realistic” lattice-computed smoothed  $F_{NL}$

-3.99 ————— +1.36

E from  $\zeta_G$

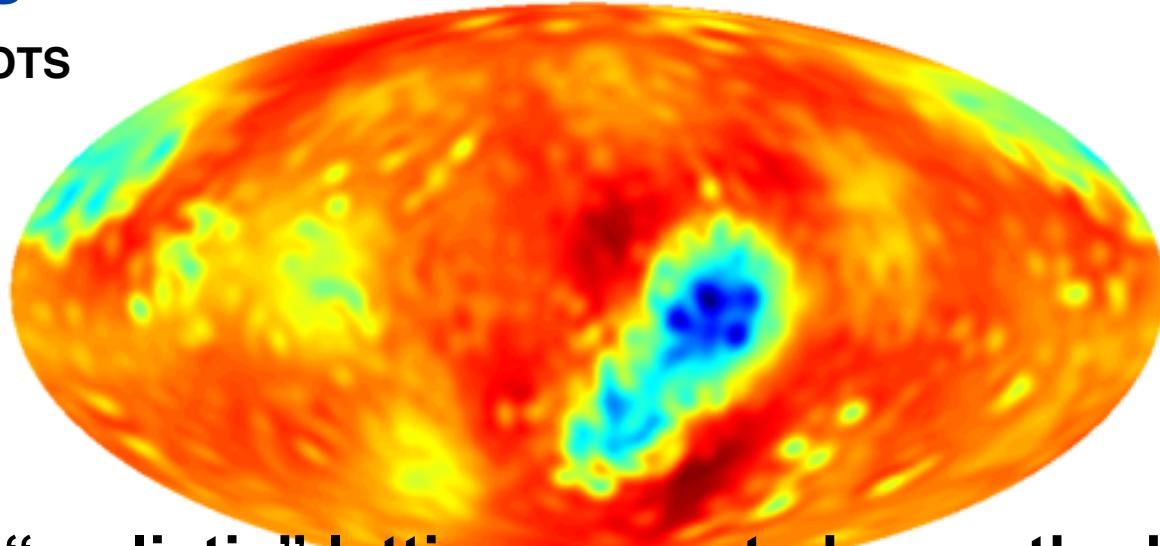


-1.12 +0.990

E from  $\zeta_{\text{intermittent}}$

E from  $\chi_0 = 42e-7$  and  $\text{rms}_\chi=3$

E COLD SPOTS



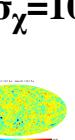
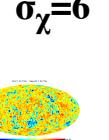
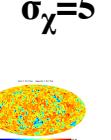
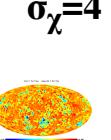
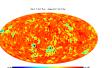
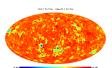
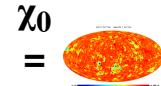
“realistic” lattice-computed smoothed  $F_{NL}$

-2.335E-02 +7.939E-03

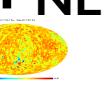
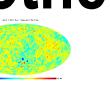
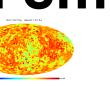
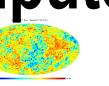
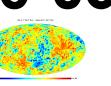
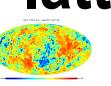
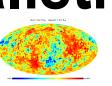
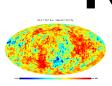
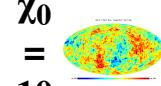
scan super-horizon  $\chi_{>h}$  & (LSS/CMB smoothing) width); strength fixed by model

Unit  $10^{-7} M_p$

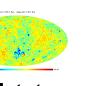
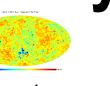
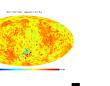
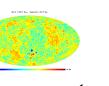
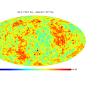
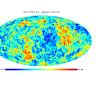
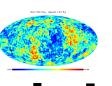
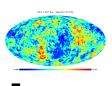
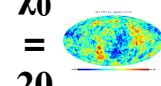
$\sigma_\chi = 1 \quad \sigma_\chi = 2 \quad \sigma_\chi = 3 \quad \sigma_\chi = 4 \quad \sigma_\chi = 5 \quad \sigma_\chi = 6 \quad \sigma_\chi = 7 \quad \sigma_\chi = 8 \quad \sigma_\chi = 9 \quad \sigma_\chi = 10$



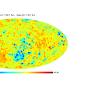
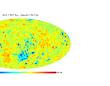
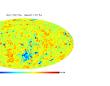
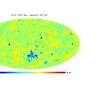
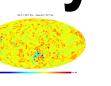
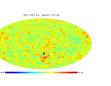
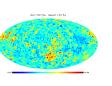
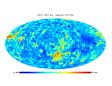
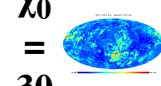
**“realistic” lattice-computed smoothed  $F_{NL}$**



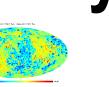
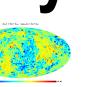
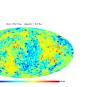
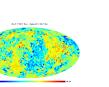
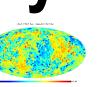
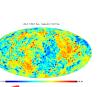
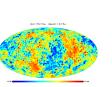
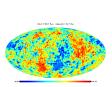
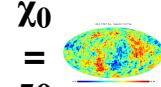
**Low L anomalies - via intermittency ?**



**Low-ish L power asymmetry - via intermittency ?**



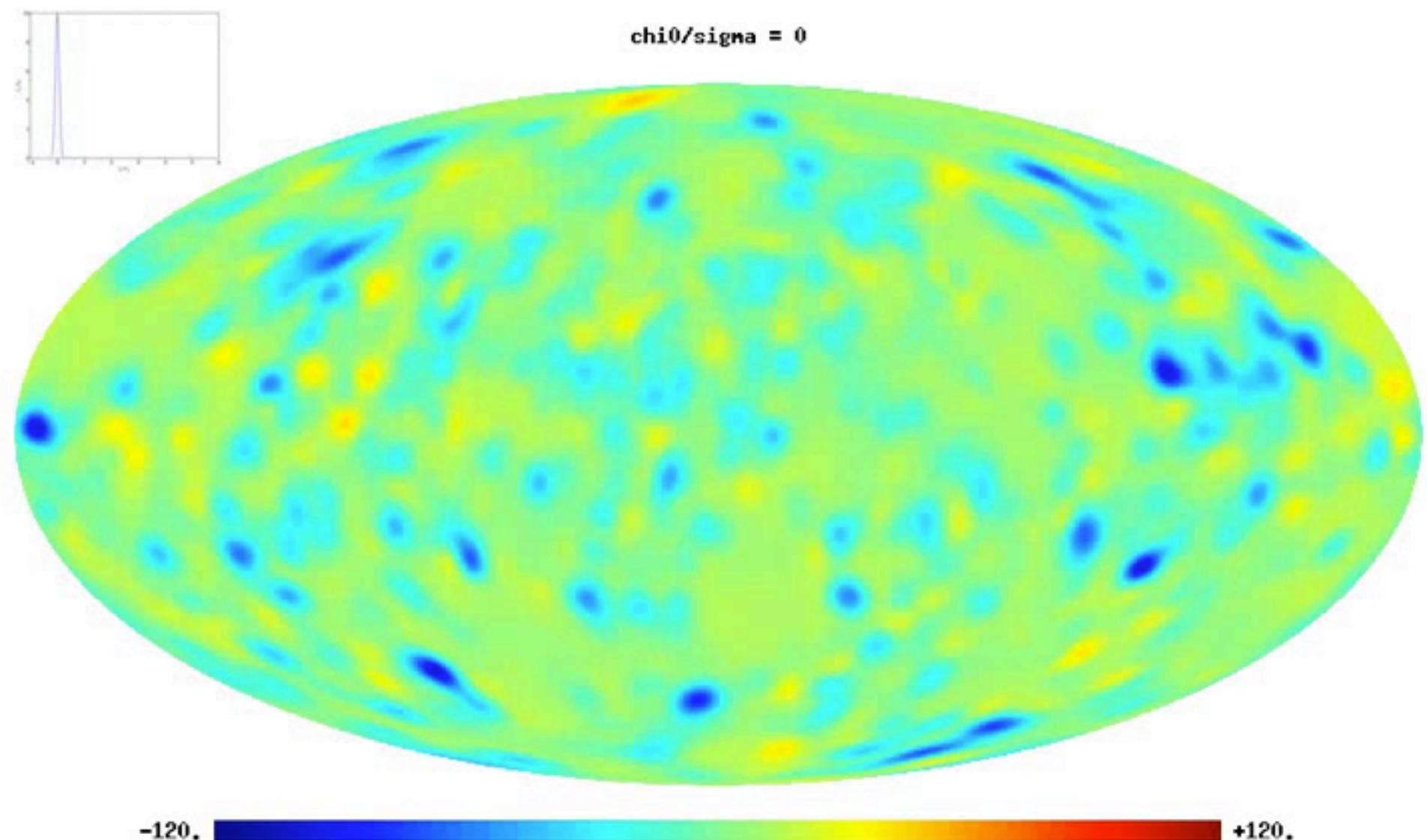
**achilles heel? tiny high L power asymmetry?**



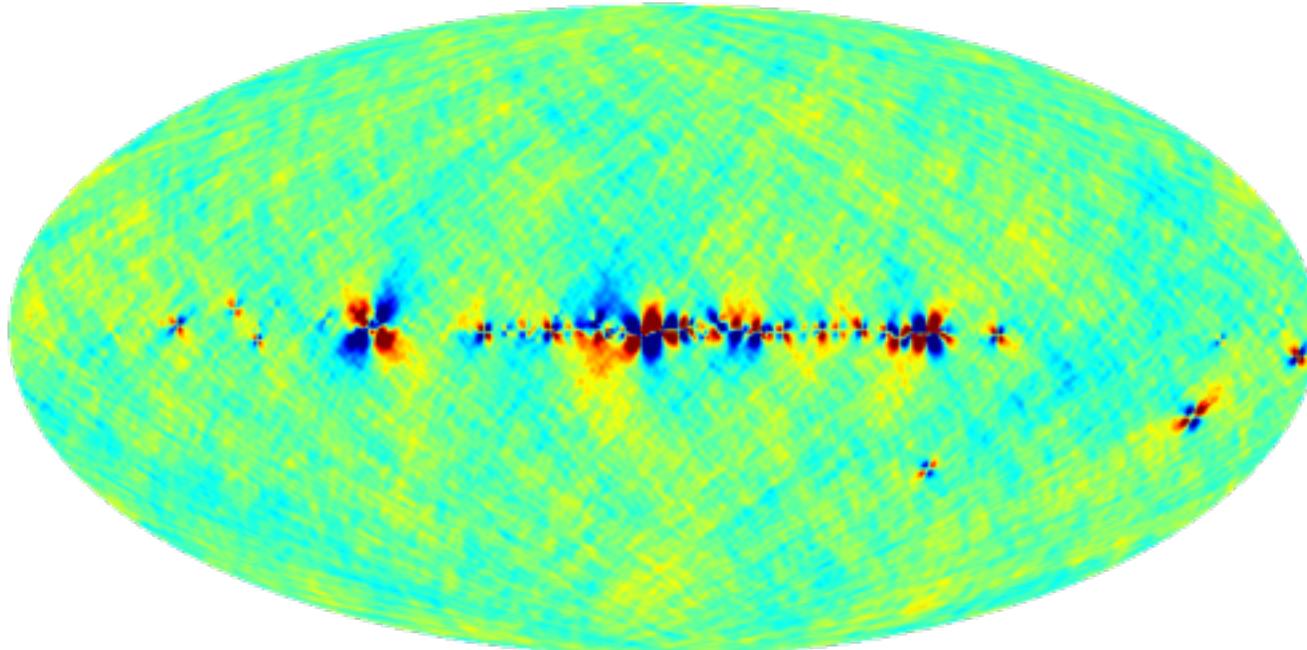
**why accurate  $T[\zeta_{\text{intermittent}}]$  was developed, for damping etc.**

**END**

*phenomenological Gaussian line:* scan super-horizon  $\chi > h$ , width, strength



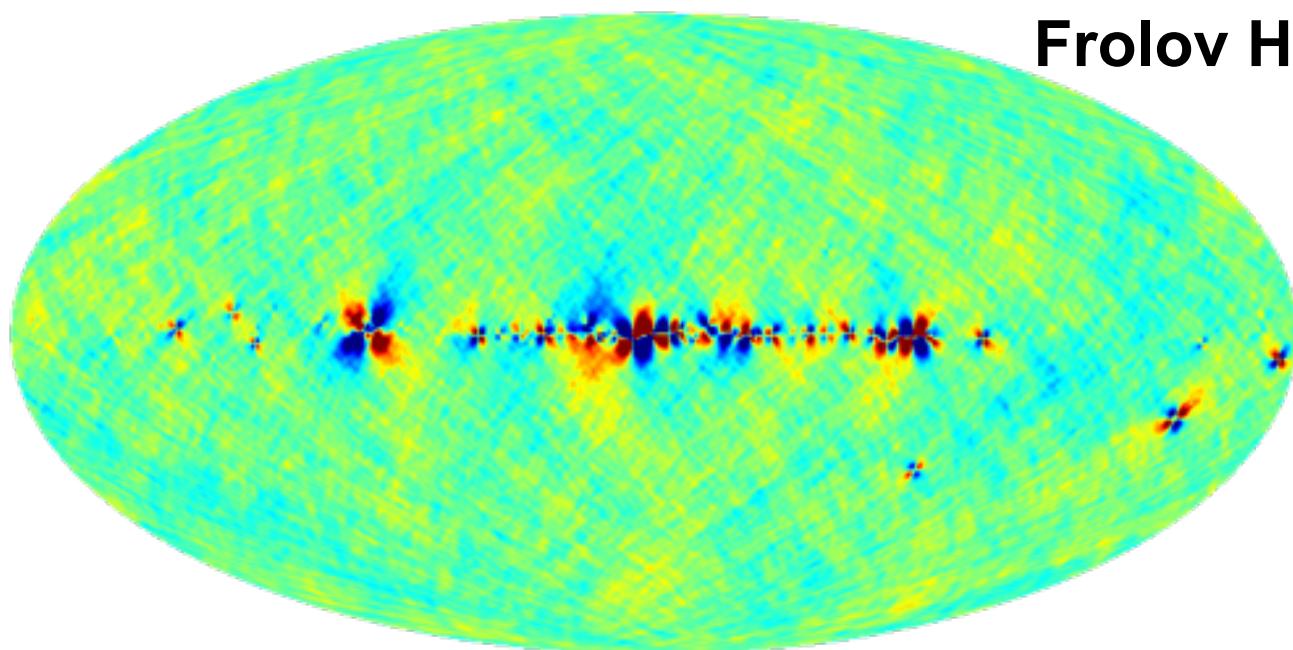
$Q_T$



-0.500 ————— +0.500

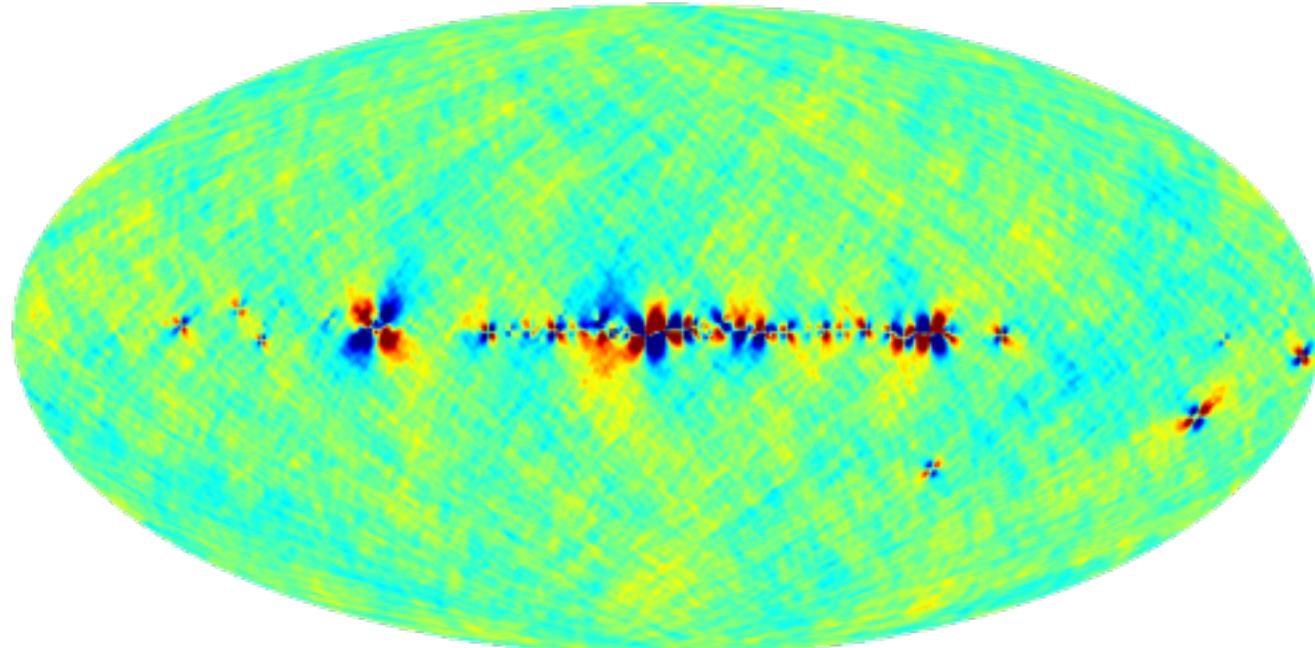
Frolov HFI-CT 13.06

$U_T$



-0.500 ————— +0.500

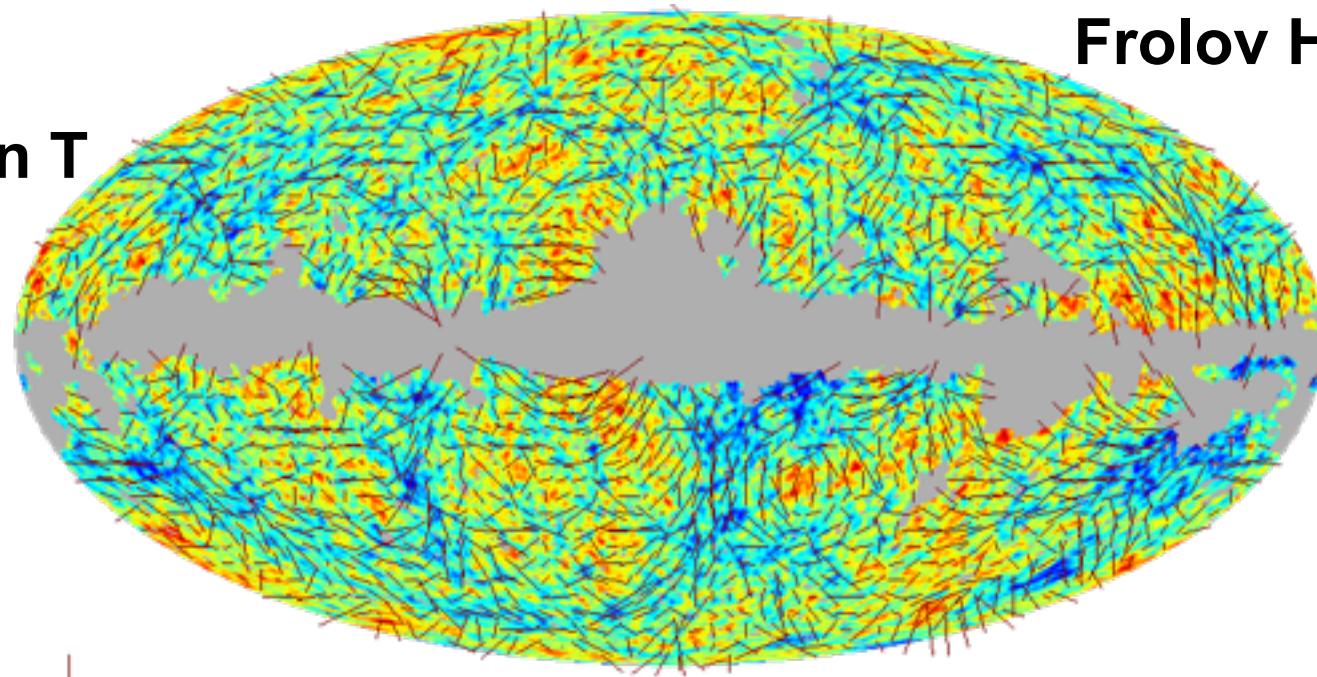
$Q_T$



-0.500 ————— +0.500

Frolov HFI-CT 13.06

$P_T \Psi_T$  on T

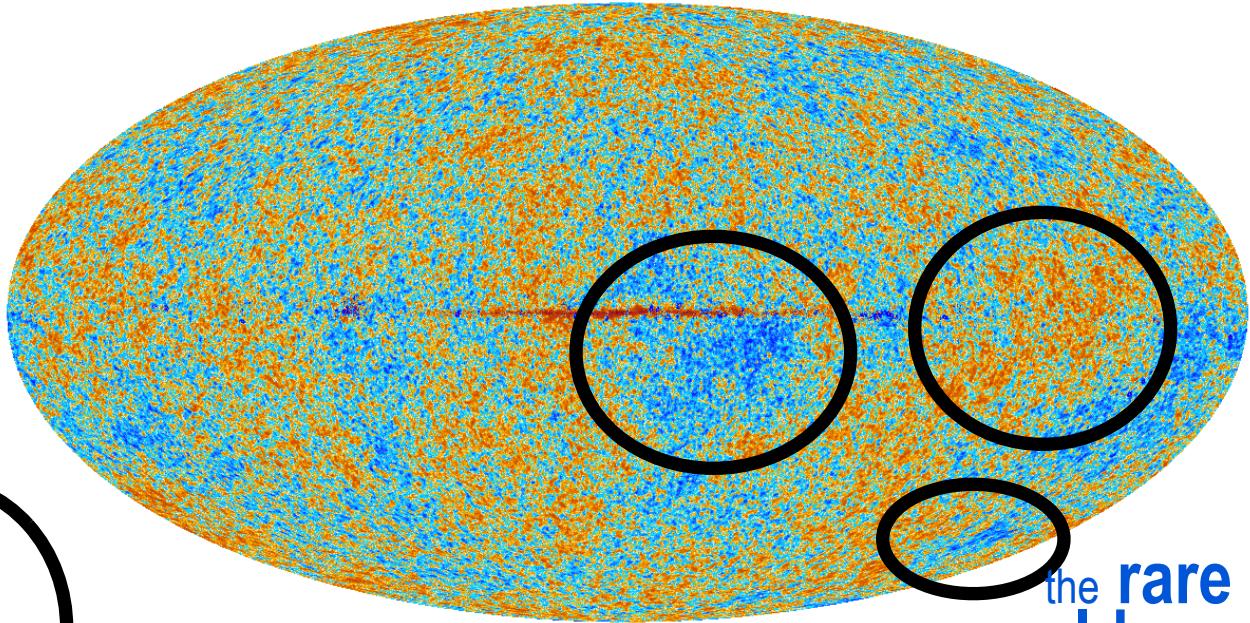
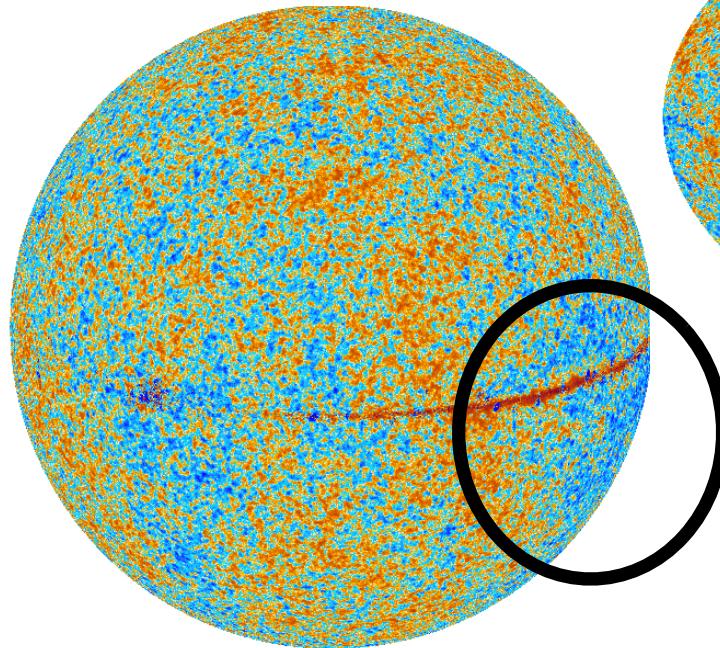


0.22

-0.26

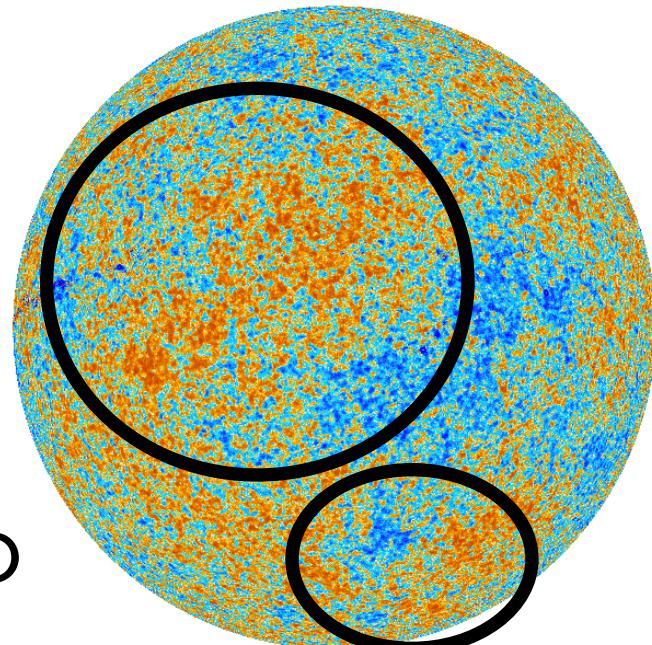
0.26

# COMPLEXITY at $a \sim e^{-67}$ ?

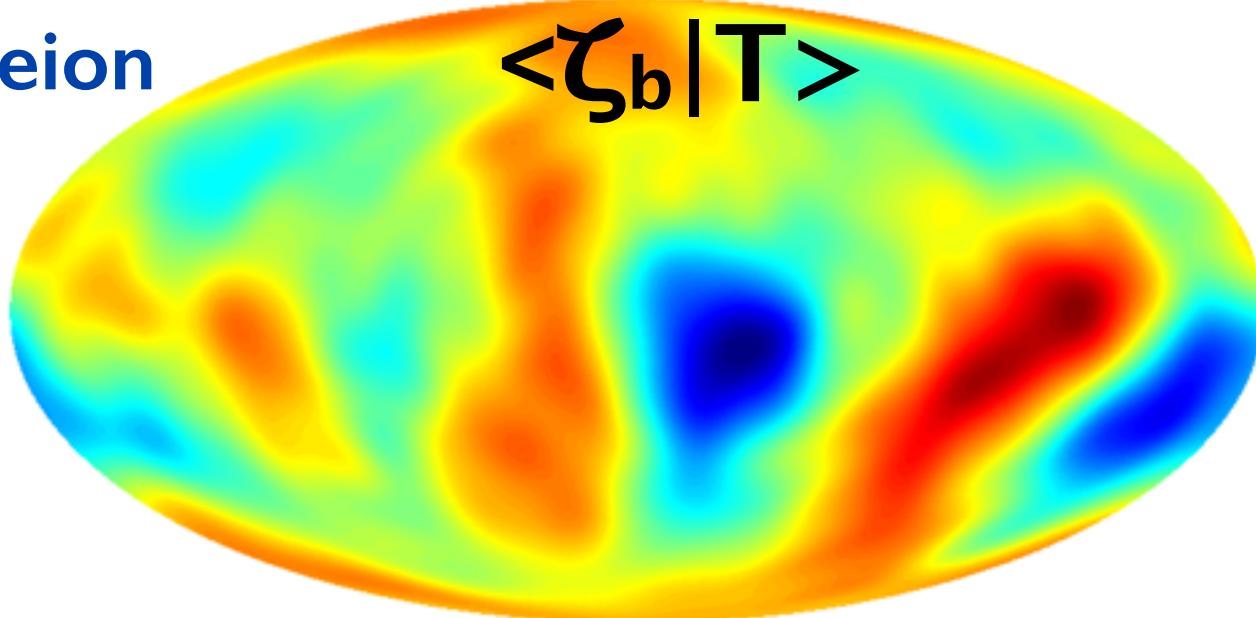


the rare  
cold spot

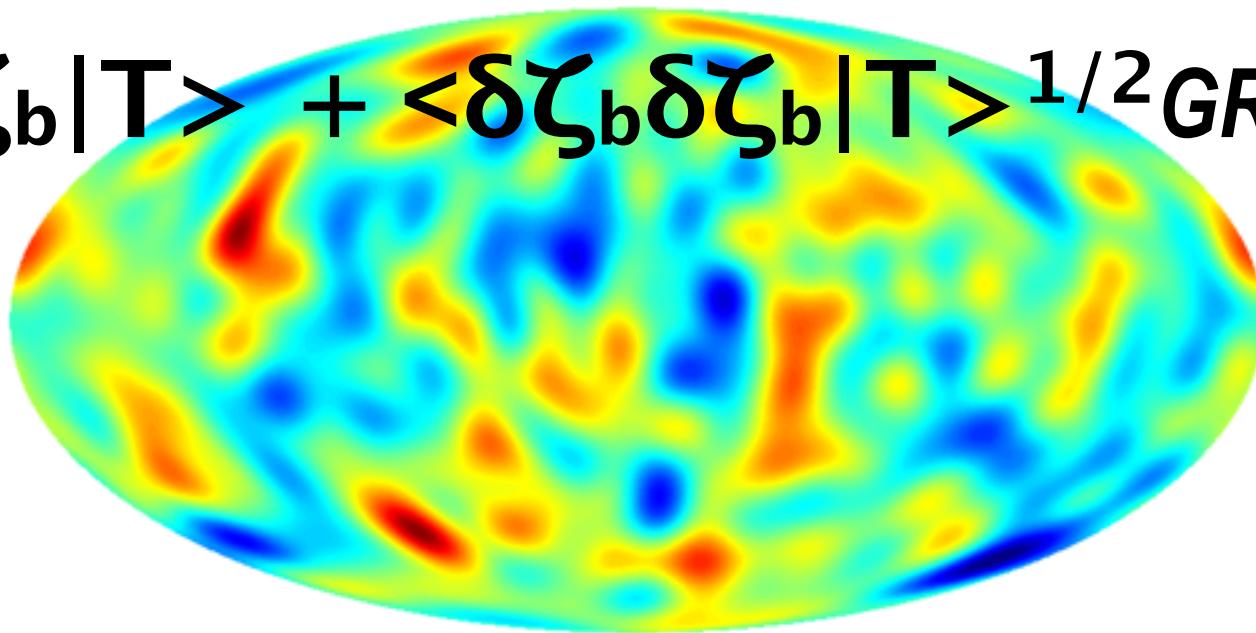
WHITEN => MASK => FILTER BANK (*SSG42 filter*)  
=> EXTRACT PEAKS (*hierarchical peak patches*)  
*filter* = extra dimension: **scale space** analysis ADS of our CFT  
**hot & cold peaks** agree with BE87 Gaussian stats  $n_{pk}(<\nu)$   
PLANCK2013: 826', 105 peaks, coldest  $-4.97\sigma$  1:497  
WMAP7: 800', coldest  $-4.87\sigma$  significance 1:300



Grand Unified Theory of Anomalies TBD  
Anomalies in Polarization? TBD

$\chi_b = \chi_{\text{reion}}$  $\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle$ 

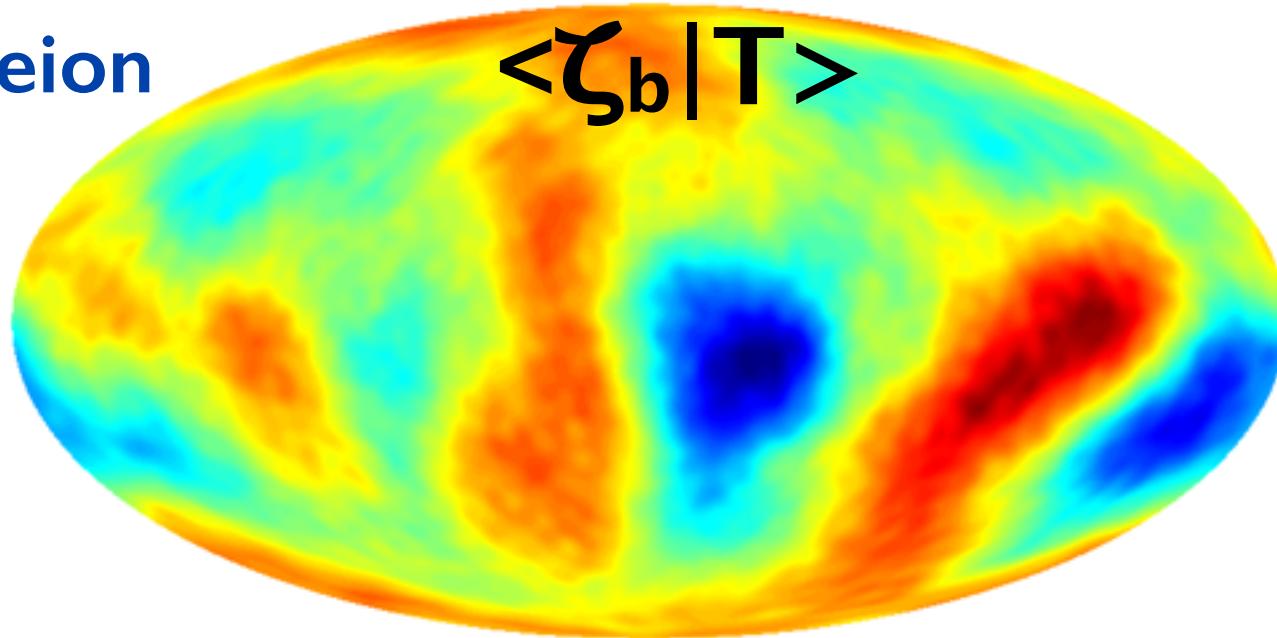
-5.93      +4.24

 $\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle + \langle \delta \zeta_b \delta \zeta_b | T \rangle^{1/2} GRD$ 

-31.7      +31.5

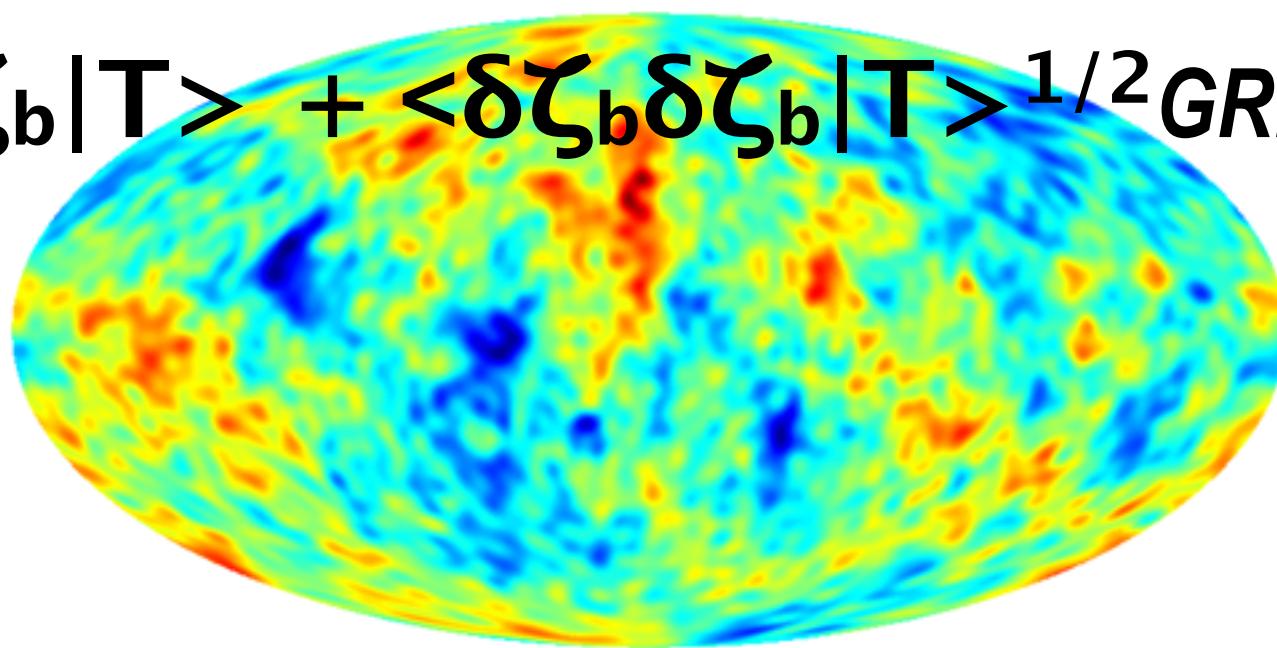
$\chi_b = \chi_{reion}$

$\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle$



-5.99 ————— +4.24

$\langle \zeta_b | T \rangle + \langle \delta \zeta_b \delta \zeta_b | T \rangle^{1/2} GRD$



-41.8 ————— +41.9