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Beyond Planck 2014 +LSS: Inflation futures from **CMB & LSS**

phonon $\sim \zeta = \ln \rho |_{a} / 3(1+\langle w \rangle) = \text{energy-density quanta}$

isotropic (volume) strain $\sim \zeta = \ln a |_{\rho}$ $\zeta_{NL} = \ln(\rho a^{3(1+w)}) / 3(1+w) \Leftarrow dE + pdV$

Cosmic_Probes [$\zeta(\mathbf{x})$, q_{cosmic} , $i\text{SOC}$, ..] or $\zeta(\mathbf{k})$,
or looking out: $\zeta_{LM}(\chi)$, $\chi = |\mathbf{x}|$ & $\zeta_{LM}(k)$, $k = |\mathbf{k}|$ maps



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CMB_Probe no tomography:

projected- χ few modes per LM $\langle \zeta_{LM}(\chi) | T_{LM} \rangle \langle \zeta_{LM}(\chi) | E_{LM} \rangle$

available modes: $f_{\text{sky}} L_{\text{max}}^2 - f_{\text{sky}} L_{\text{min}}^2$ $L_{\text{max}} \sim L_{\text{damp}}$

Planck near limit of nonG exploration with CMB (ACT/SPT) $f_{NL} \pm 5$

gravity waves \sim Transverse_Traceless_Strain: no tomography, limited L range n_t



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LSS_Probe tomography:

Large Scale Structure Galaxy Surveys

available modes $\sim f_{\text{sky}} L_{\text{max}}^2 k_{\text{max}} d_{\text{max}}$

$\sim f_{\text{sky}} (k_{\text{max}}^3 d_{\text{max}}^3), \quad k_{\text{min}} \sim 2\pi/d_{\text{max}} \quad V_{\text{com}} \sim d_{\text{max}}^3$

How many high precision extra modes can we realize?



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Mapping the Planck 2014 Early Universe



Phonon Spectrum $\zeta = \ln a|_{\rho} = \ln \rho|_a / 3(1+\langle w \rangle)$

Inflation = phenomenology of gravitons = Transverse_Traceless_Strain quanta

$$\text{phonon} \sim \zeta_{NL} = \ln(\rho a^{3(1+w)}) / 3(1+w)$$

Inflation = phenomenology of phonons = energy-density quanta

inflaton = "condensate" of phonon fluctuations, $\langle \rho | k < H a \rangle + \delta \rho$ oscillations
relativistic negative-pressure Equation of State (1+w)

phonon = collective mode composed of fundamental scalar fields (many ϕ_b ?)
in linear perturbation theory, the phonon = linear combination of fundamental scalars

all that CMB+LSS can deliver is this phonon/strain wave Inflation Phenomenology
how does it fit into a UV-complete theory (ultra-high energy to the Planck scale) strings, landscape, ..
& IR-complete theory (post-inflation heating -> quark/gluon plasma)??? TBD



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Mapping the Planck 2014 Early Universe



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Inflation = phenomenology of **gravitons** = **Transverse_Traceless_Strain quanta**

$$\text{phonon} \sim \zeta_{NL} = \ln(\rho a^{3(1+w)}) / 3(1+w)$$

Inflation = phenomenology of **phonons** = **energy-density quanta**

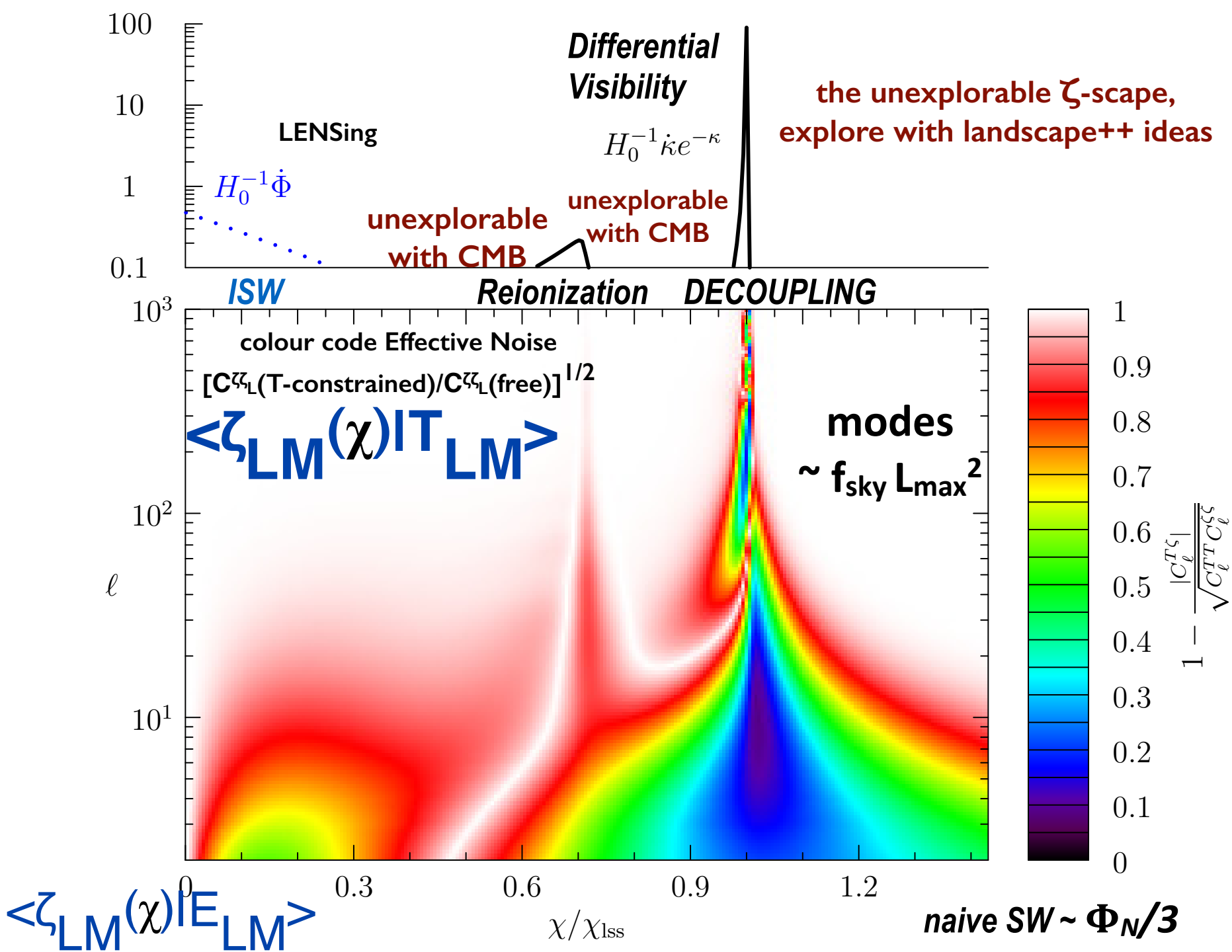
inflaton = “condensate” of phonon fluctuations, $\langle \rho | k < Ha \rangle + \delta \rho$ oscillations
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how does it fit into a **UV-complete theory** (ultra-high energy to the Planck scale) strings, landscape, ..
& **IR-complete theory** (post-inflation heating -> quark/gluon plasma) ??? TBD

the ζ -scape

$\rho(\phi_b, \pi_b, \ln a) \Rightarrow$ coarse-grained $k < Ha$ **Hamiltonian-density attractor** $\rho(\phi_b) = 3M_P^2 H^2$
 $d\phi_b / d\ln a = -M_P^2 \nabla_{\phi_b} \ln \rho$, a **gradient / Morse flow** \Rightarrow **Hamilton-Jacobi eqⁿ**,
“adiabatic” fluctuations along the Morse flow (phonons) **isocurvature directions** \perp the flow



we don't need all LM+k
 modes to reconstruct
 L-independent $\mathcal{P}_\zeta(\mathbf{k})$ in
 quadratic space
 $k^2 \sim L^2 d_{\text{rec}}^{-2} + k_{\parallel}^2$

bonus: top-down de-lens

cf. **Planck13+LSS**

$\ln \mathcal{P}_\zeta(\ln k)$

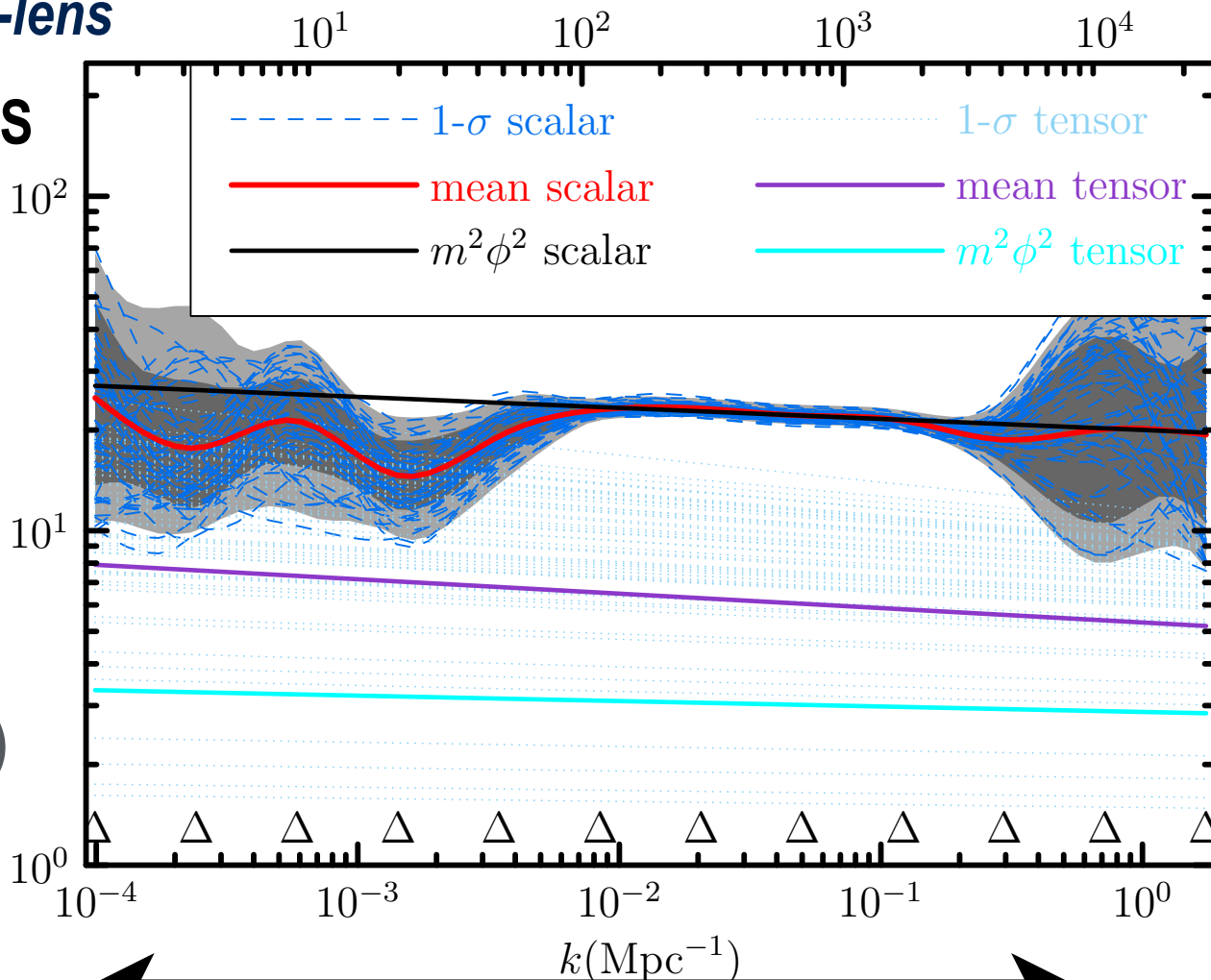
Planck13
 & WMAP
 => stable
 features

$\ln \mathcal{P}_{\text{GW}}(\ln k)$

12 knots, cubic spline

$$\ell \equiv k D_{\text{rec}}$$

$$k d_{\text{rec}} \gtrsim L$$



Quadratic $\ln \mathcal{P}_\zeta(\ln k)$ Maps aka Radical Compressions
 => ultra-early Universe sound/phonon spectrum

Preliminary 12 knots, cubic spline

$$\ell \equiv k D_{\text{rec}}$$

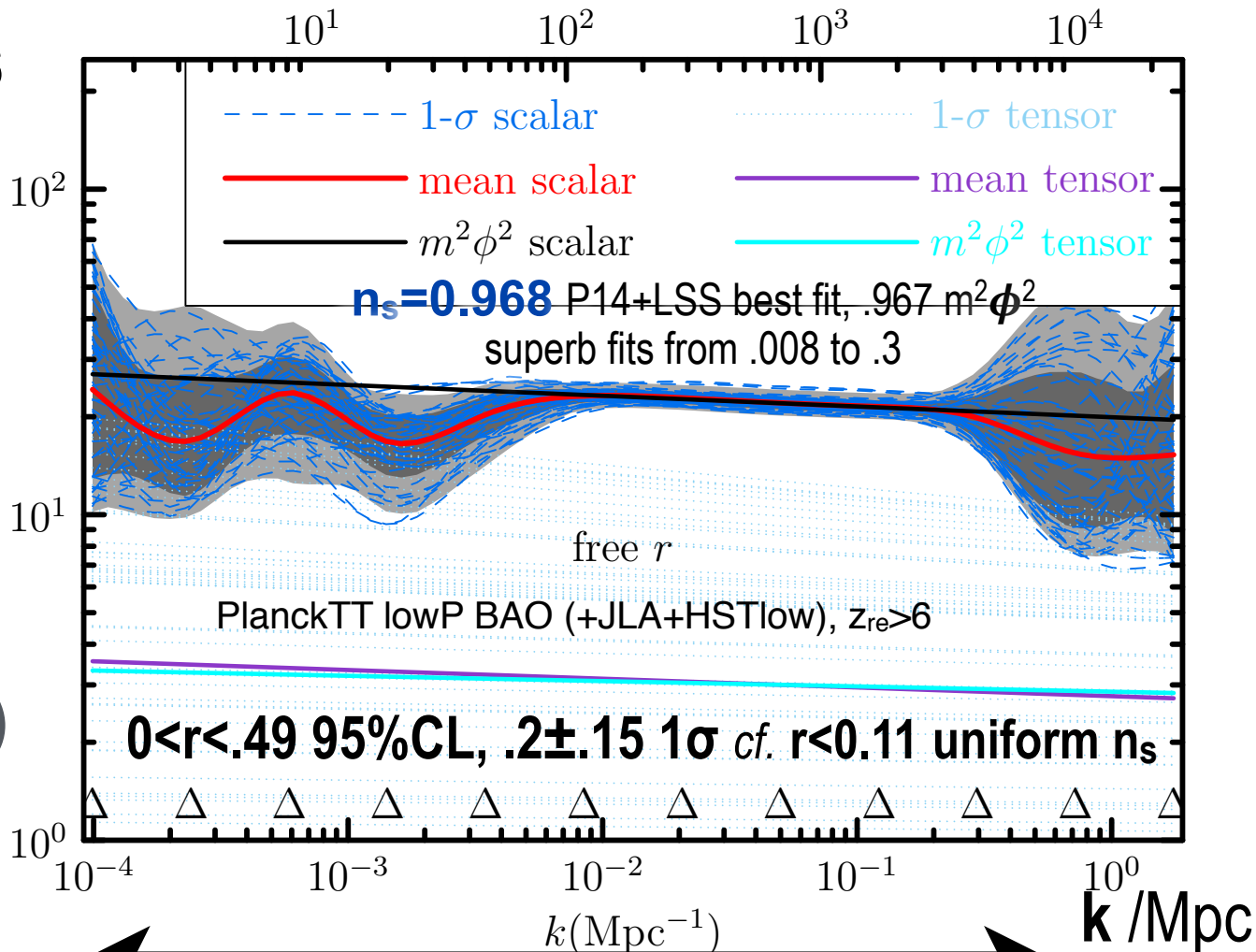
$$k d_{\text{rec}} \gtrsim L$$

Planck14+LSS

$\ln \mathcal{P}_\zeta(\ln k)$

r - \mathcal{P}_ζ partial degeneracy if r floats

$\ln \mathcal{P}_{\text{GW}}(\ln k)$



9 e-folds

$$k(\text{Mpc}^{-1})$$

$$k / \text{Mpc}$$

Quadratic $\ln \mathcal{P}_\zeta(\ln k)$ Maps aka Radical Compressions
 \Rightarrow ultra-early Universe sound/phonon spectrum

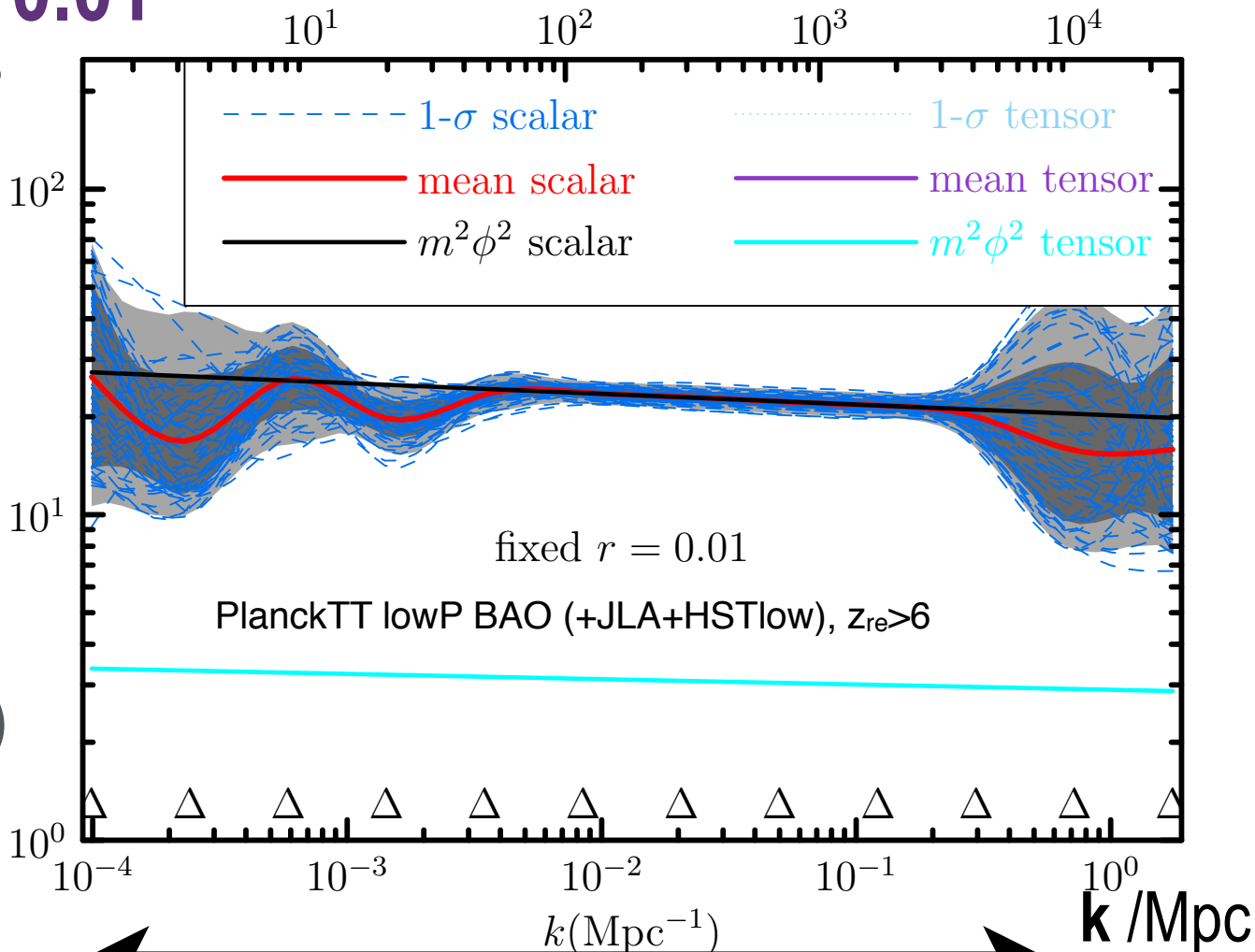
Preliminary 12 knots, cubic spline

$$\ell \equiv k D_{\text{rec}}$$

$$k d_{\text{rec}} \gtrsim L$$

constrain $r \equiv 0.01$

Planck14+LSS



$\ln \mathcal{P}_\zeta(\ln k)$

future $r=0.01$
 constraint
 break
 degeneracy \Rightarrow
 stable features

$\ln \mathcal{P}_{\text{GW}}(\ln k)$

9 e-folds

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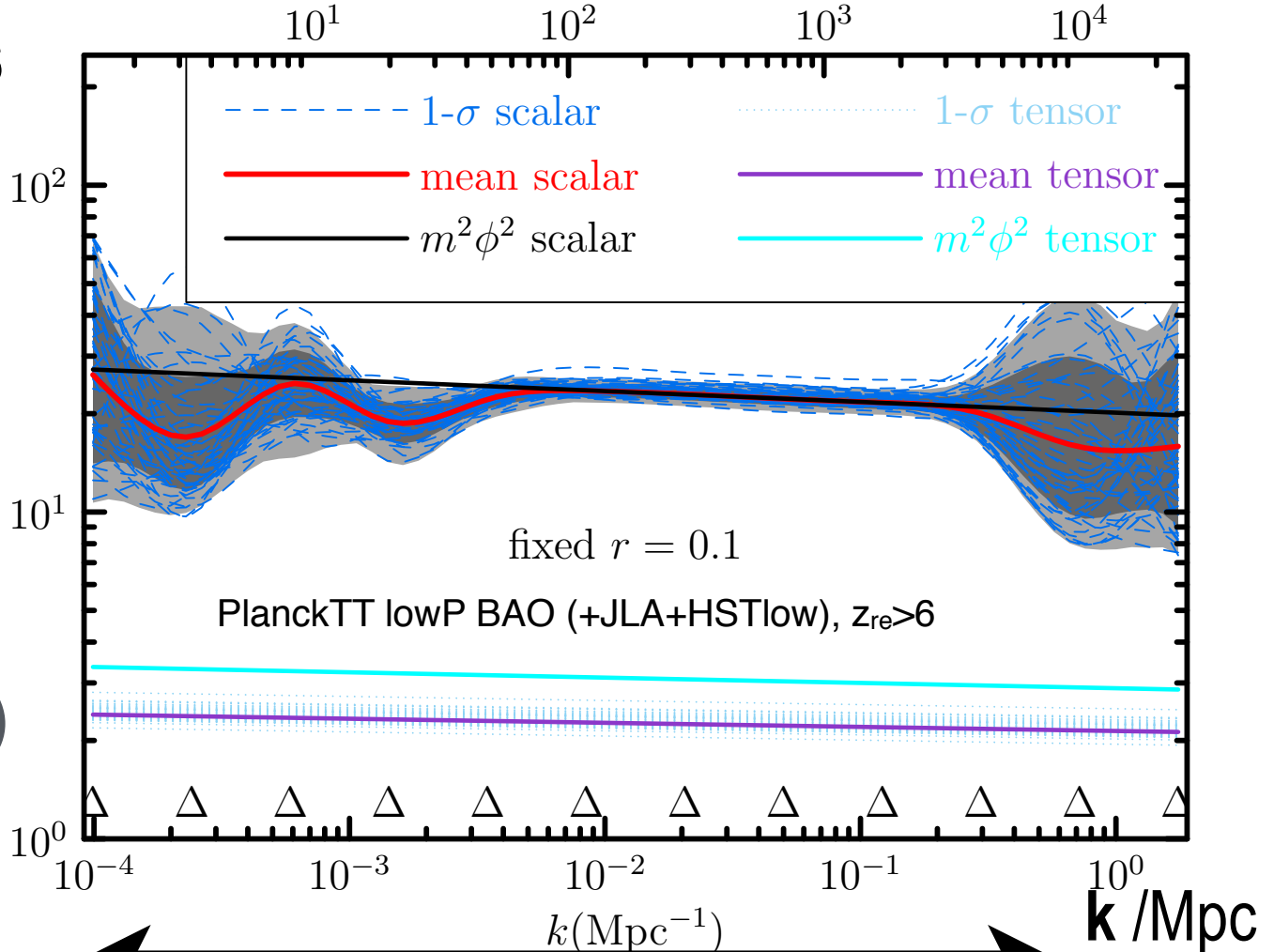
Planck14+LSS

$\ln \mathcal{P}_\zeta(\ln k)$

$10^{10} \mathcal{P}_{S,T}$

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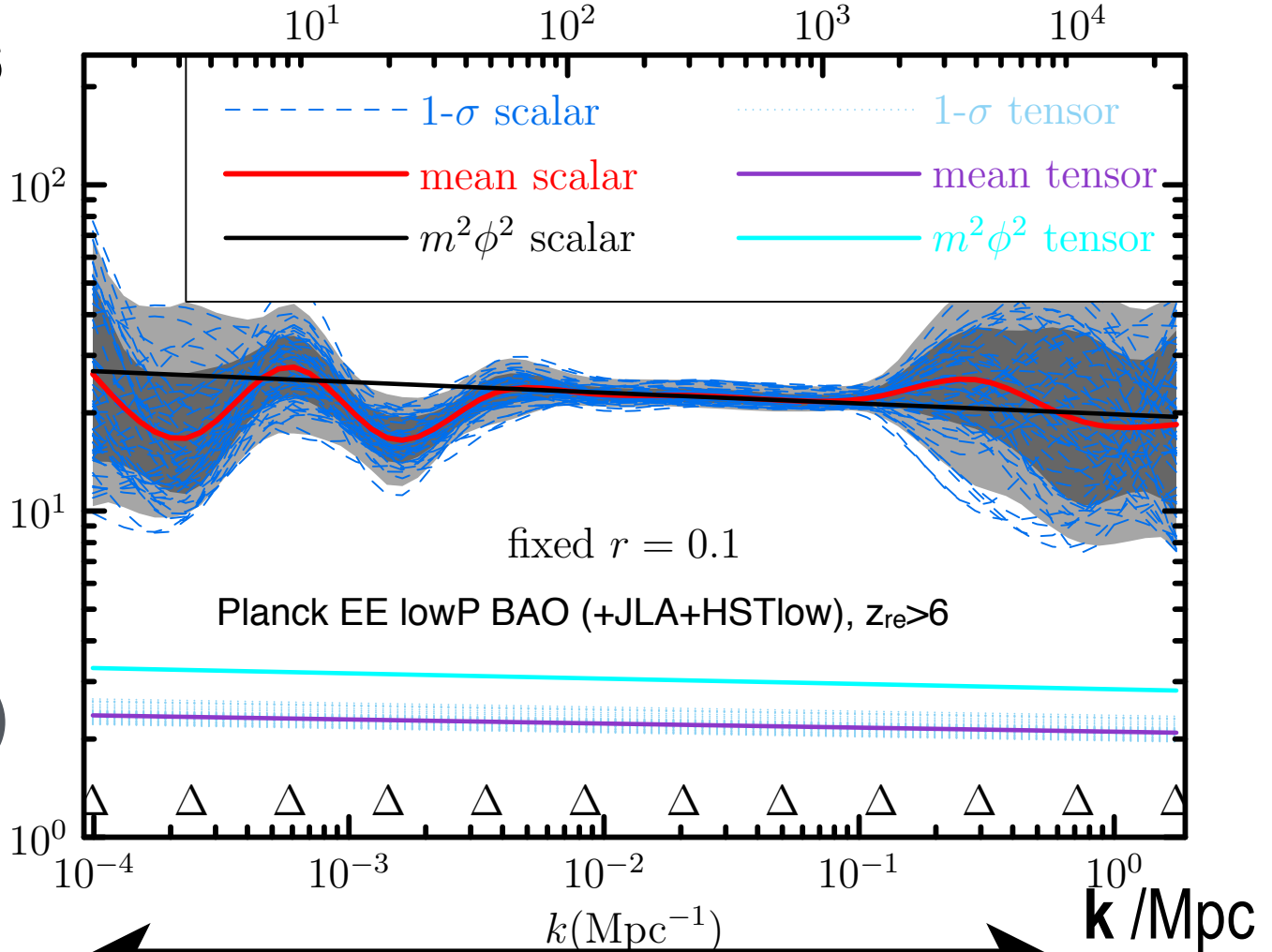
$k d_{\text{rec}} \gtrsim L$

Planck14+LSS

$\ln \mathcal{P}_\zeta(\ln k)$

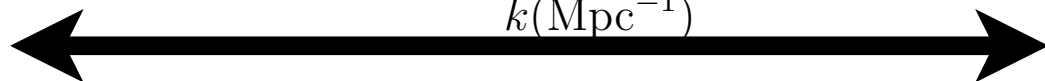
adding high L polarization
 => stable features

$10^{10} \mathcal{P}_{S,T}$



$\ln \mathcal{P}_{\text{GW}}(\ln k)$

9 e-folds



$k (\text{Mpc}^{-1})$

k / Mpc

Quadratic $\ln \mathcal{P}_\zeta(\ln k)$ Maps aka Radical Compressions
 => ultra-early Universe sound/phonon spectrum

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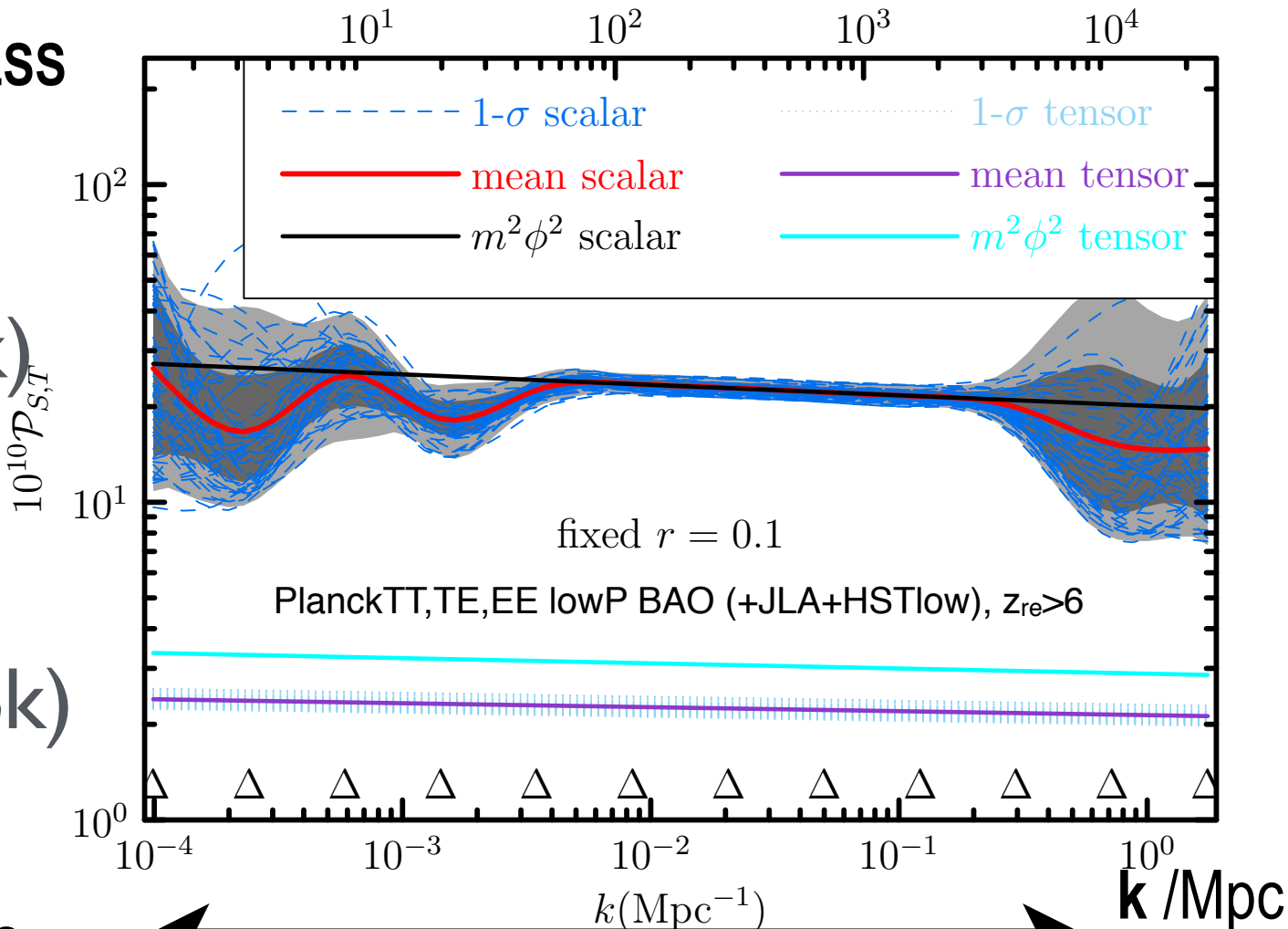
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Planck14+LSS

$\ln \mathcal{P}_\zeta(\ln k)$

adding high L polarization
 => stable features

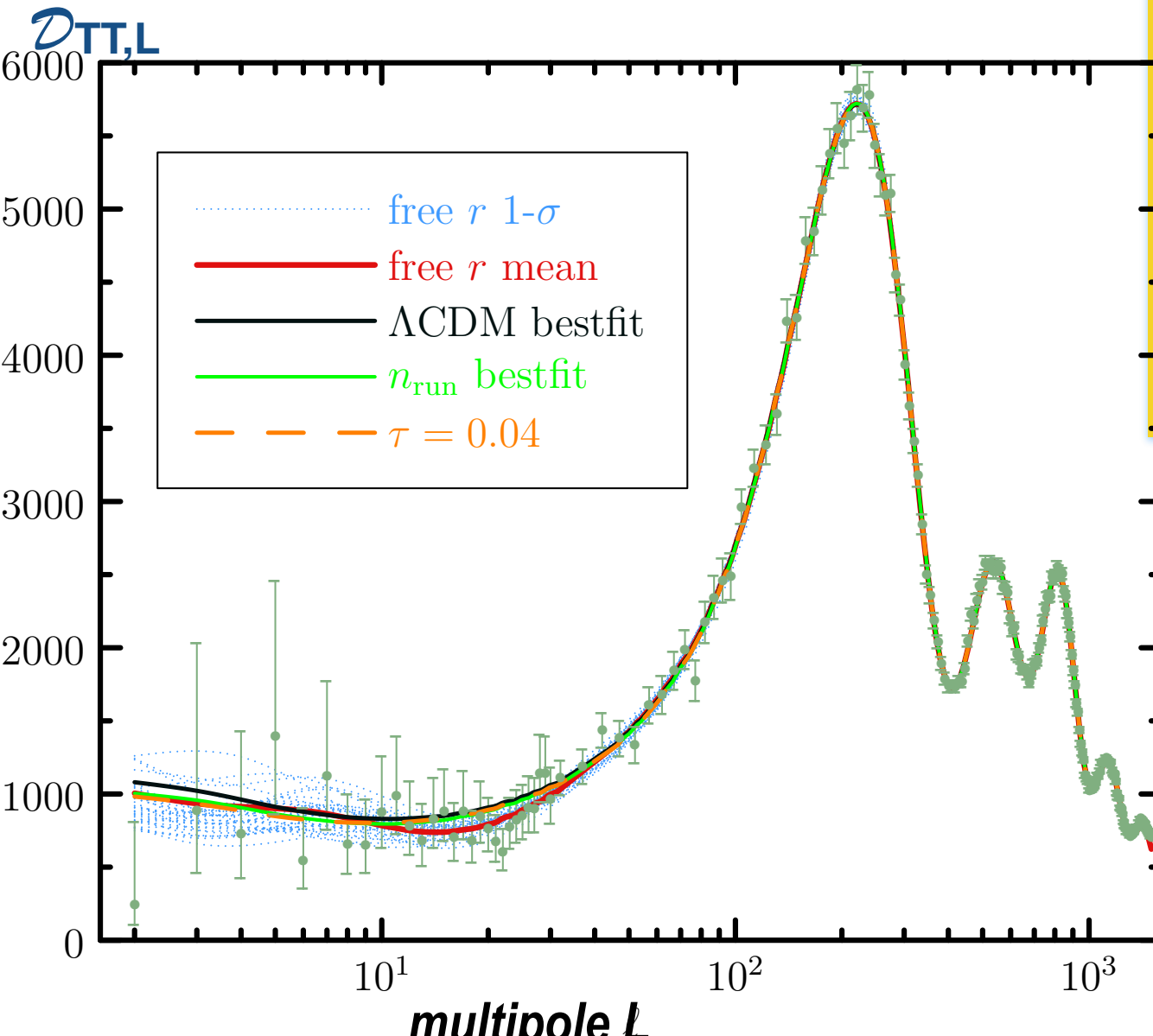


$\ln \mathcal{P}_{\text{GW}}(\ln k)$

trajectories of $\mathcal{D}_{TT,L}$

cf. Planck 2014 Commander Low L spectrum + Likelihood high L $\mathcal{D}_{TT,L}$

Preliminary 12 knots, cubic spline



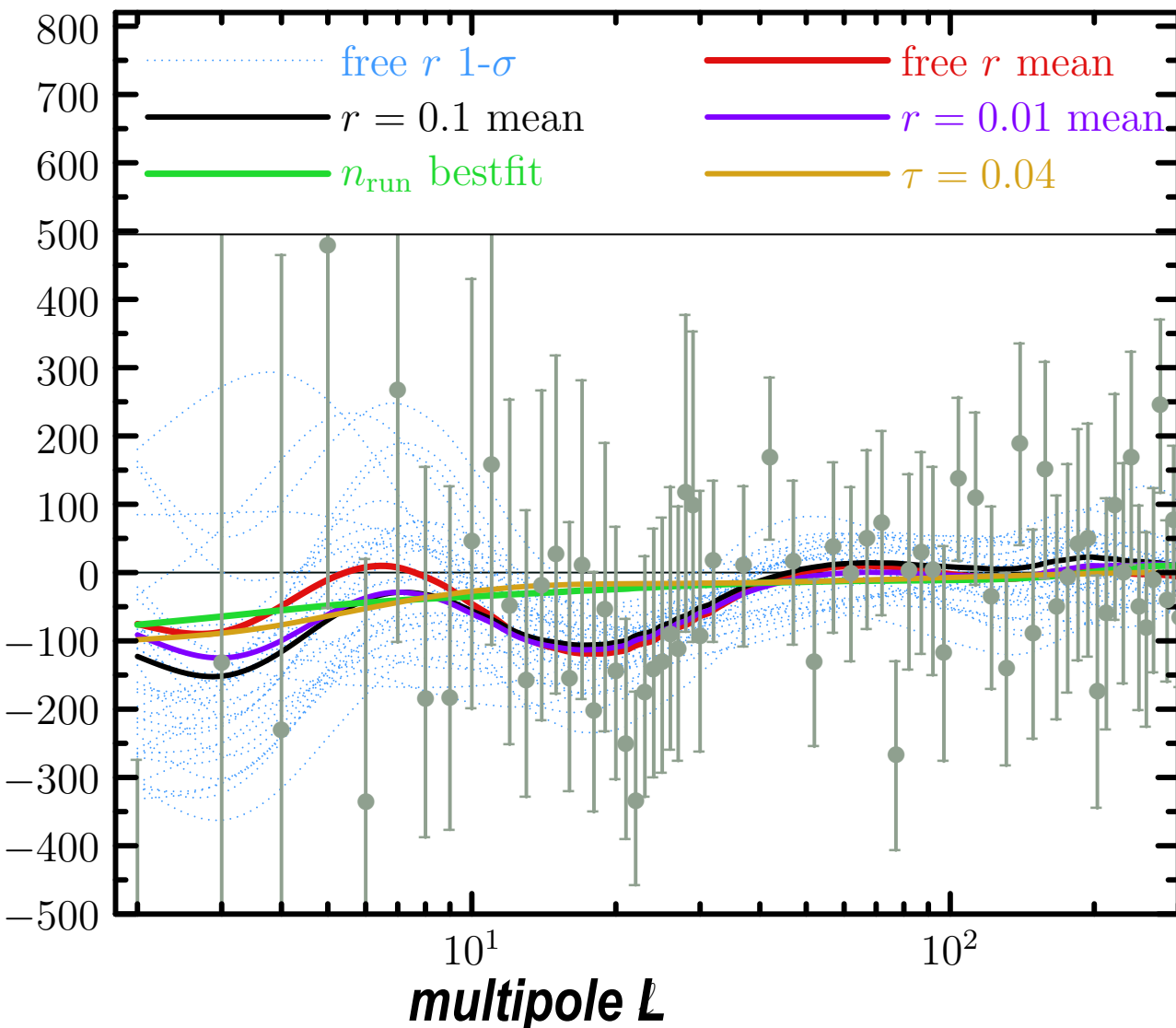
running of \mathcal{P}_ζ
 \equiv 3 Chebyshev modes
 \Rightarrow very stiff
 \Rightarrow not what the data wants
Lower $\tau \Rightarrow$ shape similar to
running at low L
similar response on $\mathcal{D}_{TT,L}$
for constrained & free r
modified by τ freedom

trajectories of $\mathcal{D}_{TT,L}$

cf. Planck 2014 Commander Low L spectrum with Blackwell-Rao errors

Preliminary 12 knots, cubic spline

$\Delta\mathcal{D}_{TT,L}$



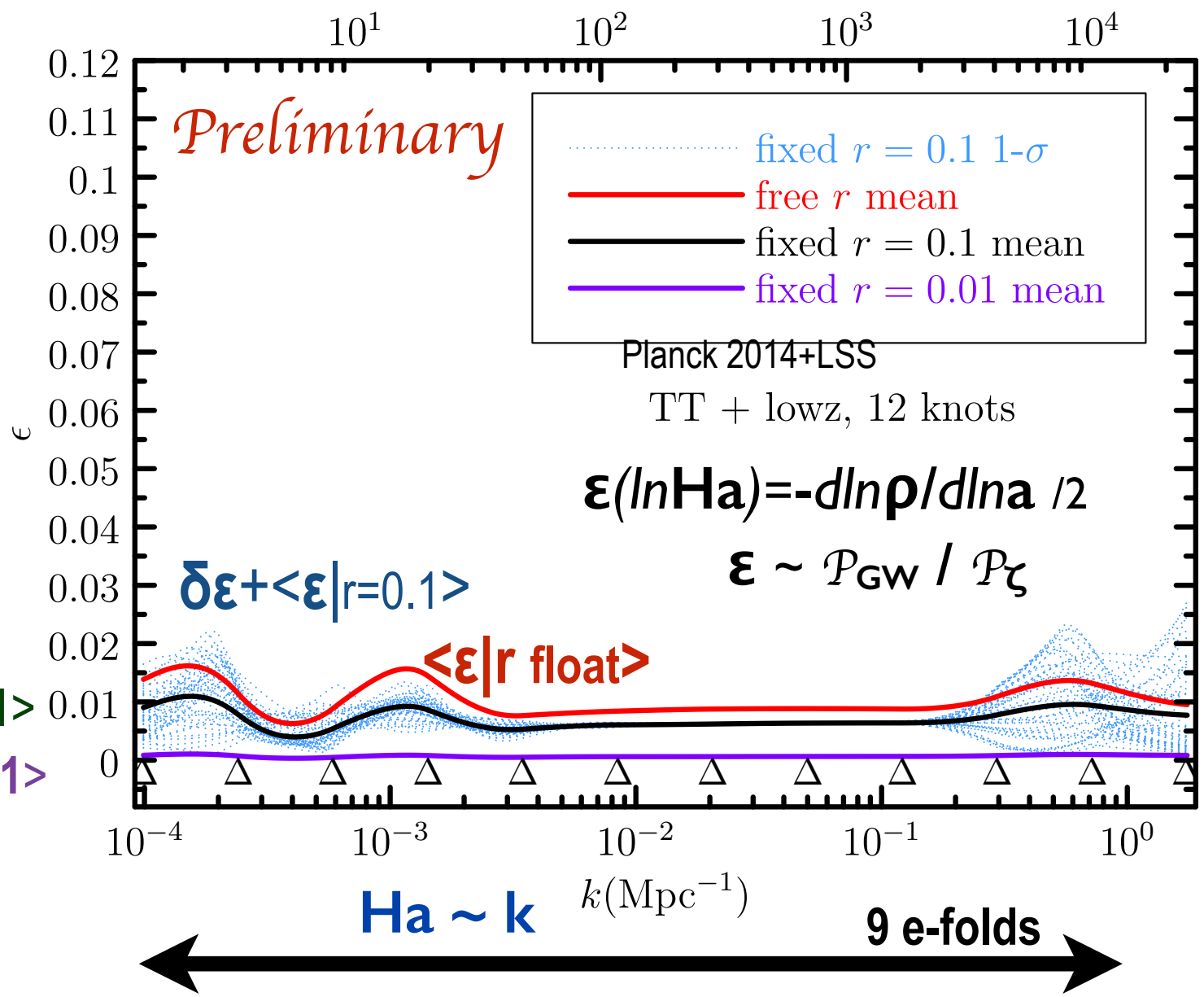
running of \mathcal{P}_ζ
≡ 3 Chebyshev modes
=> very stiff
=> not what the data wants
Lower τ => shape similar to
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similar response on $\mathcal{D}_{TT,L}$
for constrained & free r
modified by τ freedom

running of \mathcal{P}_ζ
NOT wanted
*the down-up-down
tendency
is here to stay,
2014-2022-...*

$\ell \equiv kD_{\text{rec}}$

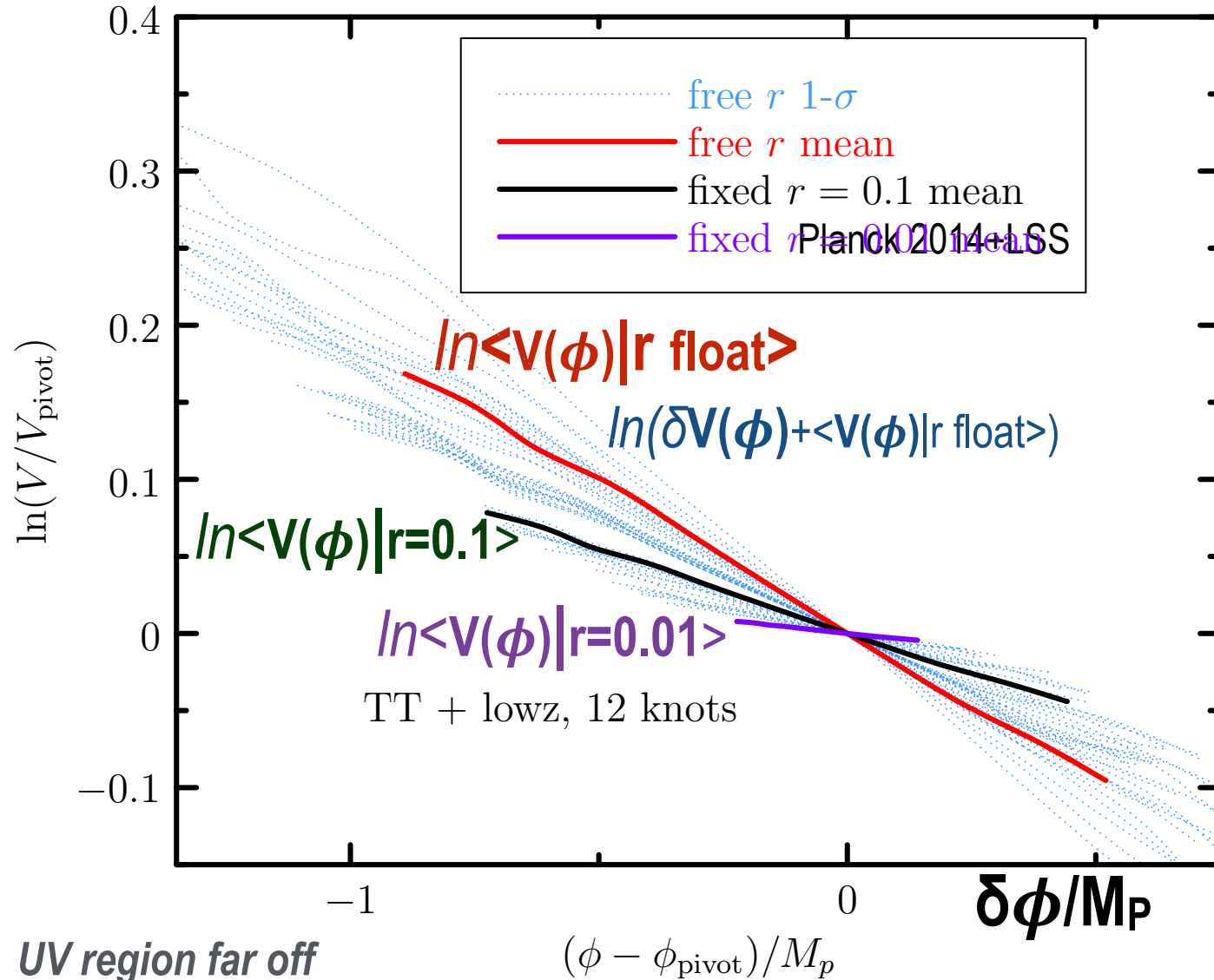
$\mathcal{E} = 3(1+w)/2$
 $\approx r(k)/16$

$\delta\mathcal{E} + \langle \mathcal{E} | r=0.1 \rangle$
 $\langle \mathcal{E} | r=0.1 \rangle$
 $\langle \mathcal{E} | r=0.01 \rangle$



inflaton $V(\phi)$ -maps $= 3M_P^2 H^2 (1-\epsilon/3)$ HJ eqn, $d\phi/M_P/d\ln a = \pm \sqrt{2\epsilon}$
along the gradient / Morse flow

Preliminary



IR heating region is far off => many ways to extrapolate

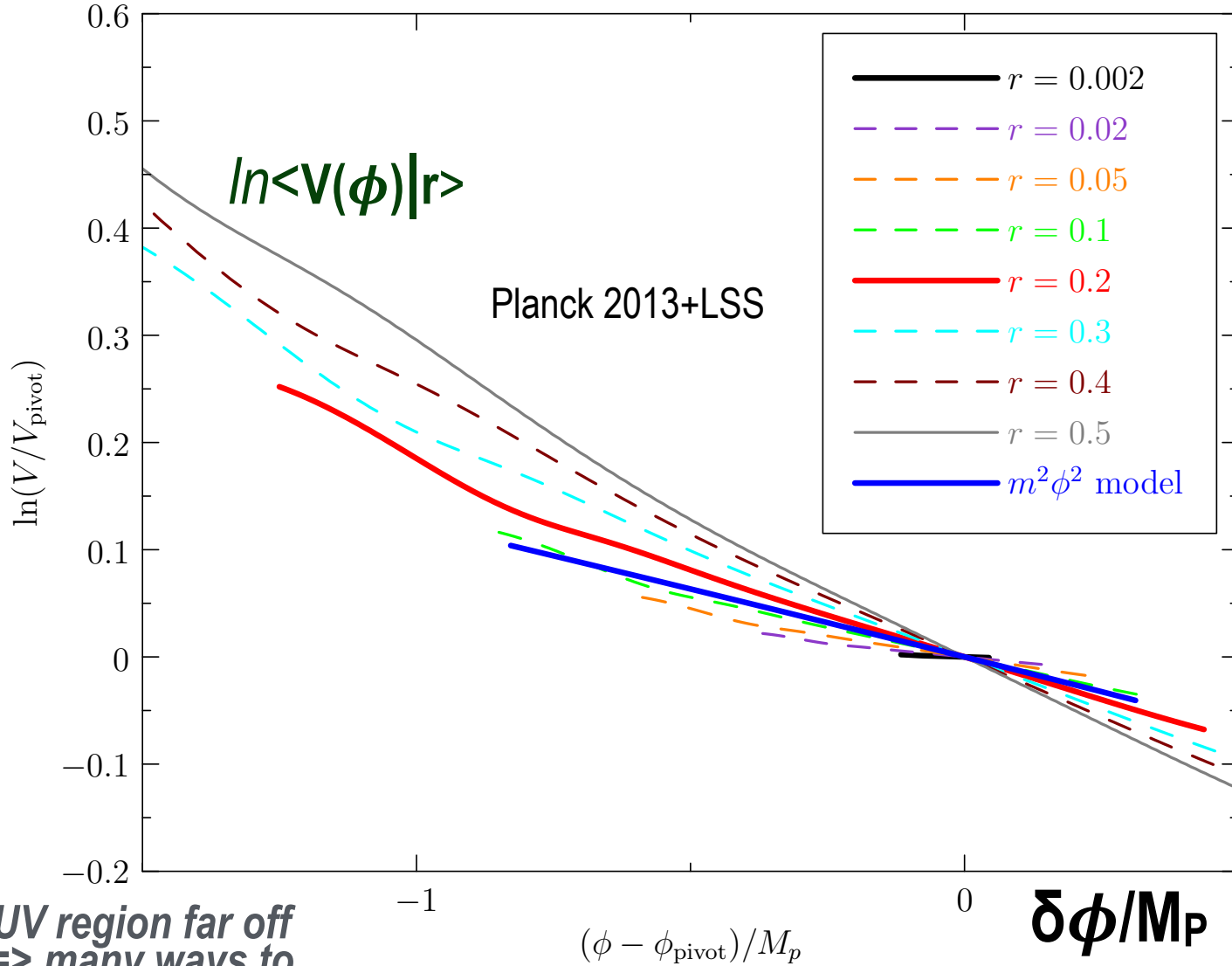
UV region far off => many ways to extrapolate

r to ± 0.02 Spider forecast

r to ± 0.003 AdvACTpol forecast w/ fgnds

**inflaton $V(\phi)$ -maps $= 3M_P^2 H^2 (1-\epsilon/3)$ HJ eqn, $d\phi/M_P/d\ln a = \pm \text{sqrt}(2\epsilon)$
 along the gradient / Morse flow**

Reconstructed mean potential (without BICEP constraint)



*IR heating region is far off
 => many ways to extrapolate*

*UV region far off
 => many ways to extrapolate*

r to **+0.02 Spider** forecast

r to **+0.003 AdvACTpol** forecast w/ fgnds



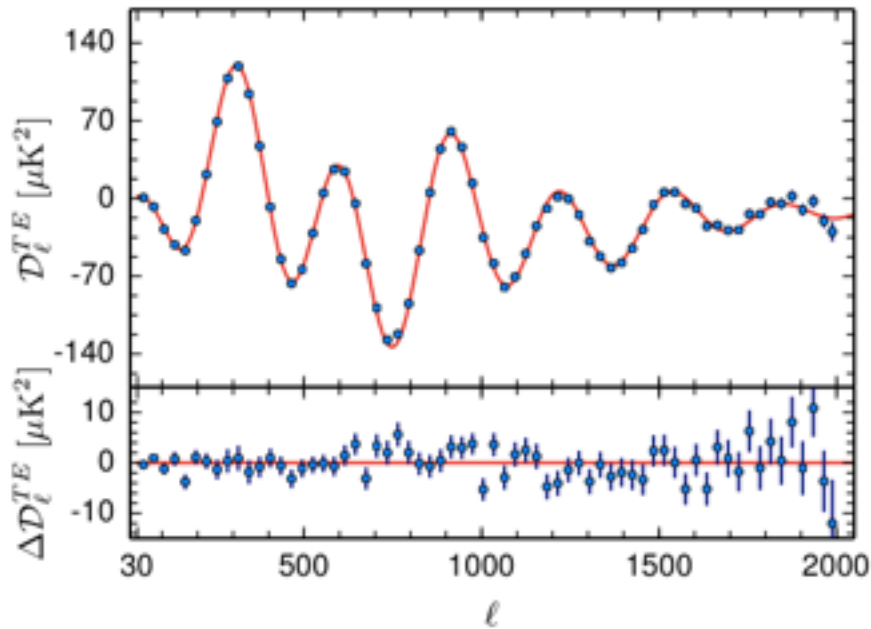
planck



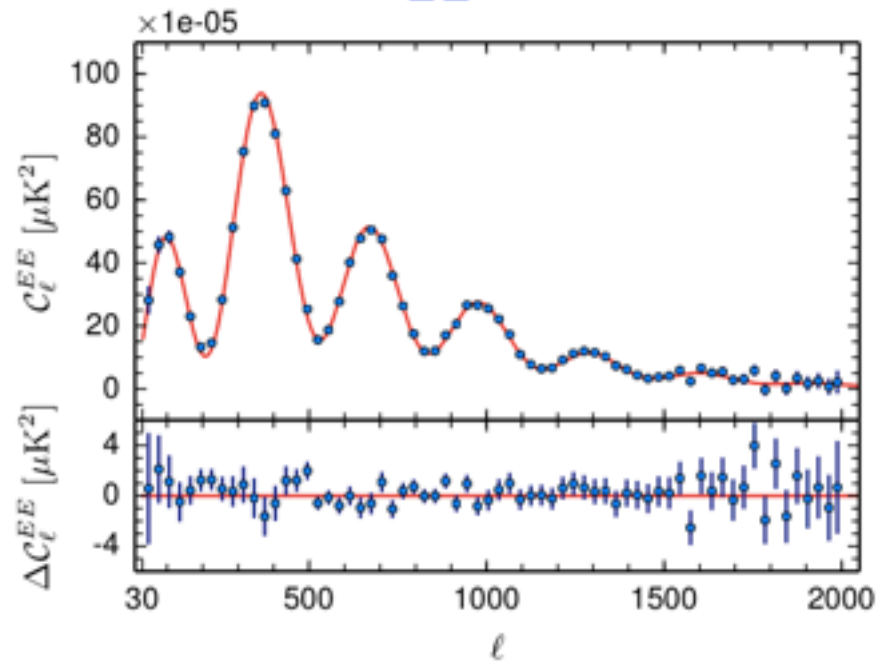
Beyond Planck 2014 +LSS: Inflation futures from **CMB & LSS**

Planck 2014 TE/EE cf. TT => constrains subdominant primordial power contributions not phase-locked with the acoustic-peaks of the pure adiabatic case. see Planck 2014 inflation paper

TE



EE



Preliminary

The scientific results that we present today are a product of the Planck Collaboration, including individuals from more than 100 scientific institutes in Europe, the USA and Canada.



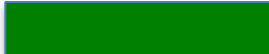


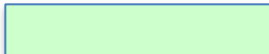



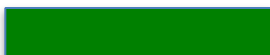
Planck is a project of the European Space Agency, with instruments provided by two scientific Consortia funded by ESA member states (in particular the lead countries: France and Italy) with contributions from NASA (USA), and telescope reflectors provided in a collaboration between ESA and a scientific Consortium led and funded by Denmark.



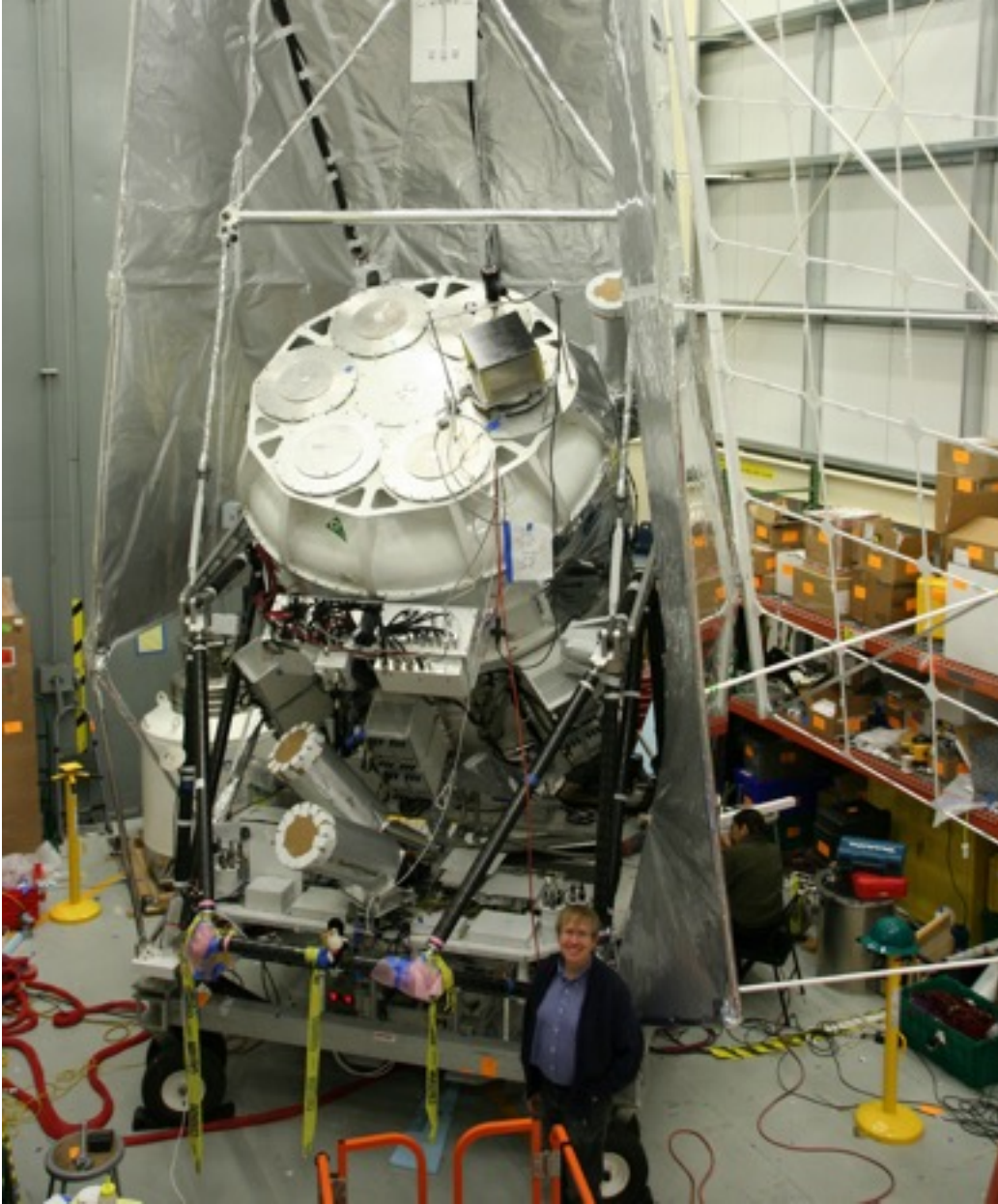
CMB stage II, III, IV

lyman page, ferrara 2014

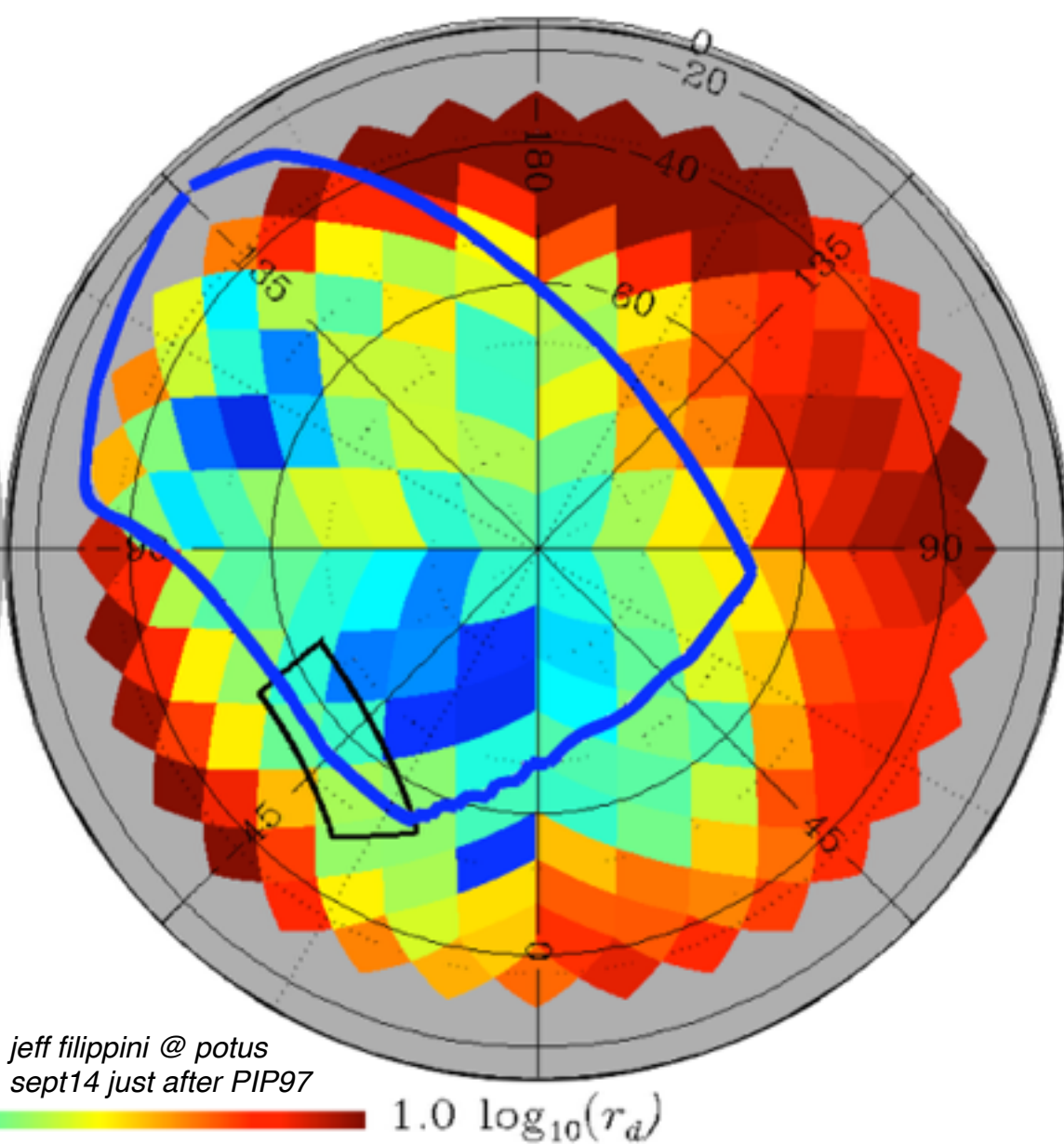
Ground Based

	Chile	Have data	Current or planned freqs
* ABS			145 GHz
ACTPol/AdvACT			30, 40, 90, 150, 230 GHz
POLARBEAR			90, 150 GHz
* CLASS			40, 90, 150 GHz
Antarctica			
* BICEP/KECK			90, 150, 220 GHz
SPTPol			90, 150 GHz
QUBIC-Bolo int.		2016	90, 150, 220 GHz
Elsewhere (for now)			
B-Machine –WMRS			40 GHz
* GroundBIRD, LiteBIRD		2016	150 GHz
* GLP – Greenland		TBD	150, 210, 270 GHz
* MuSE-Multimoded		TBD	44, 95, 145, 225, 275 GHz
QUIJOTE –Canaries, HEMPTS			11-20, 30 GHz

SPIDER



SPIDER



jeff filippini @ potus
sept14 just after PIP97



SPIDER



cooled to subK,
ready to go at
McMurdo Dec 2014

Dec 2014 flight ~ 20d ?

fsky=0.8

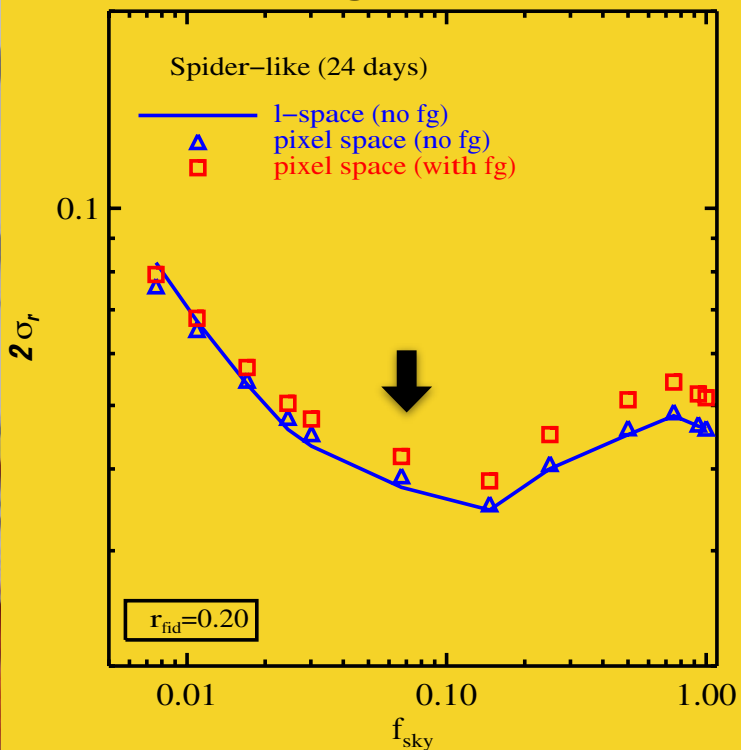
3/3 @ 90/150 GHz

~2K detectors incl yield

L ~ 10-300

2015 flight

2/2/2 @ 90/150/280 GHz



forecasts

0.03 2 sigma 1st flight no fgnd

0.02 2 sigma 2nd flight

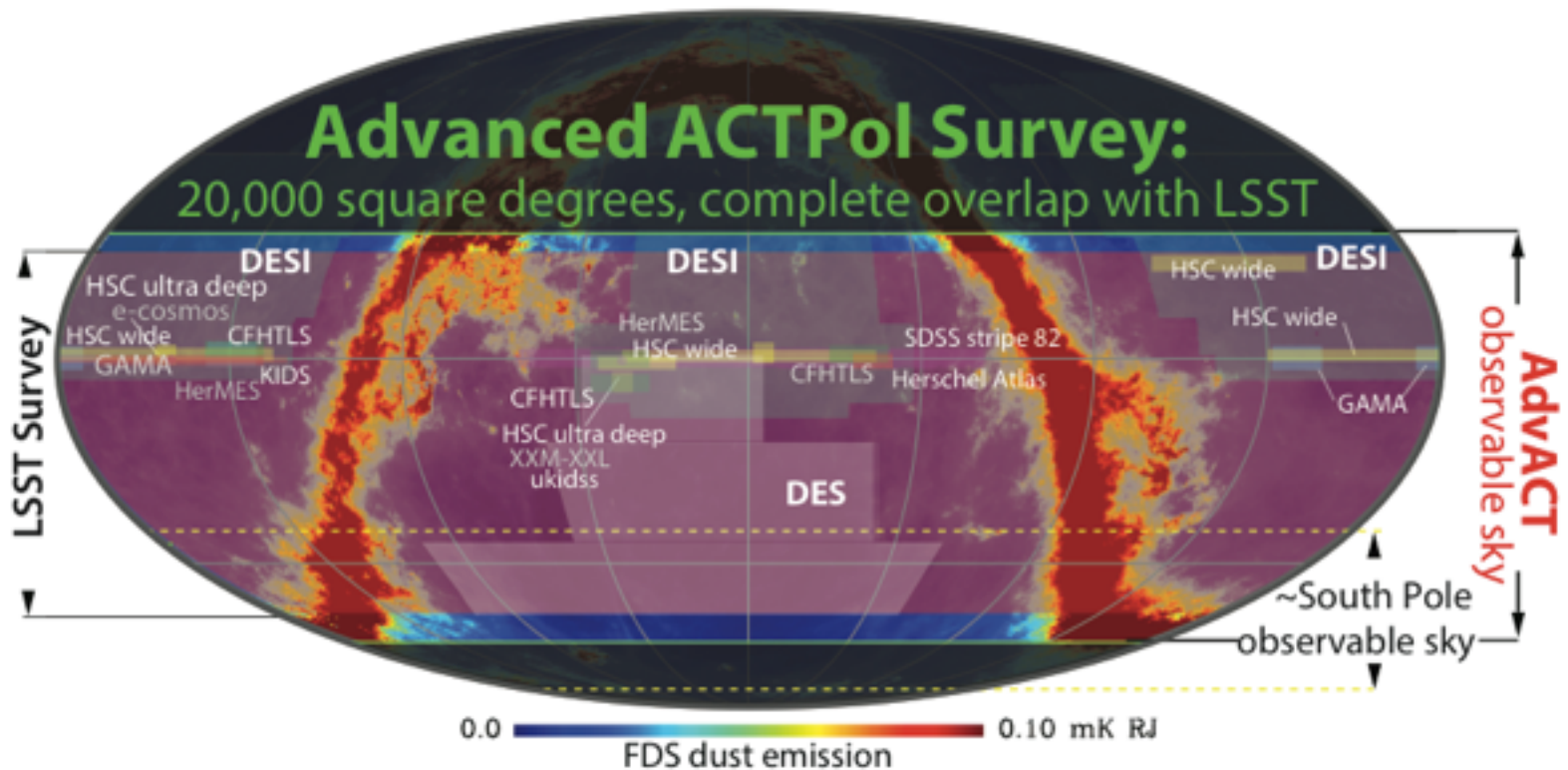
0.03 2 sigma 2nd flight fgnd cleaned

The ACT Collaboration

ACT, now ACTpol, => Advanced ACTpol

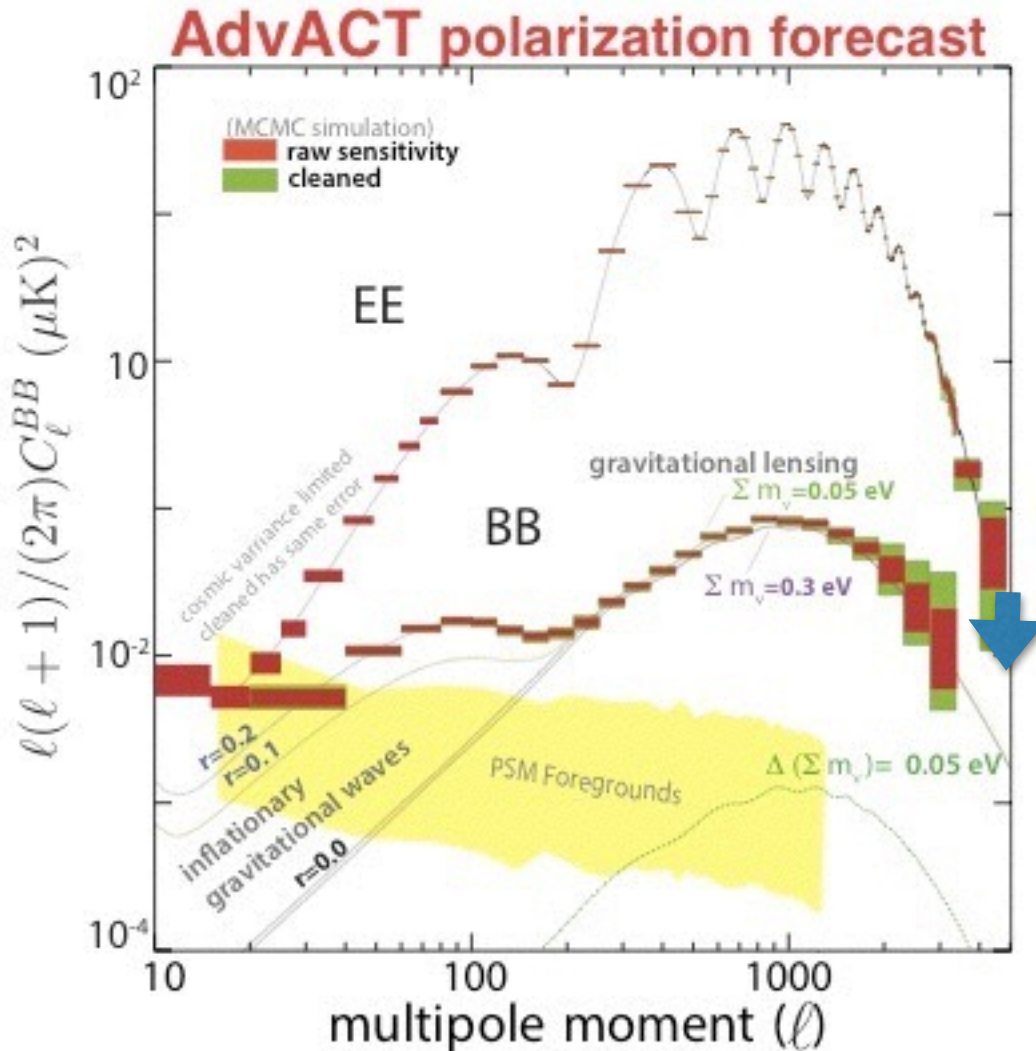


Advanced ACTPol (AdvACT) Observations



- $\sim 20,000 \text{ deg}^2$ survey ($f_{\text{sky}} \sim 0.5$) with complete LSST overlap as well as DES, ALMA, and other observatories located in Chile
- Substantial overlap with spectroscopic surveys (SDSS, PFS, DESI)

AdvACT: Power Spectra



Error bars above shown for $r = 0.2$

High S/N B-mode detections for $r > 0.01$ are measured in independent frequency bands (90 & 150 GHz) and on many patches across the sky. This provides important cross-checks on any detected signal

Also shown:

- Error bars before and after foreground cleaning
- Varying amplitudes of the gravitational lensing signal for different values of the sum of the neutrino masses
- Planck forecasts



CMB stage IV **DOE funding, grand unification of ground efforts** **200-500K detectors @ SP, Atacama,** Greenland (GLP)?

Inflation Physics from the Cosmic Microwave Background and Large Scale Structure

Topical Conveners: J.E. Carlstrom, A.T. Lee

K.N. Abazajian, K. Arnold, J. Austermann, B.A. Benson, C. Bischoff, J. Bock, J.R. Bond, J. Borrill, I. Buder, D.L. Burke, E. Calabrese, J.E. Carlstrom, C.S. Carvalho, C.L. Chang, H.C. Chiang, S. Church, A. Cooray, T.M. Crawford*, B.P. Crill, K.S. Dawson, S. Das, M.J. Devlin, M. Dobbs, S. Dodelson, O. Doré, J. Dunkley, J.L. Feng, A. Fraisse, J. Gallicchio, S.B. Giddings, D. Green, N.W. Halverson, S. Hanany, D. Hanson, S.R. Hildebrandt, A. Hincks, R. Hlozek, G. Holder, W.L. Holzapfel, K. Honscheid, G. Horowitz, W. Hu, J. Hubmayr, K. Irwin, M. Jackson, W.C. Jones, R. Kallosh, M. Kamionkowski, B. Keating, R. Keisler, W. Kinney, L. Knox, E. Komatsu, J. Kovac, C.-L. Kuo, A. Kusaka, C. Lawrence, A.T. Lee, E. Leitch, A. Linde, E. Linder, P. Lubin, J. Maldacena, E. Martinec, J. McMahon, A. Miller, V. Mukhanov, L. Newburgh, M.D. Niemack, H. Nguyen, H.T. Nguyen, L. Page, C. Pryke, C.L. Reichardt, J.E. Ruhl, N. Sehgal, U. Seljak, L. Senatore, J. Sievers, E. Silverstein, A. Slosar, K.M. Smith, D. Spergel, S.T. Staggs, A. Stark, R. Stompor, A.G. Vieregg, G. Wang, S. Watson, E.J. Wollack, W.L.K. Wu, K.W. Yoon, O. Zahn, and M. Zaldarriaga

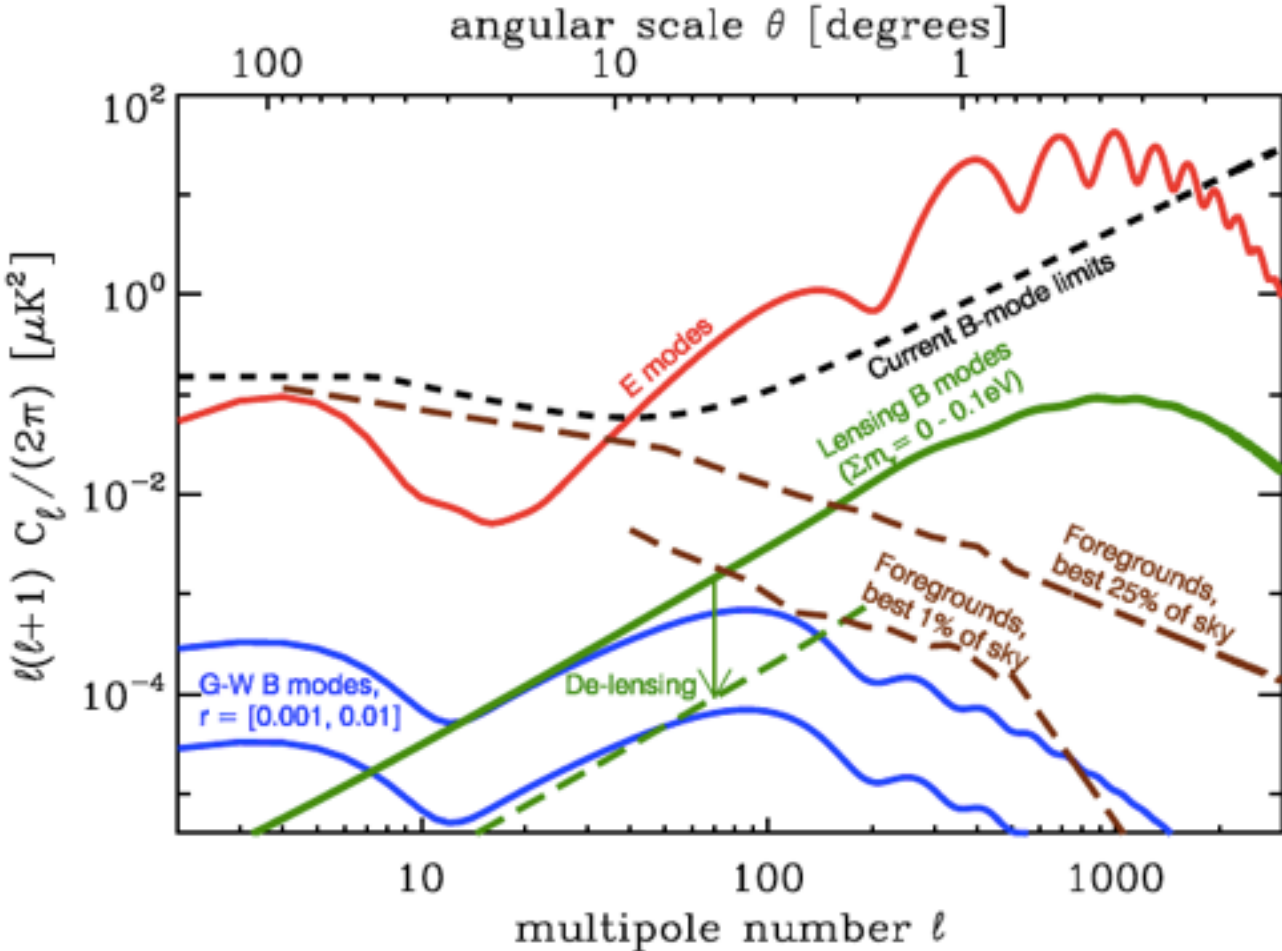
Cdns on the case; CMBpol satellites too?

SATELLITE MISSION OPPORTUNITIES FOR CMB POLARIZATION:
WHITE PAPER FOR THE CANADIAN LRP MIDTERM REVIEW

DICK BOND^{2,3}, SCOTT CHAPMAN⁶, MATT DOBBS^{1,*}, MARK HALPERN⁴, GARY HINSHAW^{4,*}, GIL HOLDER¹, PETER MARTIN^{2,3,5},
BARTH NETTERFIELD², DOUGLAS SCOTT⁴, KENDRICK SMITH⁷, KEITH VANDERLINDE^{2,5}

Draft version November 29, 2014

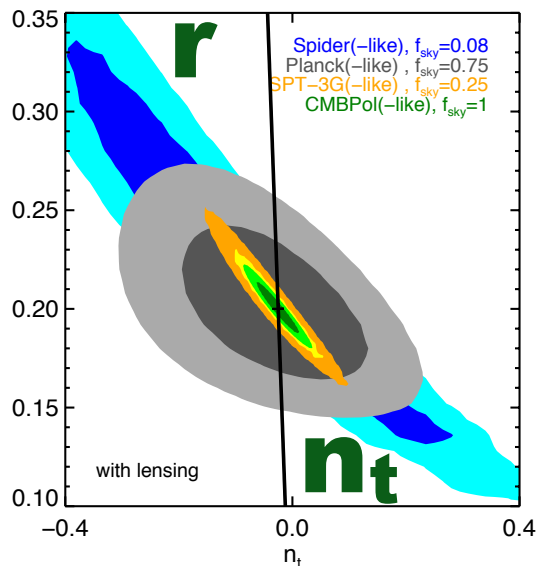
CMB stage IV



future

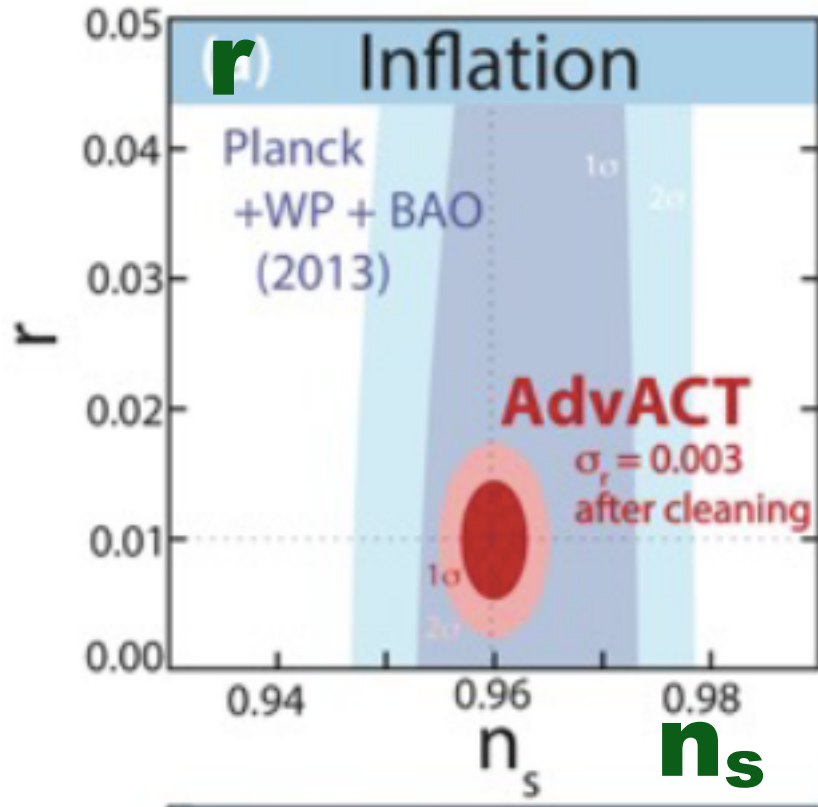
AdvACTpol ($f_{\text{sky}} \sim 50\%$): *Cosmological Forecasts*

Planck_f, Spider, SPT3g, .. CMBpol (CoRE, Pixie,..)



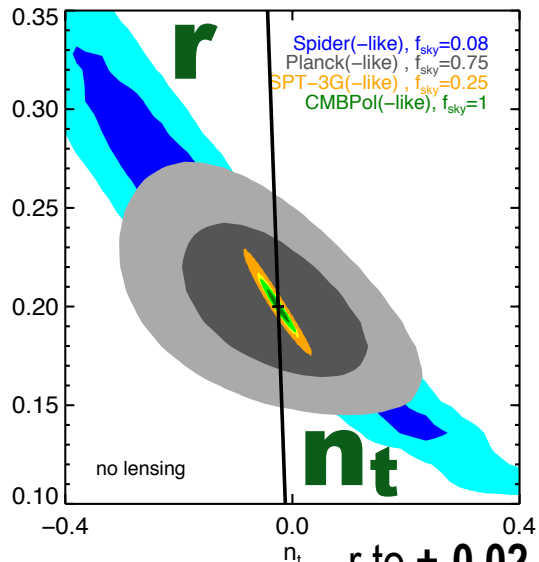
$$n_t \approx -r/8$$

*nice BB spectra,
 hence a slope,
 but tensor
 consistency is a
 steep relation.
 how well we can
 do will depend
 upon the ability to
 de-lens to get to
 the high L tail*



testing tensor consistency?

better $f_{\text{sky}}=25\%$ for spt3g/AdvACT-like
 than current 6% goal for spt3g



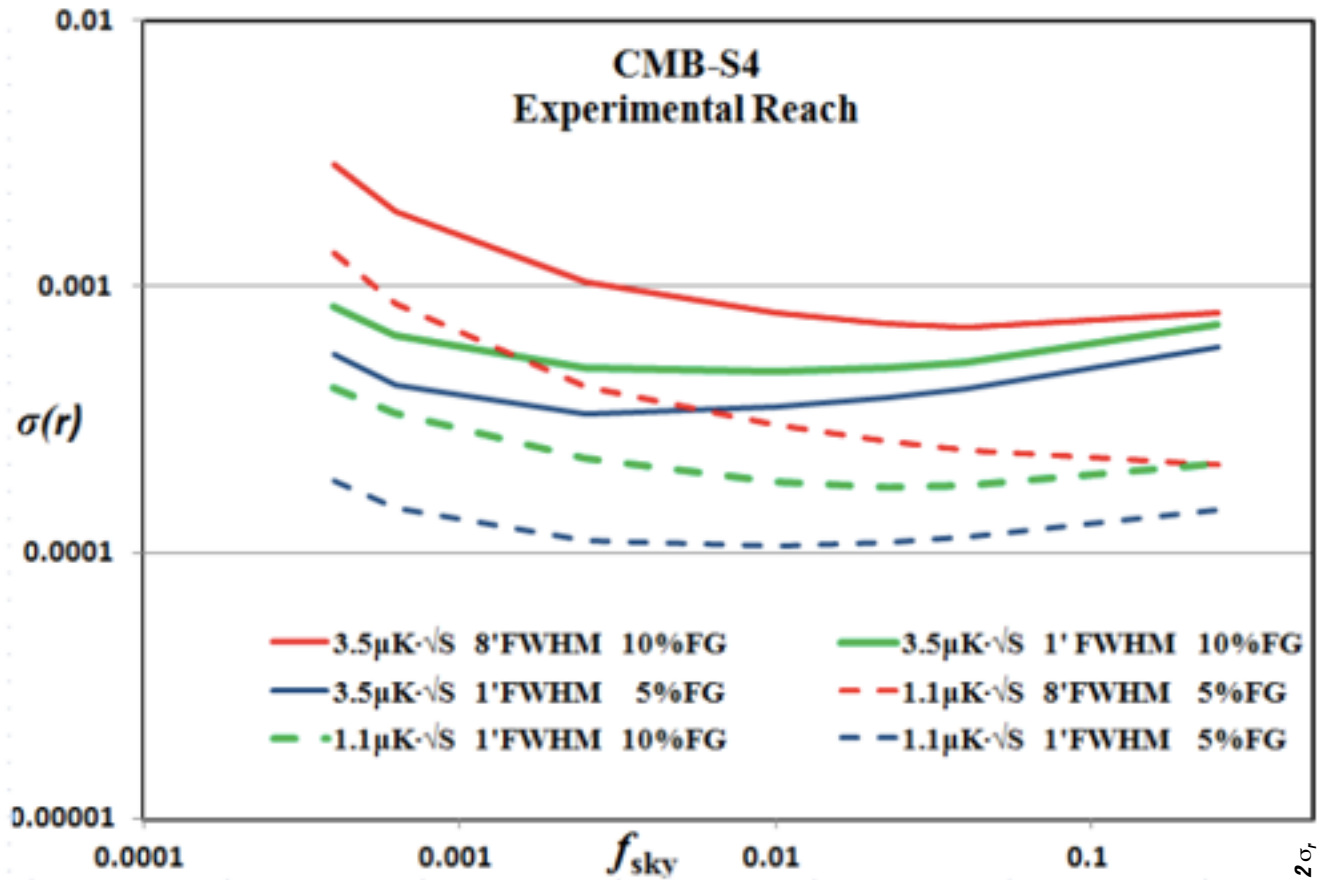
Planck_f uses pre-launch blue book forecast sensitivities

r to ± 0.02 Spider forecast

r to ± 0.003 AdvACTpol forecast w/ fgnds

CMB stage IV

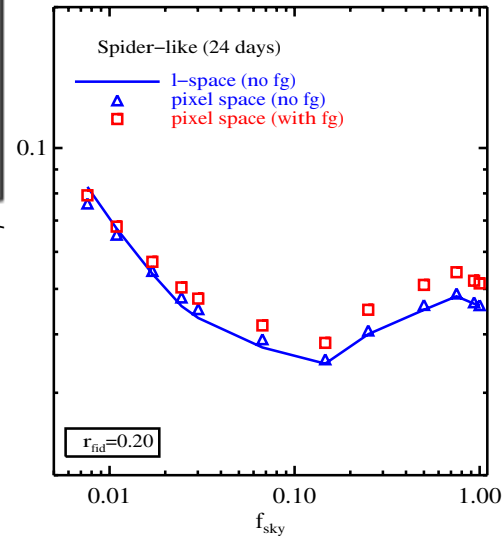
200-500K detectors @ SP, Atacama, Greenland (GLP)?



can we get such precision from the ground?
 optimism informed by great technology but to be shown

balloon future, higher frequency
 ULDB?

satellites?



Beyond Planck 2014 +LSS: Inflation futures from CMB & LSS: LSS & nonG

$\approx 10,000,000$ T/E modes of Λ CDM
 ≈ 1000 modes of (slight) anomaly
 ≈ 200 modes T/E reionization history
 the vast CMB-un-illuminated $\zeta_{LM}(d)$
 LSS tomography $f_{\text{sky}} L_{\text{max}}^2 k_{\text{max}} d_{\text{max}}$
 LSS ~ CMB x 1000?

New bispectrum constraints using full mission data including polarization

Shape and method	$f_{\text{NL}}(\text{KSW})$	
	Independent	ISW-lensing subtracted
SMICA (T)		
Local	9.5 ± 5.6	1.8 ± 5.6
Equilateral	-10 ± 69	-9.2 ± 69
Orthogonal	-43 ± 33	-20 ± 33
SMICA (T+E)		
Local	6.5 ± 5.1	0.71 ± 5.1
Equilateral	-8.9 ± 44	-9.5 ± 44
Orthogonal	-35 ± 22	-25 ± 22

ben wandelt, ferrara 2014
on behalf of Planck

2.3.1 Non-Gaussianity from the CMB

Preliminary

The current best limits on primordial non-Gaussianity are obtained using data from the *Planck* satellite [67]: $f_{\text{NL}}^{\text{local}} = 2.7 \pm 5.8$, $f_{\text{NL}}^{\text{equilateral}} = -42 \pm 75$ and $f_{\text{NL}}^{\text{orthogonal}} = -25 \pm 39$. At the angular scales that contribute most of the weight to the f_{NL} constraints, *Planck* has measured the CMB temperature fluctuations as well as they can be measured (i.e., the constraints on f_{NL} is now limited by cosmic variance, not noise). Adding CMB polarization information will improve this constraint, but at most by $\sqrt{3}$.

LSS & nonG

1412.4671

white paper on nonG+LSS on arXiv this week

outcome of CITA October 23-24 2014 meeting

DESI, LSST, Euclid .. CHIME .. SphereX proposal

the varieties of nonG f_{NL} ... feature nG ... preheating $F_{NL}[\chi, g]$

*scale-dependent bias & power spectrum on very large scales
bispectrum - more promising than scale-dependent bias it seems
nonG intermittent F_{NL}*

=> search for large scale rare events, e.g., superduper superclusters

TESTING INFLATION WITH LARGE SCALE STRUCTURE: CONNECTING HOPES WITH REALITY

Conveners: Olivier Doré and Daniel Green

Marcelo Alvarez¹, Tobias Baldauf², J. Richard Bond^{1,3}, Neal Dalal⁴, Roland de Putter^{5,6},
Olivier Doré^{5,6}, Daniel Green^{1,3}, Chris Hirata⁷, Zhiqi Huang¹, Dragan Huterer⁸, Donghui
Jeong⁹, Matthew C. Johnson^{10,11}, Elisabeth Krause¹², Marilena Loverde¹³, Joel Meyers¹, P.
Daniel Meerburg¹, Leonardo Senatore¹², Sarah Shandera⁹, Eva Silverstein¹², Anže Slosar¹⁴,
Kendrick Smith¹¹, Matias Zaldarriaga¹, Valentin Assassi¹⁵, Jonathan Braden¹, Amir
Hajian¹, Takeshi Kobayashi^{1,11}, George Stein¹, Alexander van Engelen¹

¹*Canadian Institute for Theoretical Astrophysics, University of Toronto, ON*

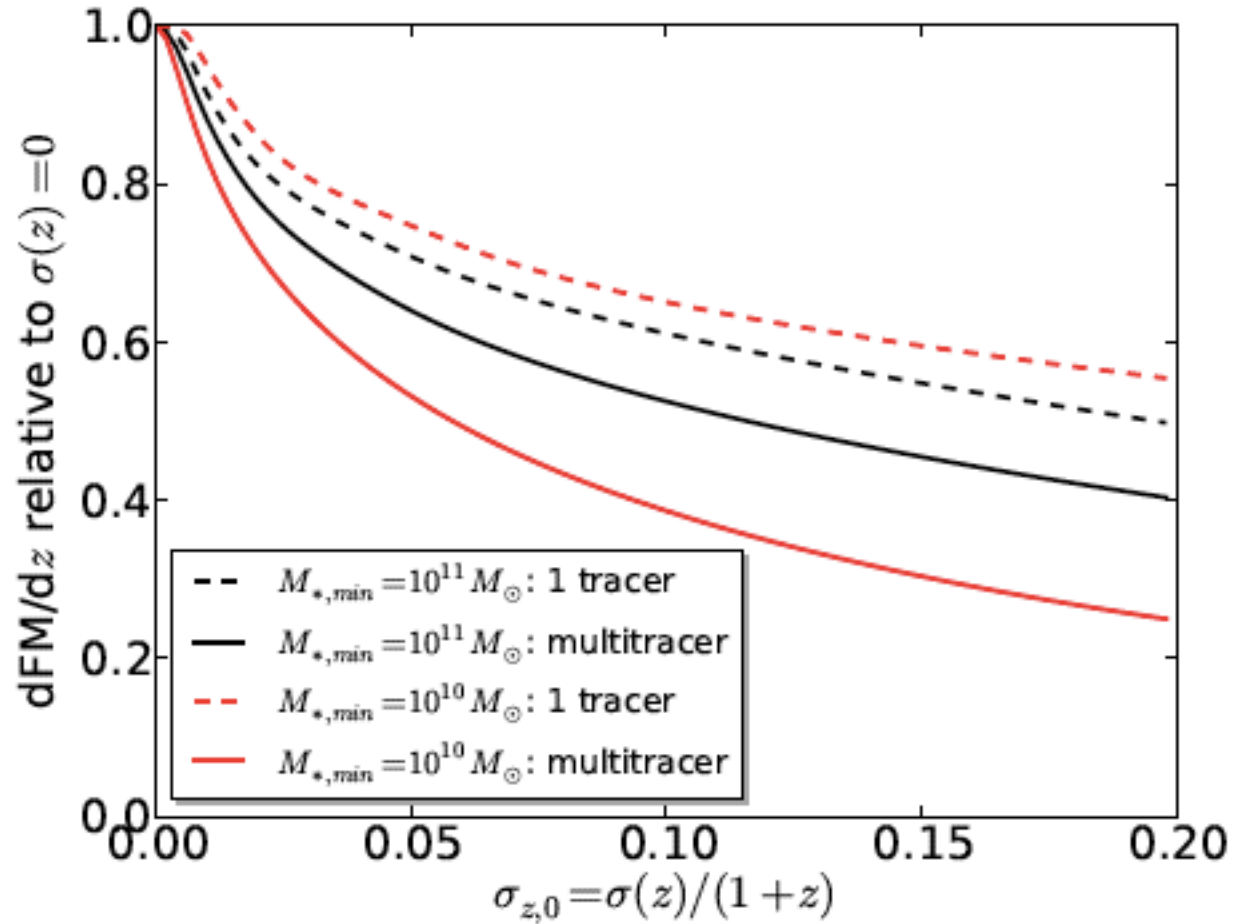
LSS & nonG

	LSST	DESI	Euclid	SPHEREx	CHIME
Survey type	photo	spectro	photo+spectro	low-res spectro	21-cm
Ground or space	ground	ground	space	space	ground
Previous surveys	CFHTLS, DES, HSC	BOSS, eBOSS, PFS	no direct precursor	PRIMUS, COMBO-17, COSMOS	GBT HIM
Survey start	2020	2020	2018	2020	2016
Redshift-range	$z < 3$ (1% sources above 3)	$z < 1.4$, $2 < z < 3.5$ (Ly α)	$z < 3$	$z < 1.5$	$0.75 < z < 2.5$
Survey area [deg ²]	20k	14k	15k	40k	20k
Approximate number of objects	2×10^9 (WL sources)	22×10^6 gal., $\sim 2.4 \times 10^5$ QSOs	40×10^6 redshifts, 1.5×10^9 photo-zs	15×10^9 pixels	10^7 pixels
Galaxy clustering	✓✓ [◊]	✓	✓	✓	✓
Weak lensing	✓		✓		✓
RSD		✓	✓	✓✓	✓✓
Multi-tracer	✓✓	✓✓	✓✓	✓	

Table 2. A selection of currently funded or planned surveys. Other important surveys not included in the table are PFS, JPAS, PAU, EMU. Relevant survey links [\[LSST\]](#),[\[DESI\]](#),[\[Euclid\]](#), [\[UBC\]](#),[\[PFS\]](#), [\[JPAS\]](#),[\[PAU\]](#), [\[EMU\]](#). [◊]Galaxy clustering is possible, but very strong radial degradation.

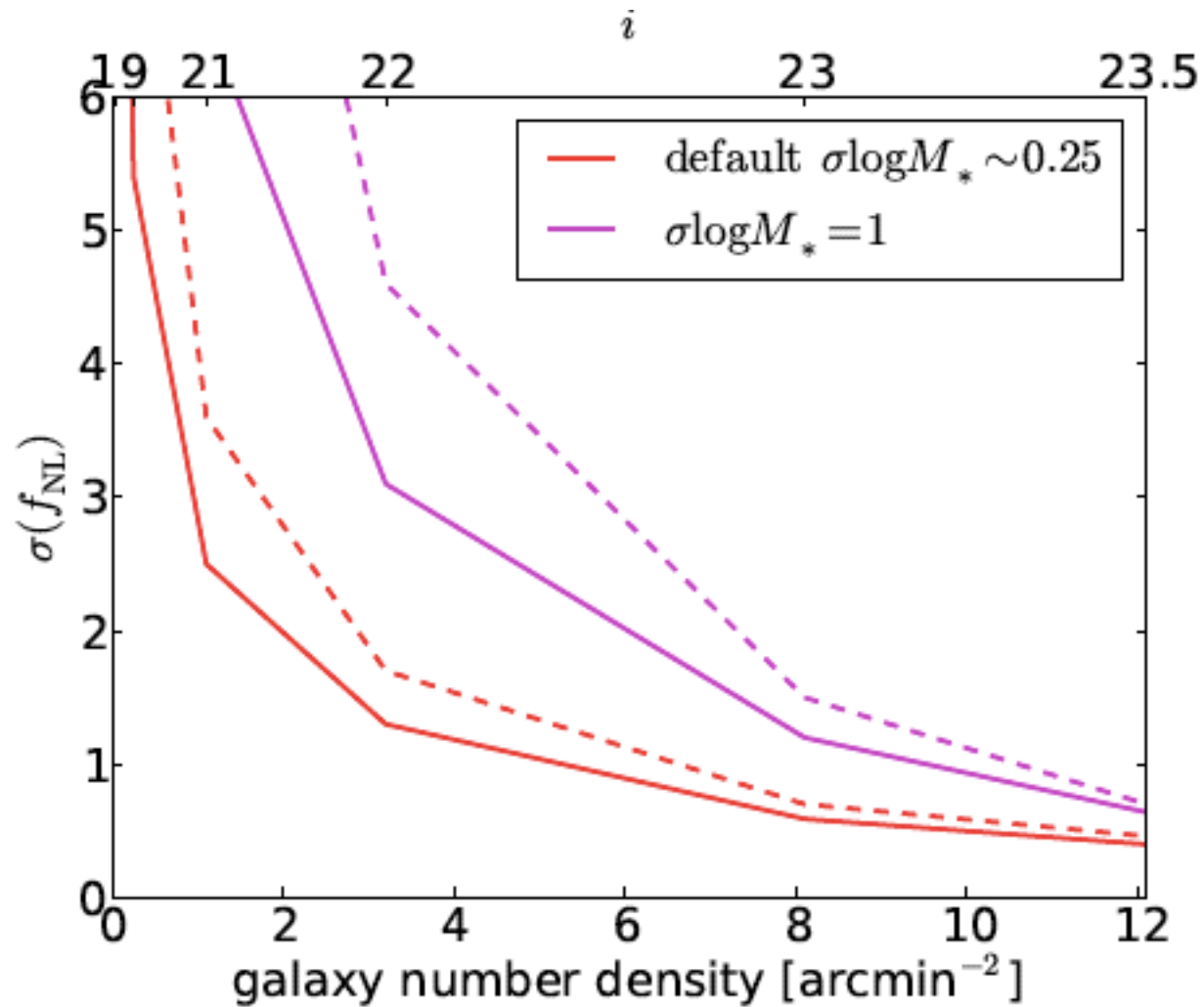
LSS & nonG

1412.4671



LSS & nonG

1412.4671



SPHEREx: An All-Sky Spectral Survey

A high throughput, low-resolution near-infrared spectrometer

Optical-IR imaging spectrometer
$\lambda = 0.75\text{-}4.1\ \mu\text{m}$ $R=41.5$
$\lambda = 4.1\text{-}4.8\ \mu\text{m}$ $R=150$
20cm telescope
Passively cooled
6.2"x6.2" pixels
2x(3.5x7) sq. deg. FOV

⇒ Inflation Science

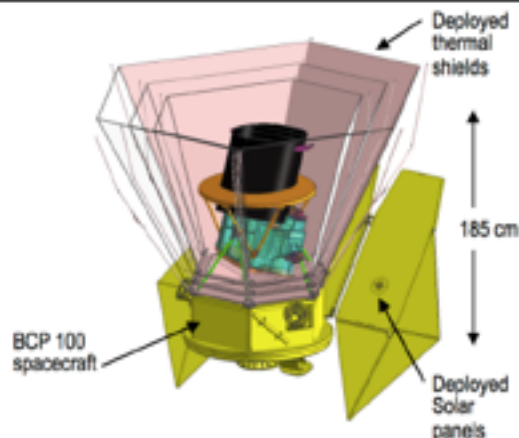
- ⇒ Cosmology derived from 3-D galaxy large-scale structure.
- ⇒ Survey the $z < 1.5$ universe to fundamental limits to measure signatures of inflation, non-Gaussianity, the primordial power spectrum, and dark energy.
- ⇒ Complement Euclid and WFIRST which survey smaller areas at $z > 1$.

⇒ Determine how interstellar ices bring water and organics into proto-planetary systems through absorption in ice spectra

⇒ Measure Extra-galactic Background Light to probe EOR

SPHEREx data-set:

R=40 spectra spanning ($0.75\mu\text{m} < \lambda < 4.81\mu\text{m}$) for every 6.2" pixel over the entire sky



SPHEREx Creates a High Legacy All-Sky Survey

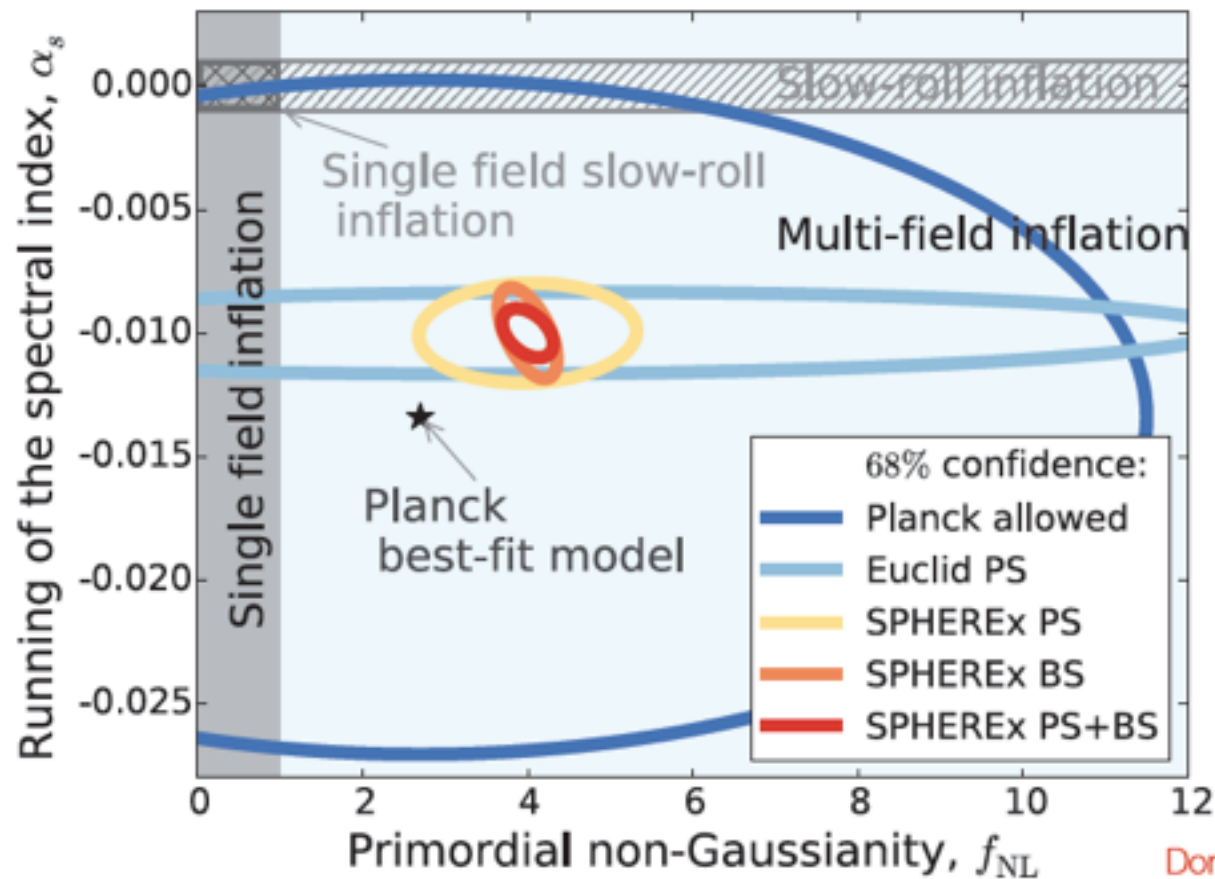
Extra-galactic sources	1.4 billion
	120M
	9.8M
	>1.5M QSOs with redshift
	0-300 QSOs with redshift > 7
25,000 galaxy clusters with redshift	
Galactic sources	>100M
	>10 ⁴
	>400 brown dwarf spectra

SMEX Concept; PI: J. Bock, PS: O. Doré

LSS & nonG

SPHEREx as a Probe of non-Gaussianity

$\sigma(f_{NL}^{loc}) \sim 0.8$ (3-D Powerspectrum)
 $\sigma(f_{NL}^{loc}) \sim 0.2$ (3-D Bispectrum)



Doré, Bock et al. 2014

Alvarez et al. 2014 1412.4671

CHIME Collaboration



- Graeme Addison
- Mandana Amiri
- Meiling Deng
- Mateus Fandino
- Kenneth Gibbs
- Carolin Hofer
- Mark Halpern
- Adam Hincks
- Gary Hinshaw
- Kiyo Masui
- Kris Sigurdson
- Mike Sitwell
- Rick Smegal
- Don Wiebe

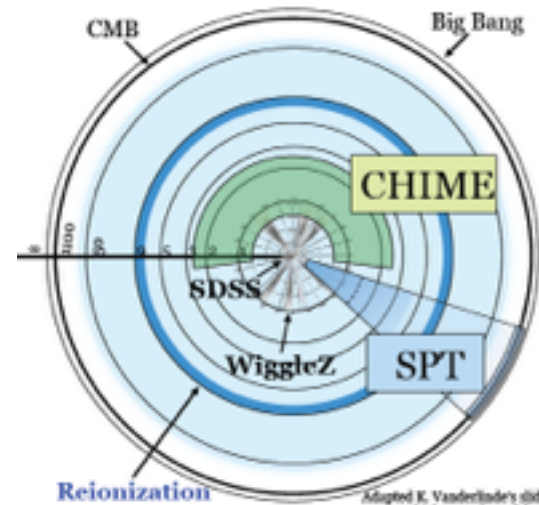
- Kevin Bandura
- J-F Cliché
- Matt Dobbs
- Adam Gilbert
- David Hanna
- Juan Mena Parra
- Graeme Smecher
- Amy Tang

- Dick Bond
- Liam Connor
- Nolan Denman
- Peter Klages
- Laura Newburgh
- Ue-Li Pen
- Andre Recnik
- Richard Shaw
- Keith Vanderlinde



NRC-CRC

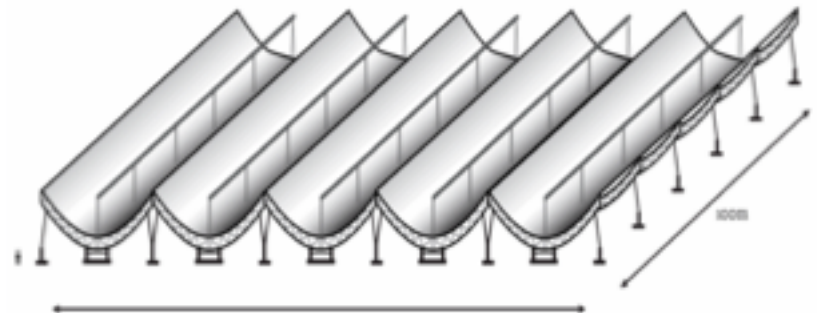
- Tom Landecker



Adapted K. Vanderlinde slide, which was adapted from Tegmark & Zaldarriaga, 2009
Matt.Dobbs@McGill.ca

will generate more data per second than the annual internet use of every smartphone in the world combined

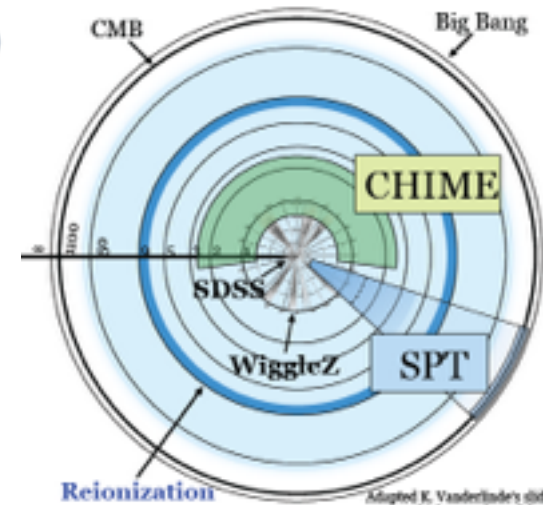
the new radio astronomy, GPU-enabled



CHIME Collaboration



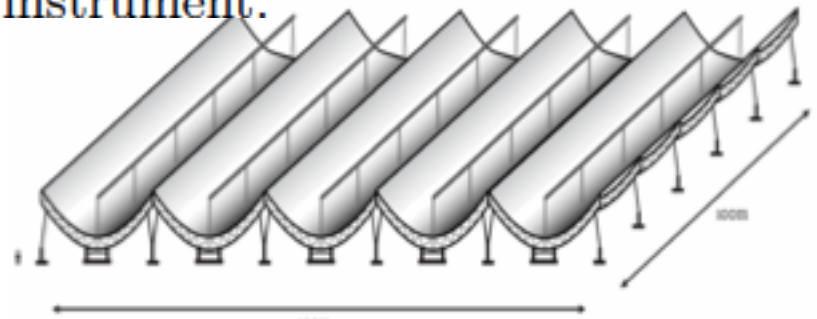
Location	DRAO (49°19'N, 119°37'W)
Number of inputs	2560
Frequency range	400 – 800 MHz
Frequency resolution	0.39 MHz
Wavelength range	75 – 37 cm
Redshift range	$z = 2.5 - 0.8$
Epoch	11 – 8 Gyr
E-W FOV	2.5° – 1.3°
N-S FOV	~90° about zenith
Angular resolution	0.52° – 0.26°
Spatial resolution	10 – 50 Mpc



*bandura+14, newburgh+14
spie proceedings, arXiv*

Table 1: The salient features of the CHIME instrument.

the new radio astronomy, GPU-enabled



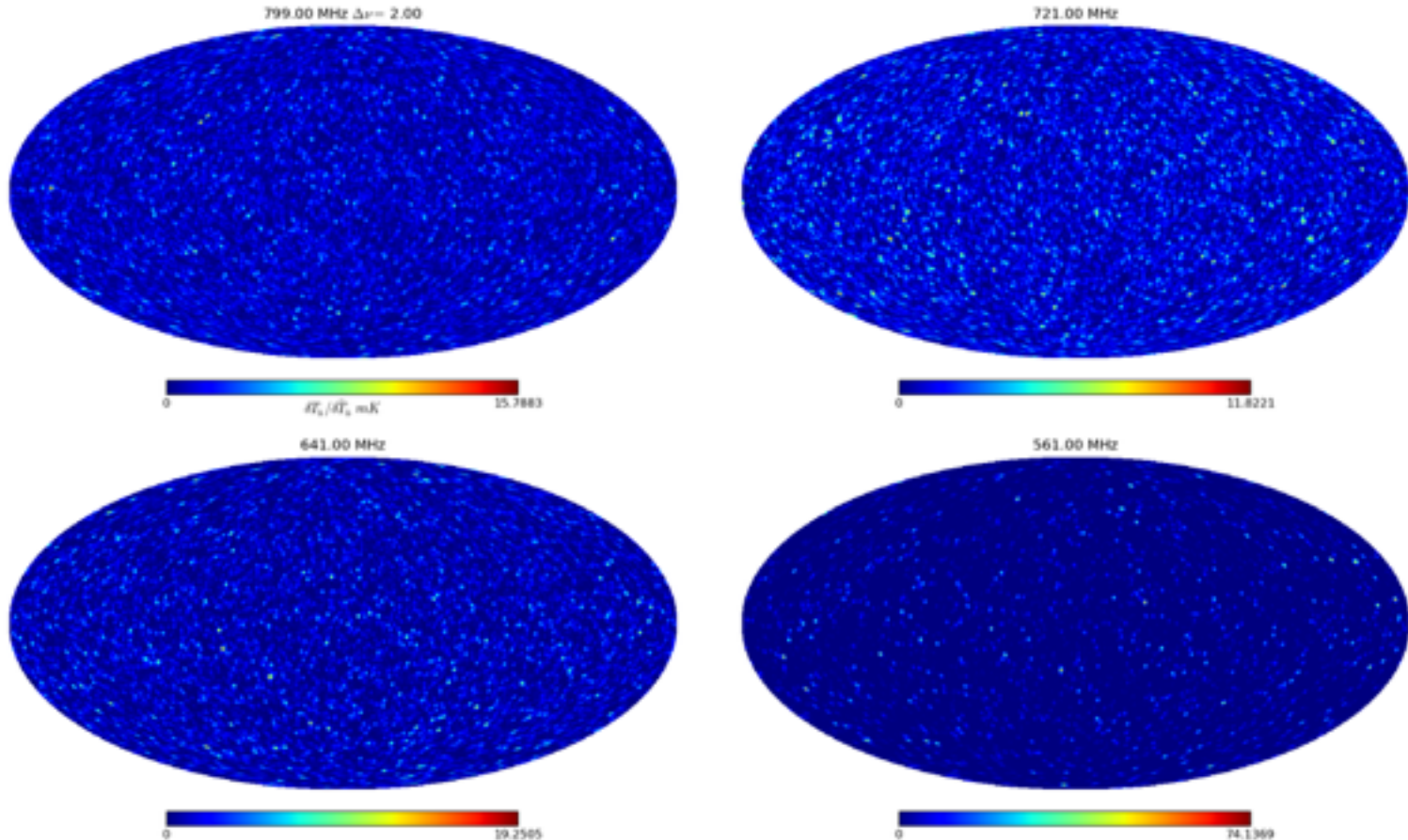
CHIME

a few sample all sky $\Delta\nu = 0.2$ MHz
frequency maps from full sky sim to 16 Gpc
reduce to cover $z=0.8$ to $z=2.5$ 40% of sky

$$\frac{L_{HI}}{M_H} = \frac{L_{HI}}{M_{HI}} \frac{M_{HI}}{M_H} = \frac{3hA_{10}\nu_0}{4m_{HI}} \left(\frac{\Omega_{HI}}{\Omega_m f_{col}} \right)$$

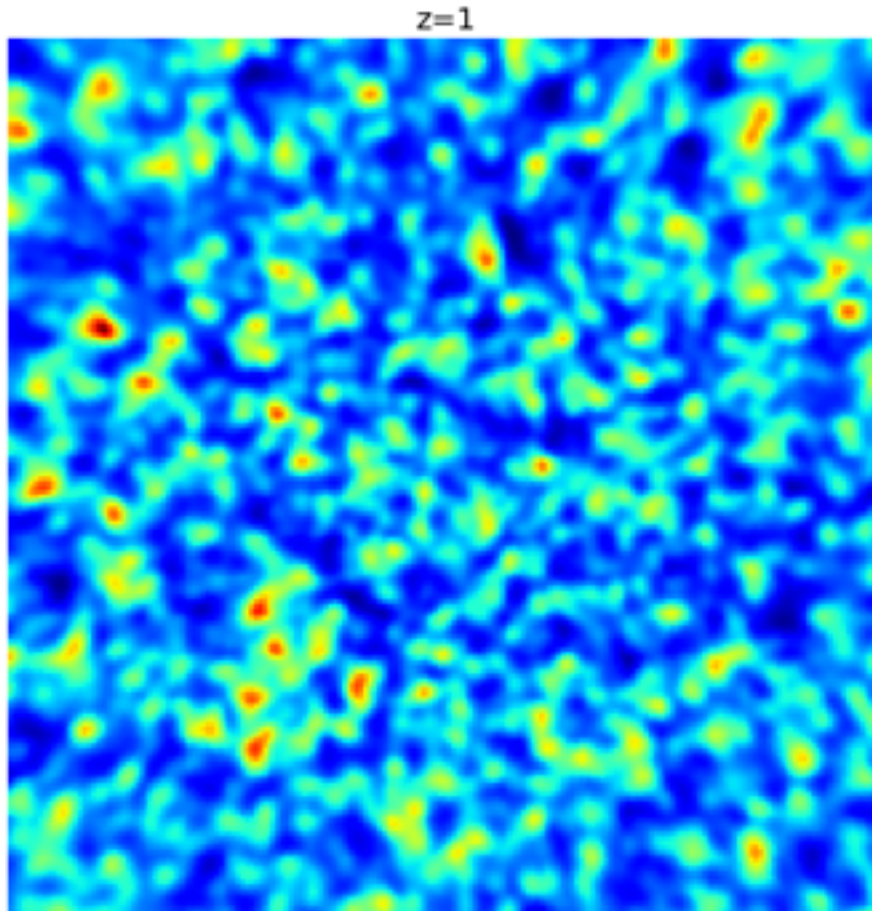
halo mass to total flux: $\Omega_{HI} = 0.5 \times 10^{-3}$ from GBT X corr observations and $f_{coll} = 0.2$

normalized to the mean of the map

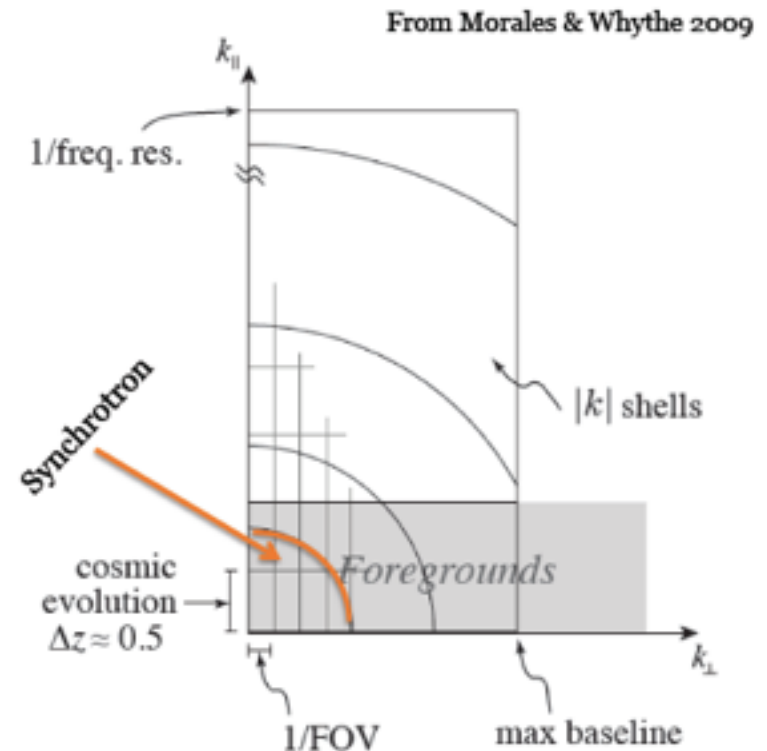


CHIME

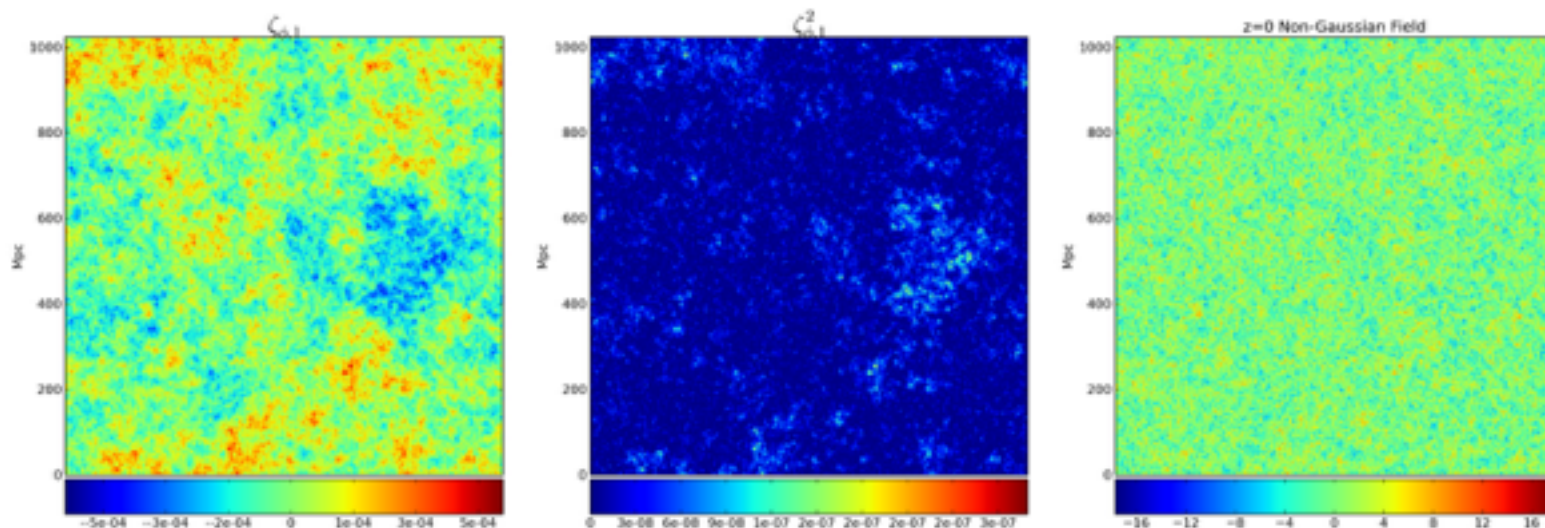
z=1 zoom in brightness temperature zoom (with a stacked 20 MHz bandwidth)



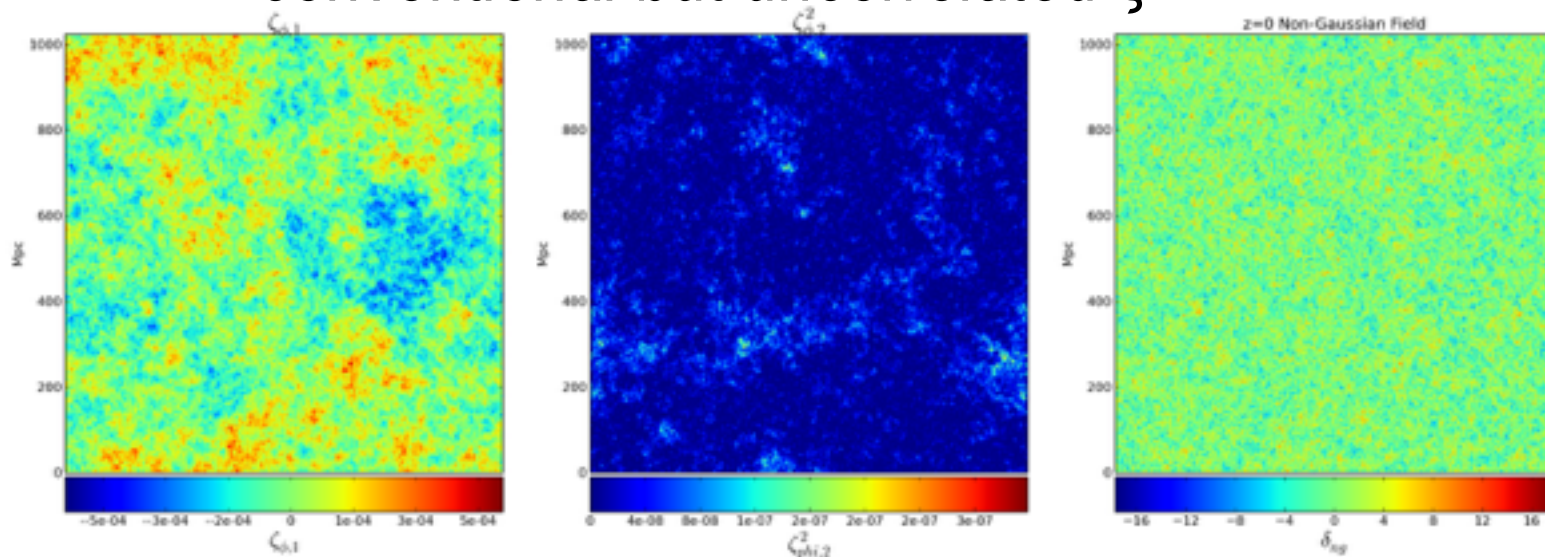
Galactic foregrounds (synchrotron) are smooth, but many many orders of magnitude cleaning is needed, signal-to-noise eigenmode method Shaw+14 nontrivial processing is needed



LSS & nonG mocks

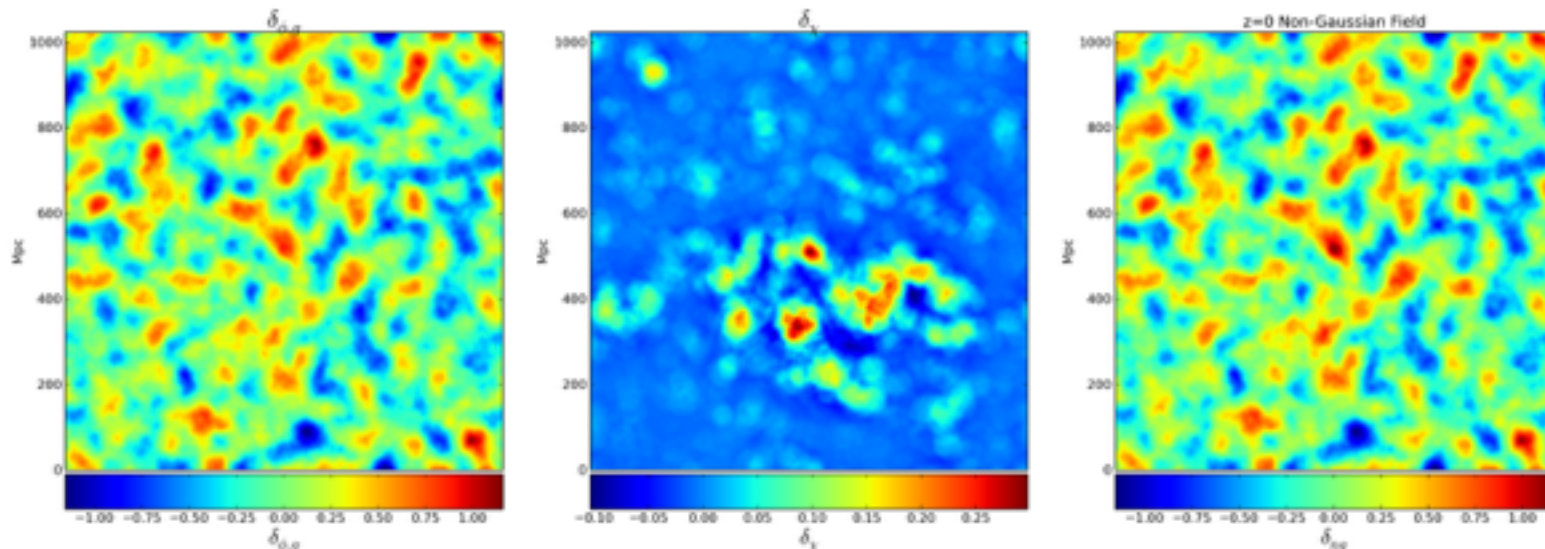


conventional inflaton-induced correlated ζ^2 the non-Gaussian
conventional but uncorrelated ζ^2 initial density field



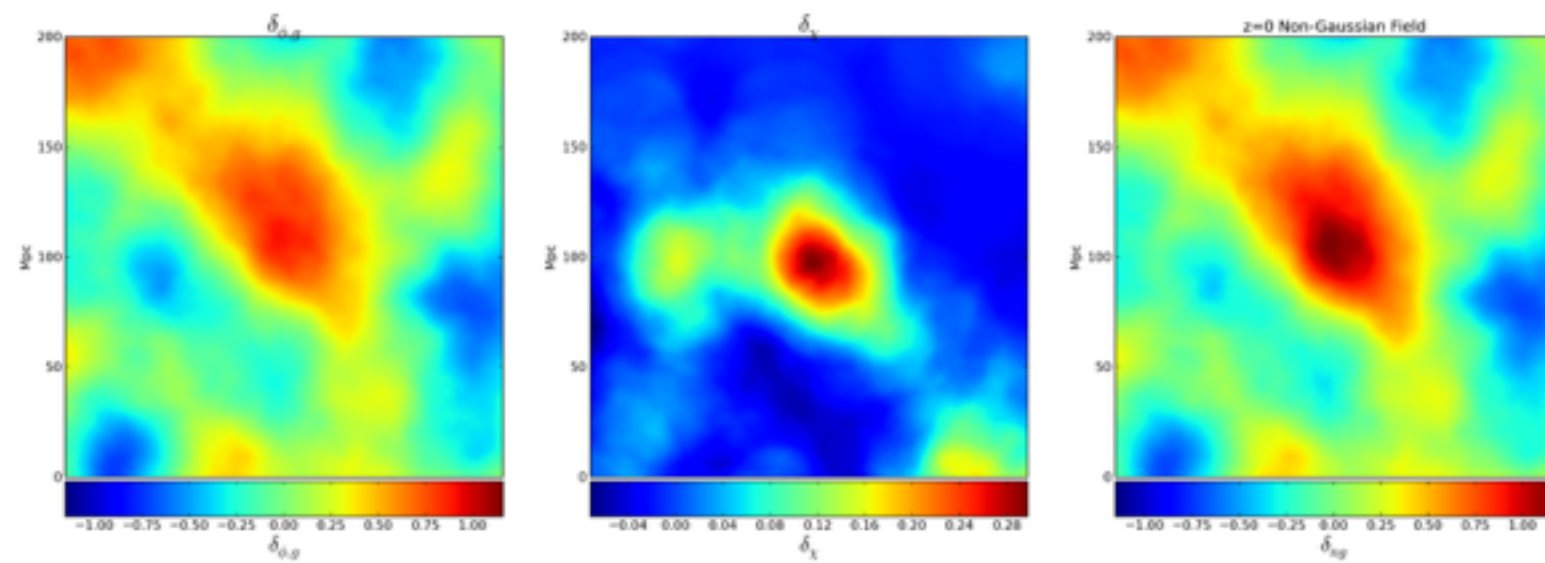
search with bispectrum & scale-dependent bias in power spectrum

Gaussian Spike Model Smoothed on $R=32\text{Mpc}$



modulated intermittent preheating nonG

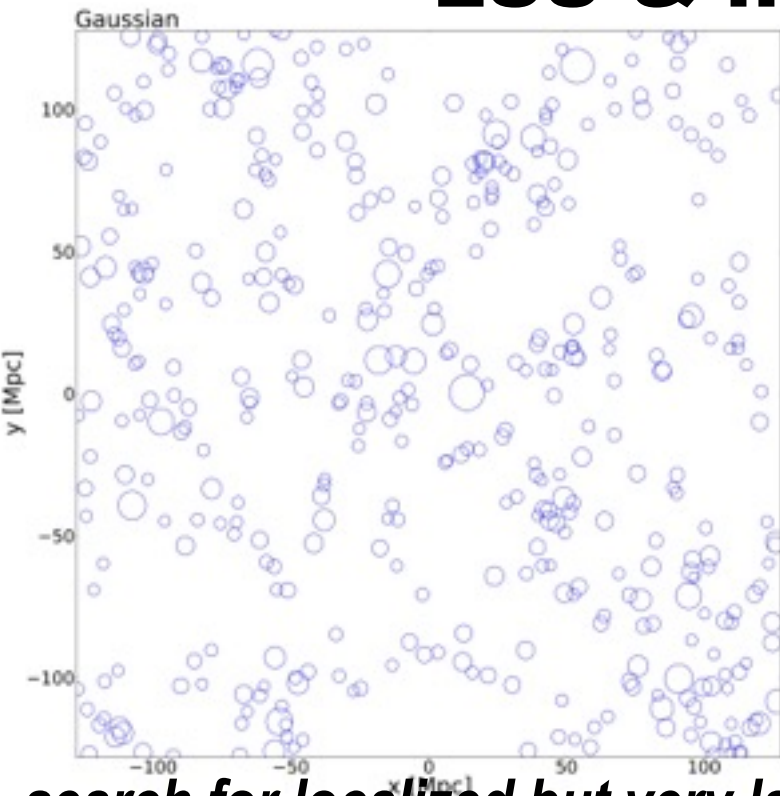
Gaussian Spike Model Smoothed on $R=32\text{Mpc}$



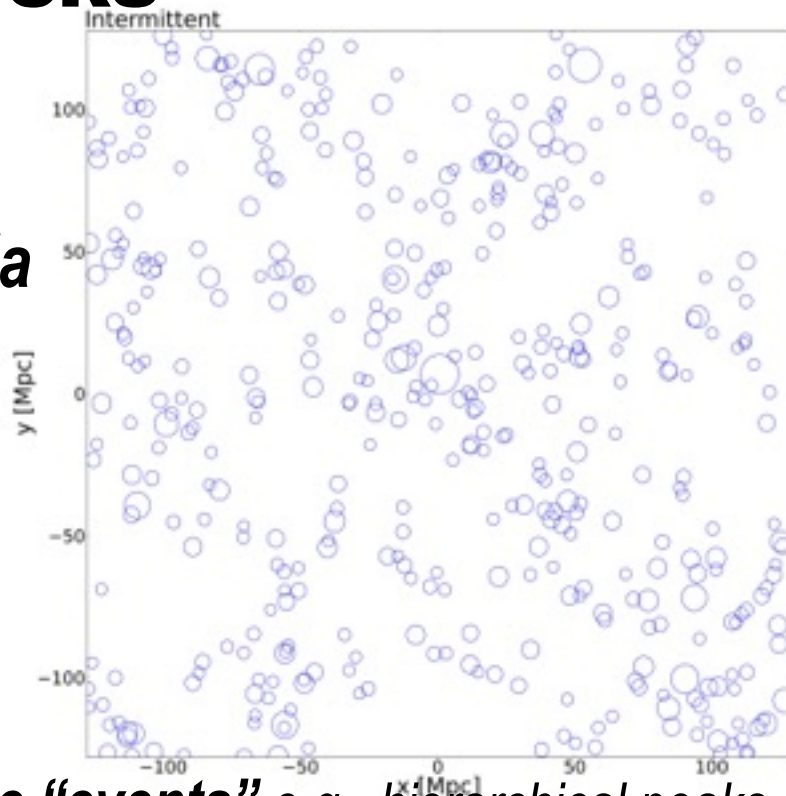
search for localized but very large scale rare “events” e.g., hierarchical peaks

LSS & nonG mocks

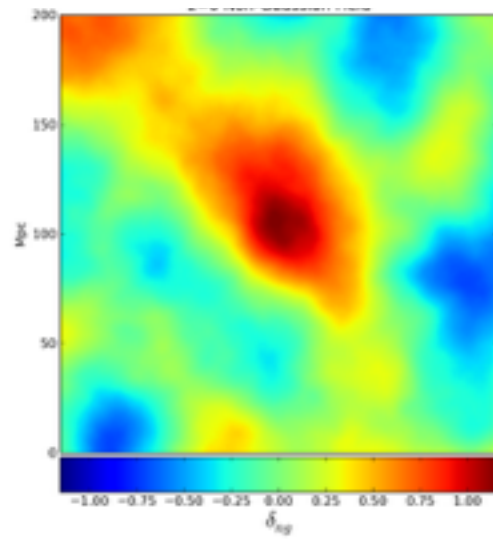
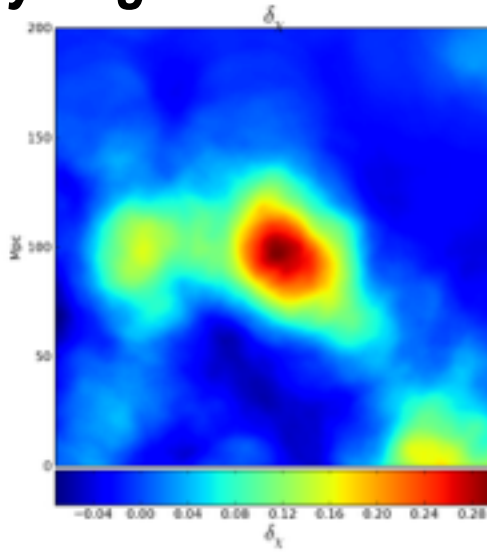
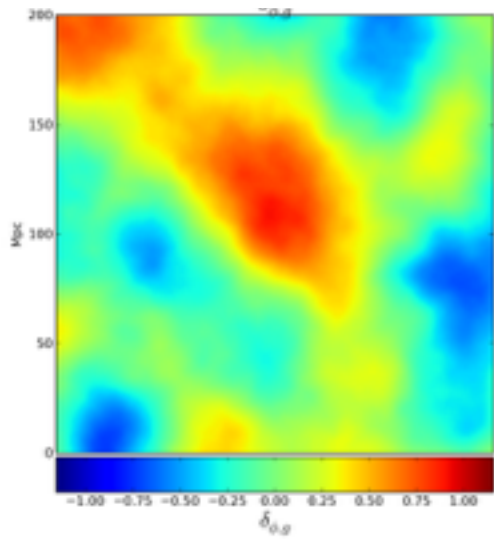
Alvarez, Bond, Huang, Stein, Braden, Frolov14



*halo nonG
patterns
galaxies via
HoD*



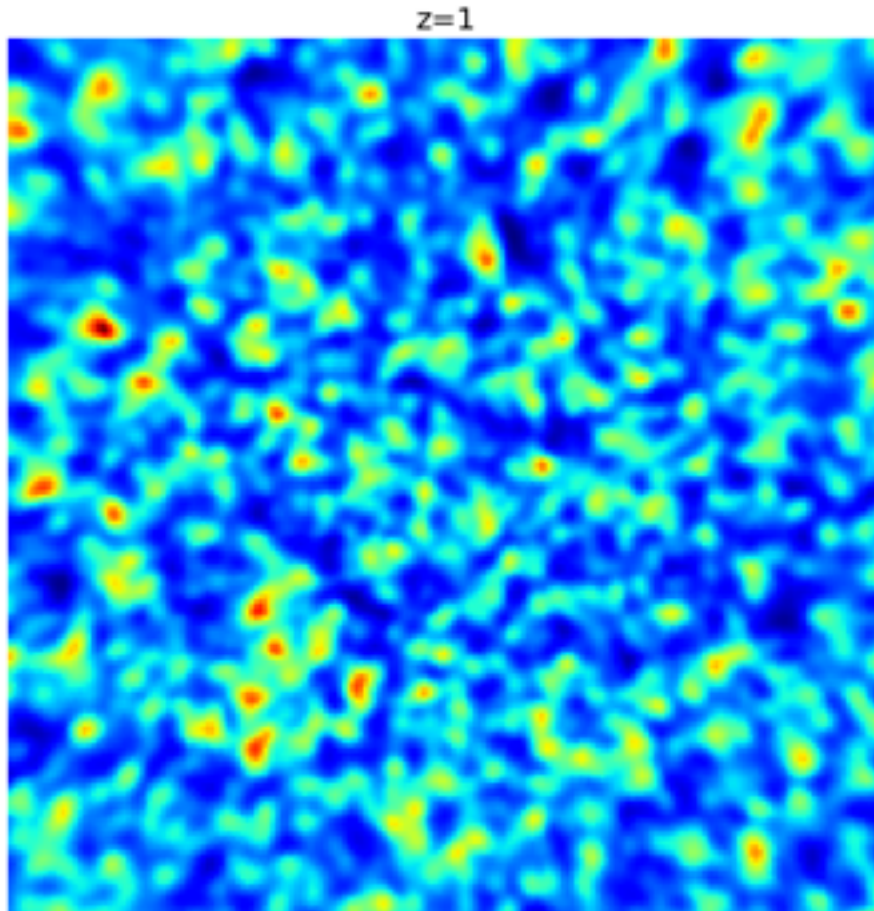
search for localized but very large scale rare “events” e.g., hierarchical peaks



CHIME

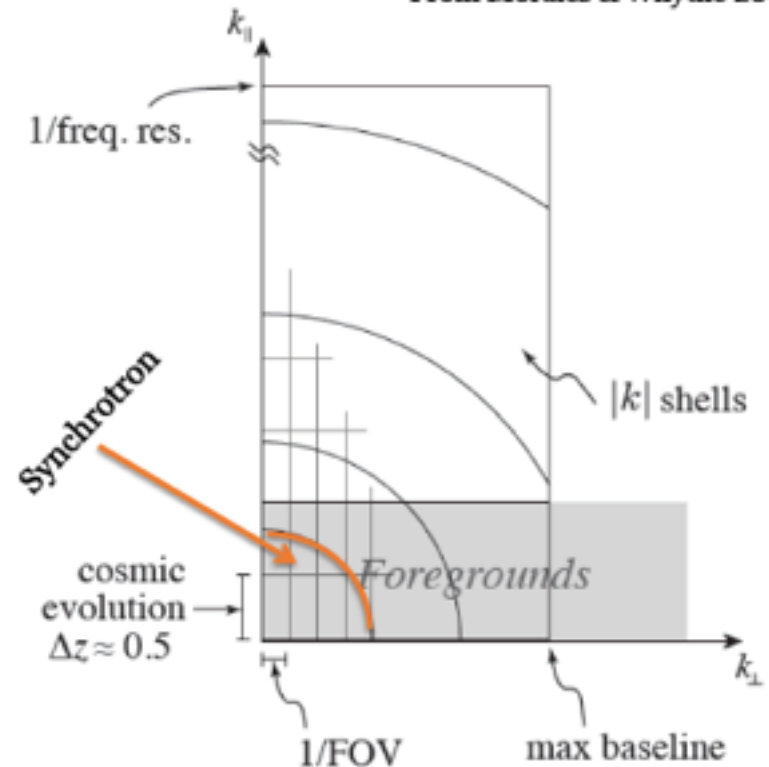
SphereX is also low-ish res, photo-z

$z=1$ zoom in brightness temperature zoom (with a stacked 20 MHz bandwidth)



Galactic foregrounds (synchrotron) are smooth, but many many orders of magnitude cleaning is needed, signal-to-noise eigenmode method Shaw+14 nontrivial processing is needed

From Morales & Whythe 2009



CMB restricts us to a projected 2D ζ -scape
we will reconstruct **phonon/isotropic strain** power,
but the future may look much the same as
now (perhaps) $\Rightarrow \mathbf{V} \Rightarrow \boldsymbol{\epsilon}$

r futures look bright modulo the dirty MW
we will reconstruct **graviton** power
de-lens for **consistency check** $r-n_t$ **TBD**

thou shalt mock the LSS future *end-to-end*
to probe the 3D ζ -scape, modes abound
success modulo large scale mode control
of systematics

the END