## MAGNETIC FIELDS FROM THE EARLY UNIVERSE

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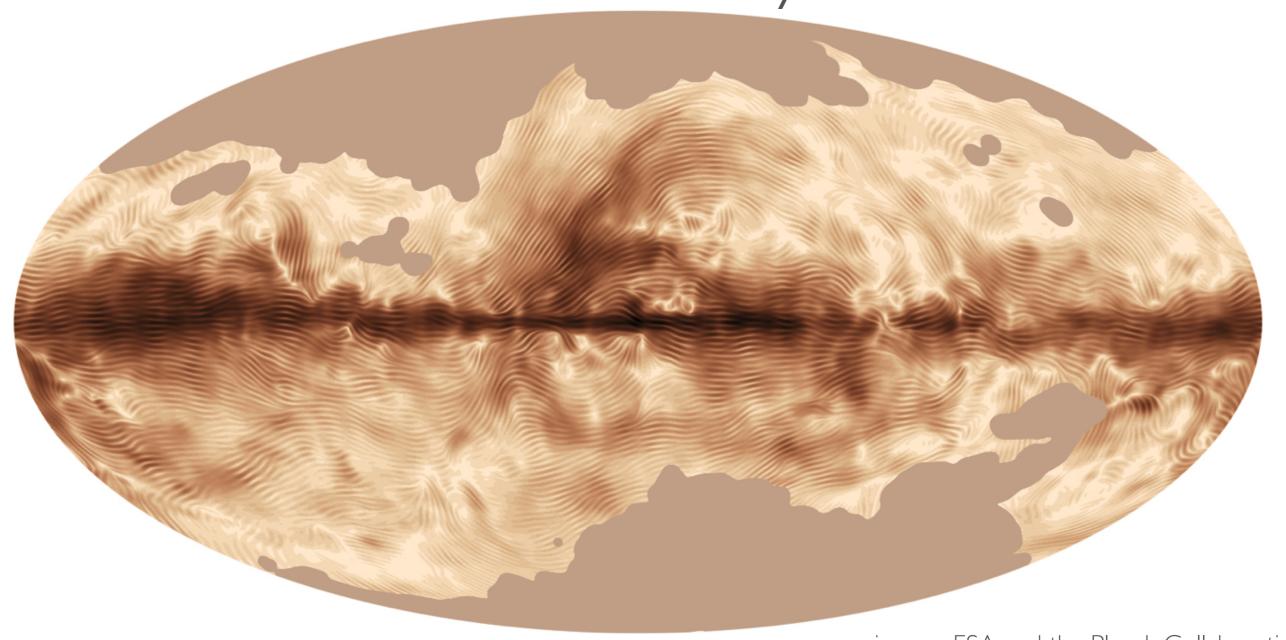
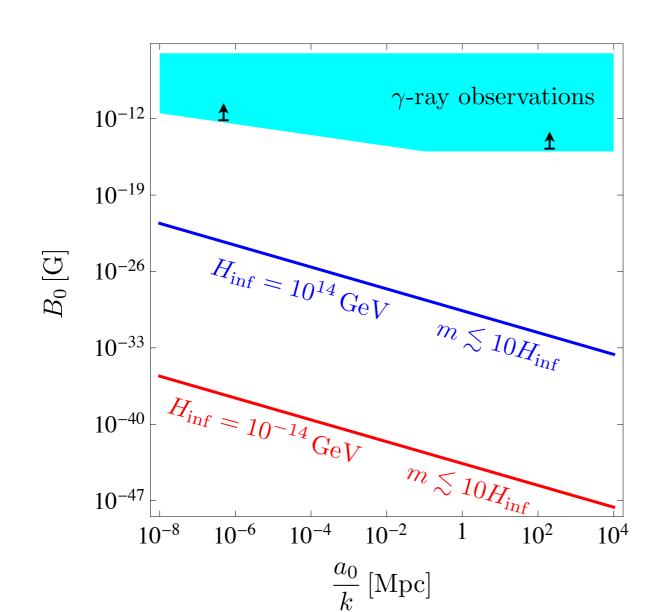


image: ESA and the Planck Collaboration

## The universe CAN be magnetized ( $B > 10^{-15} G$ ) in the early universe, arXiv:1403.5168

but NOT in the too early (i.e. inflationary) universe.

arXiv:1408.4141



magnetic field constraints from Schwinger effect during inflation