



# $\zeta$ all cosmic structure from **entropy!**

linear (*bst1983*)  $\Rightarrow$  nonlinear  $\zeta(\mathbf{x}, t) = \int_{\text{field-path}} (dE + pdV) / 3(E + pdV)$   
*SBB89, SB90,91, B95, B+Braden17* **coarse-grained** horizon scale cf. fine-grained fluctuations

*system / signal*

*reservoir / noise*



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*coarse-grained* horizon scale cf. *fine-grained* fluctuations

$$\ln V / \langle V \rangle |_{\rho} = 3 \ln a(\mathbf{x}, t) / \langle a \rangle |_{\rho} = \ln \det A^i_j(\mathbf{x}, t) / \langle a \rangle |_{\rho} \sim 1/2 \ln \det {}^{(3)}g^i_j$$

**volume deformation = isotropic strain**

*SBB89, SB90,91, B95*

*-> Sasaki+  $\delta N$  'formalism'*



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volume deformation = **isotropic strain**

$\ln \rho(\mathbf{x}, t) / \langle \rho \rangle |_v$  **phonon**

SBB89, SB90,91, B95, B+Braden17

B2FH, b+braden+frolov+huang



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along coarse-grain trajectories  $d\zeta = [d\bar{\zeta}] (fg \rightarrow cg) \quad (- [d\bar{\zeta}] (cg \rightarrow fg))$

regimes: 1. stochastic inflation non-adiabatic  $[d\bar{\zeta}] (fg \rightarrow cg)$

*reduction of Langevin network for all fields, Fokker-Planck probability evolution*



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**gradient flow + stochastic jitter**, simple Hamilton principle function  $S \sim H(\phi_{cg})$

*origin of all cosmic structure from quantum noise story - nonGaussianity feedback of cg on fg*



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regimes: 1. stochastic inflation non-adiabatic [ $d\bar{\zeta} \zeta](fg \rightarrow cg)$   
**gradient flow +stochastic jitter**, simple Hamilton principle function  $S \sim H(\phi_{cg})$

*classical dynamical system theory, chaos*

2. ballistic phase adiabatic thru EoI, but caustics & Kolmogorov-Sinai entropy



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3. shock-in-time,  $cg \Leftrightarrow fg$ , origin of almost all entropy  $S_{U,m+r} \sim 10^{88.6}$   
non-equilibrium S burst, slow evolution to quark/gluon plasma cf.  $S_G \sim 10^{121.9}$  asymptotic DE



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further S generation in early Universe: phase transitions, out-of-equilibrium decays?

further  $\mathbf{dbar} S$ : reionization epoch & beyond via nuclear/accretion, gravitational collapse **CIB**





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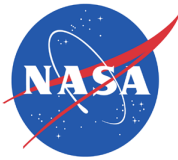
..7.. cf. late-time **density web** ~ strain web  **$\ln \mathbf{pdetA} / 3$**

if cold DM  $\mathbf{p}/\rho \sim 0 \Rightarrow \zeta(\mathbf{x},t | \mathbf{cdm})$  is conserved before shell crossing (preheating)

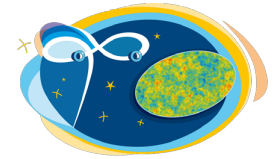


# planck

Feb17: 145 papers; >24,000 (ADS) citations



DTU Space  
National Space Institute



Science & Technology  
Facilities Council



National Research Council of Italy



Deutsches Zentrum  
für Luft- und Raumfahrt e.V.



UK SPACE  
AGENCY



INSU  
Observer & comprendre



IN2P3  
Les deux infinis



Imperial College  
London



MilliLab



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University of Sussex



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DE GENÈVE



UNIVERSITY OF  
TORONTO



UNIVERSITÉ DE  
PARIS-SUD XI

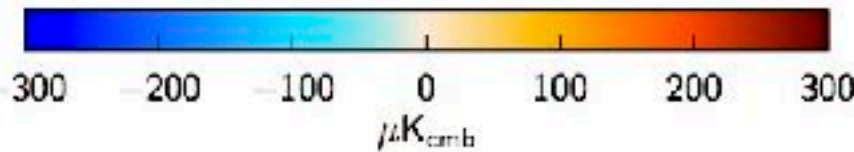
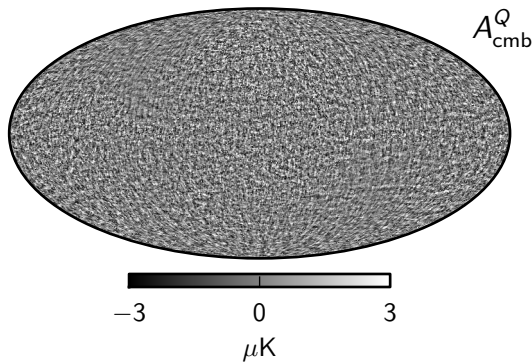
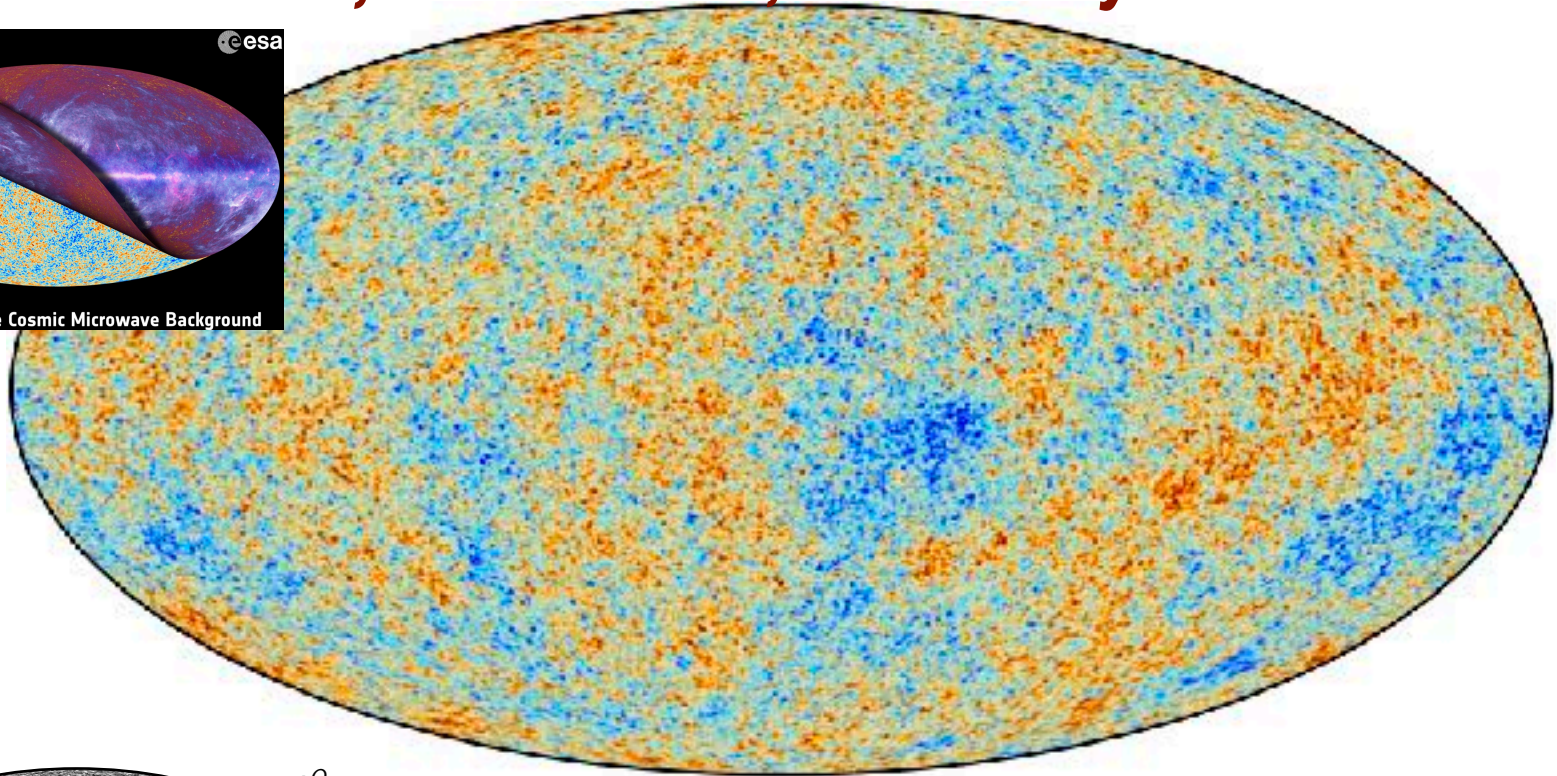
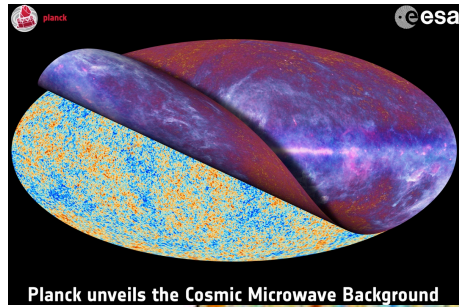


Bond since 1993, Canada since 2001, 1st CSA pre-launch contract 2002-09, post-launch 2010-11, 2011-16, 16-17-

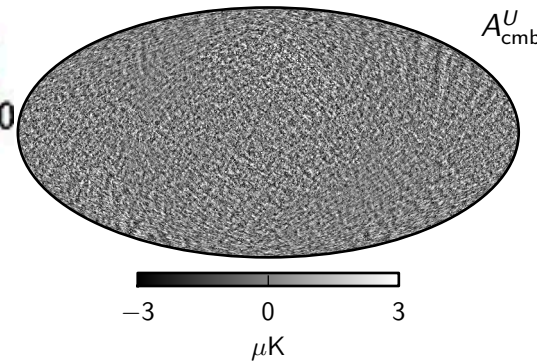
Planck's primordial light unveiled, *Mar 2013 => Feb 2015 => pre-2016 => >jun 2017 final*

reveals the **SIMPLICITY** of primordial cosmic structure

**7<sup>+</sup> numbers, 3 densities, 2+1 early-Universe inflation**



**Temperature changes  
in micro-degrees**



# $\zeta$ - TOPOGRAPHY & CARTOGRAPHY

of our Hubble-patch bit of the early universe

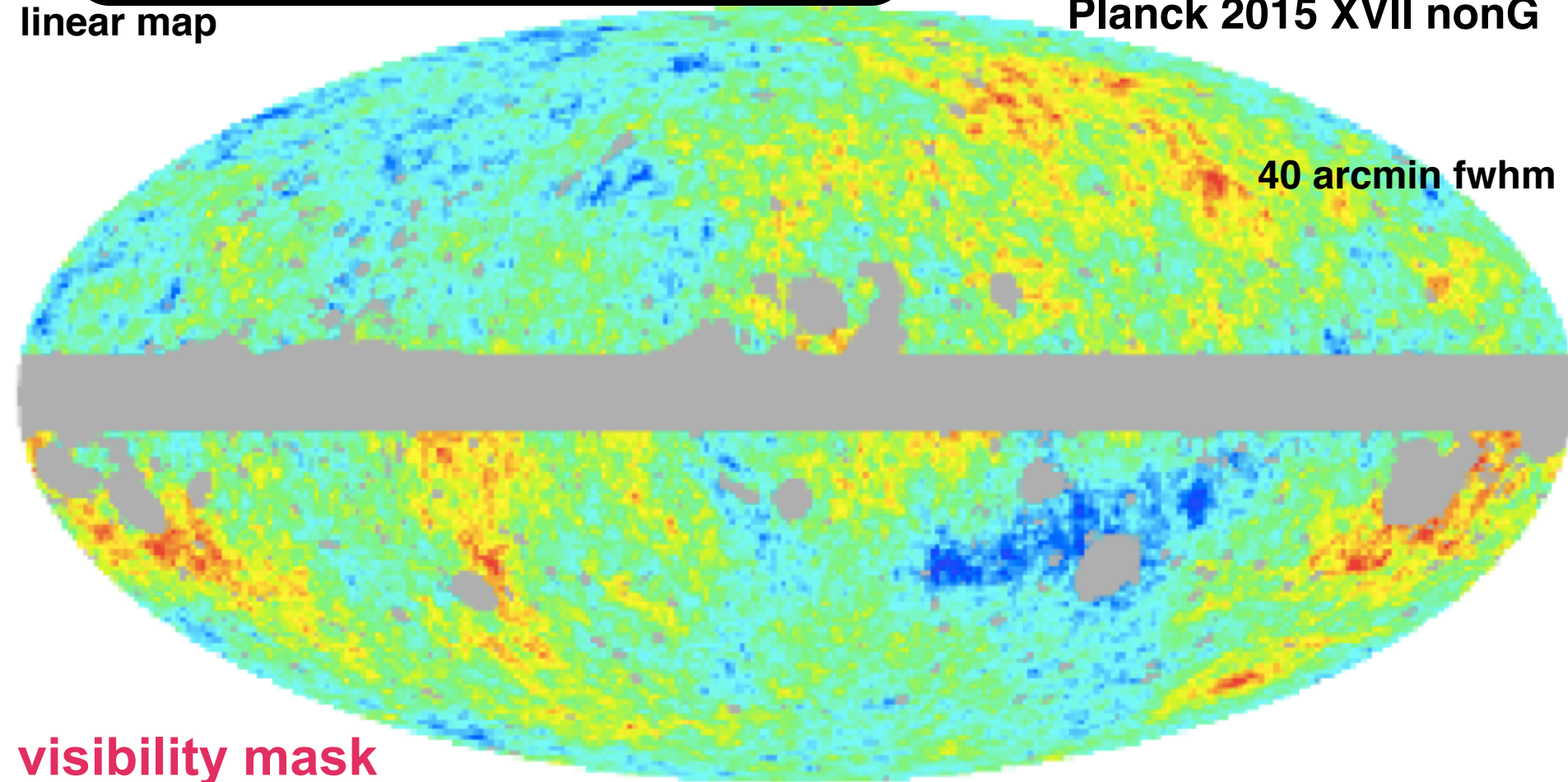
$$\langle \zeta | \text{Temp}, E \text{ pol} \rangle$$

caution: not de-lensed, but the Wiener filter does partially de-lens

Planck 2015 XVII nonG

linear map

40 arcmin fwhm



visibility mask

$$\int d \text{visibility}(\text{distance}) \langle \zeta | \text{Temp}, E \text{ pol} \rangle \quad (\text{angles}, \text{distance})$$

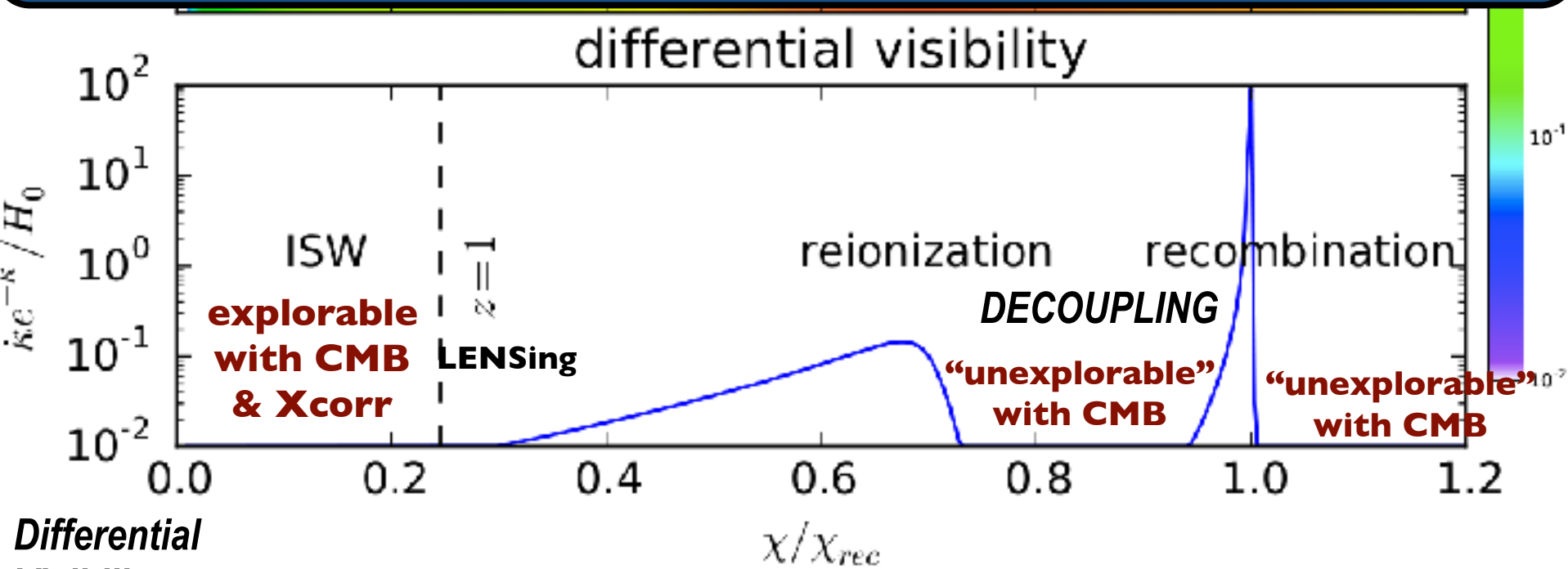
$$\langle \zeta_{LM}(\chi) | T_{LM}^{E_{LM}} \rangle$$

the unexplorable  $\zeta$ -scape,  
 explore with landscape++ ideas  
 our Hubble Bit will reveal all?

**CMB** ~10,000,000 T/E modes of  $\Lambda$ CDM  
 $\lesssim 500$  modes of anomaly  
 $\lesssim 100$  modes reionization history

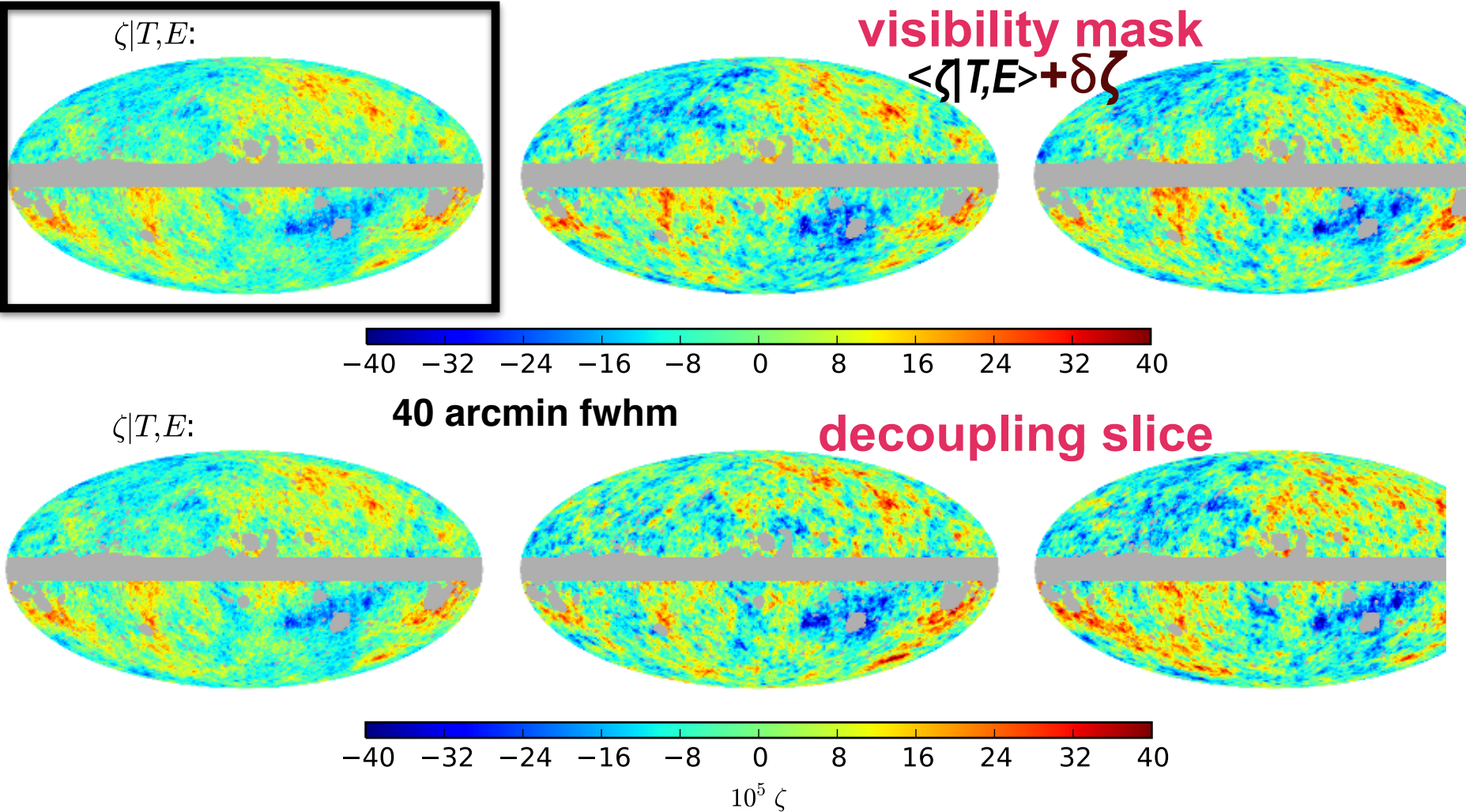
**CMB modes**  
 $\sim f_{\text{sky}} L_{\text{max}}^2$

**LSS**  
 tomography  
 $\propto k_{\text{max}} d_{\text{max}}$



Differential  
 Visibility

limits to our knowledge

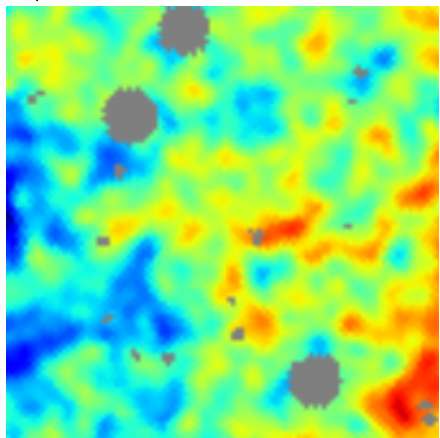


**Maps = (radical) compressions** of the *time ordered information Tol* onto a parameterized space  $q^A$ : *Linear maps, Quadratic maps (power), cosmic parameter maps*

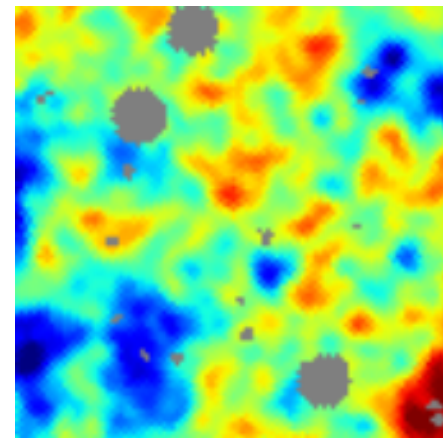
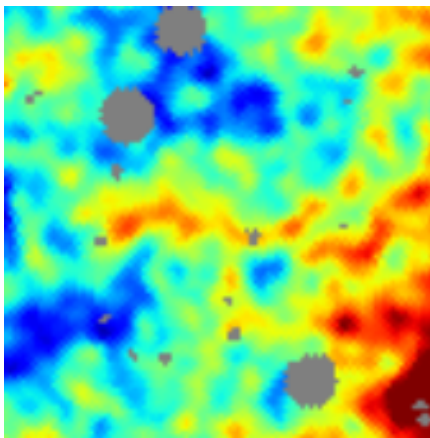
**a Map is an ensemble = mean-map + fluctuation-maps, encoding correlated errors**

**allowed fluctuations are less noisy with T +E-pol (extra mode/LM)**

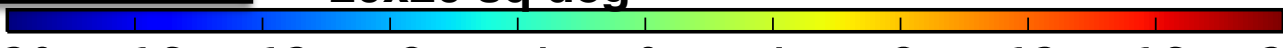
$\zeta|T,E:$



visibility mask

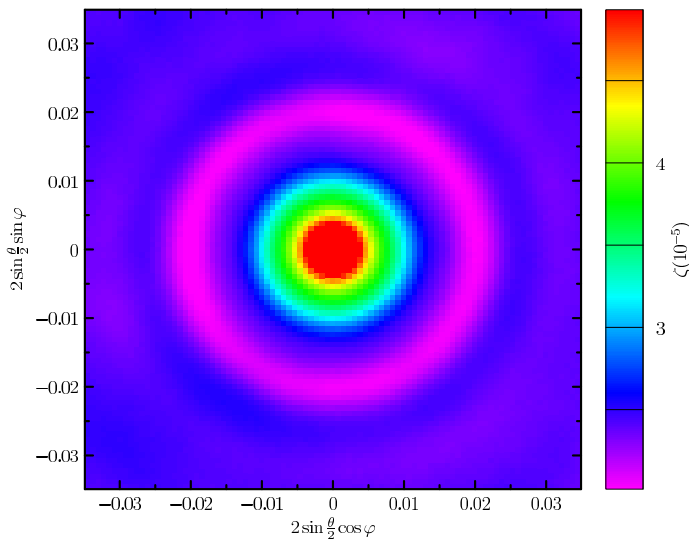


20x20 sq deg

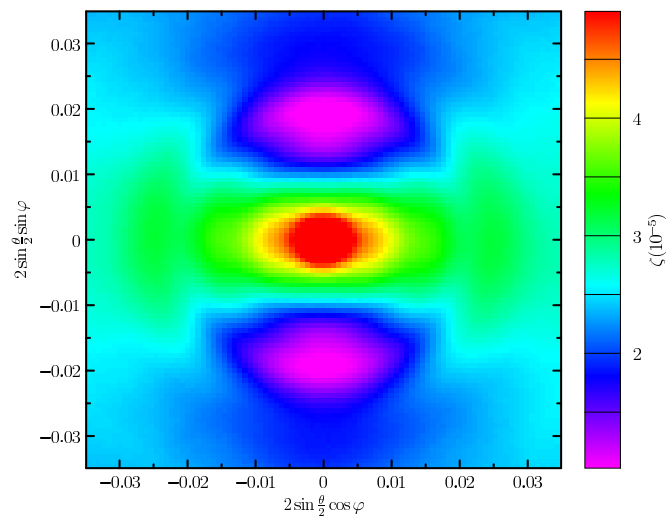


zoom in, higher res: 20 arcmin fwhm

20857 patches on  $\zeta$  maxima, random orientation, threshold  $\nu=0$



20854 patches on  $\zeta$  maxima, oriented, threshold  $\nu=0$



stack to damp fluctuations

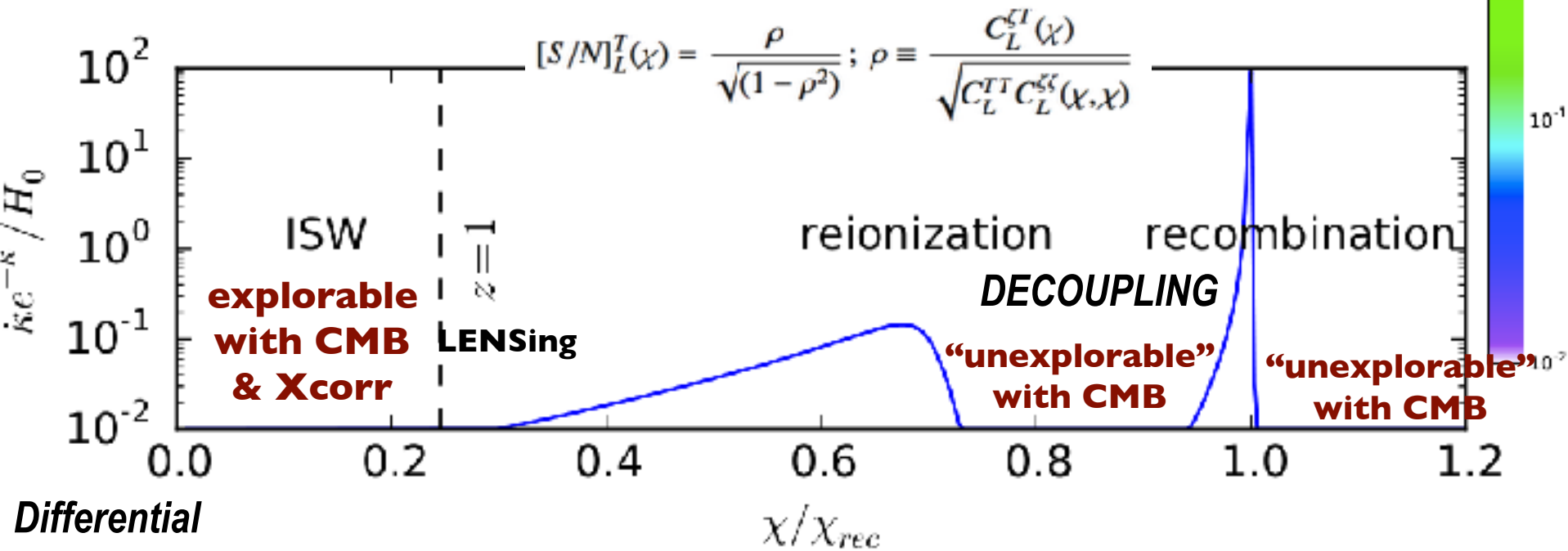
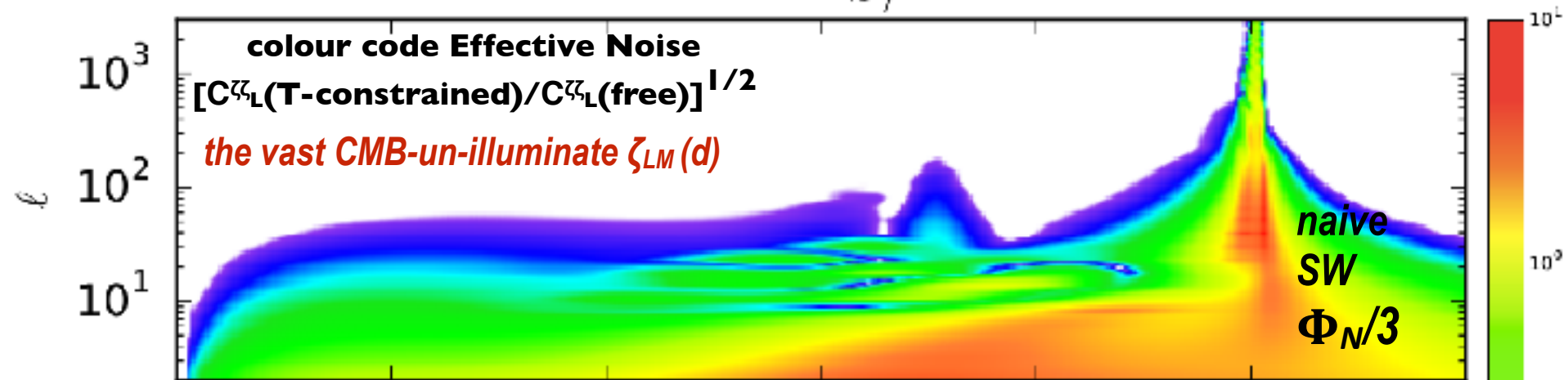
$\langle \zeta | \zeta_p k \rangle |_{dv}$

oriented stacks, etc.

$$\langle \zeta_{LM}(\chi) | T_{LM}^{E_{LM}} \rangle$$

**the unexplorable  $\zeta$ -scape,**  
**explore with landscape++ ideas**  
*our Hubble Bit will reveal all?*

$T + E \ S/N$



**Differential  
 Visibility**

**limits to our knowledge**



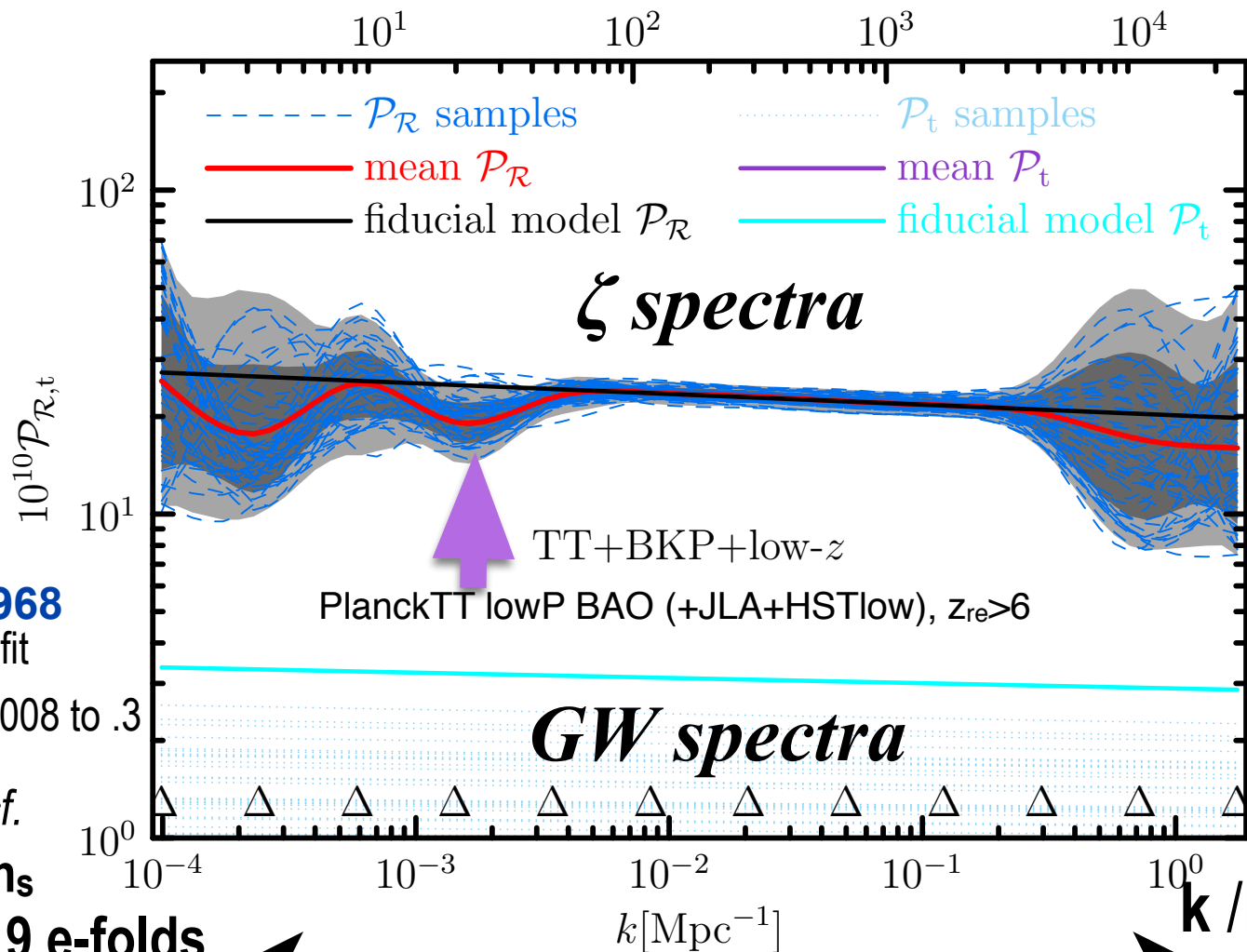
# quadratic map of the $\zeta$ -scape

Planck 2015 XX inflation

CMB TT power  $L \sim 20-30$  dip  $\Rightarrow$   $\zeta$ -Spectrum k-dip; includes CMB lensing, parameter marginalization

$$\ell_k \equiv k D_{\text{rec}}$$

$$k D_{\text{rec}} \gtrsim L$$



EE  
( $L > 30$ )  
looks  
similar

$\Rightarrow$   
 $V(\phi)$

uniform  $n_s = 0.968$   
P15+LSS best fit

superb 12-knot fit  $k \sim .008$  to  $.3$

$r < .11$  95%CL cf.  
 $r < 0.09$  uniform  $n_s$

9 e-folds



**Beyond the Standard Model of cosmology?  $\text{SMc} = \text{tilted}\Lambda\text{CDM} + r (\zeta, h_{+x})$**

**BSMc = SMc + primordial anomalies**

std nonG  $\zeta = \zeta_G + f_{\text{NL}} * (\zeta_G^2 - \langle \zeta_G^2 \rangle)$  local & equilateral pattern & orthogonal  
 non-std nonG  $\zeta = \zeta_{\text{inflaton}} + \text{uncorrelated } \zeta_{\text{[GRF]}}$  modulated heating intermittent?

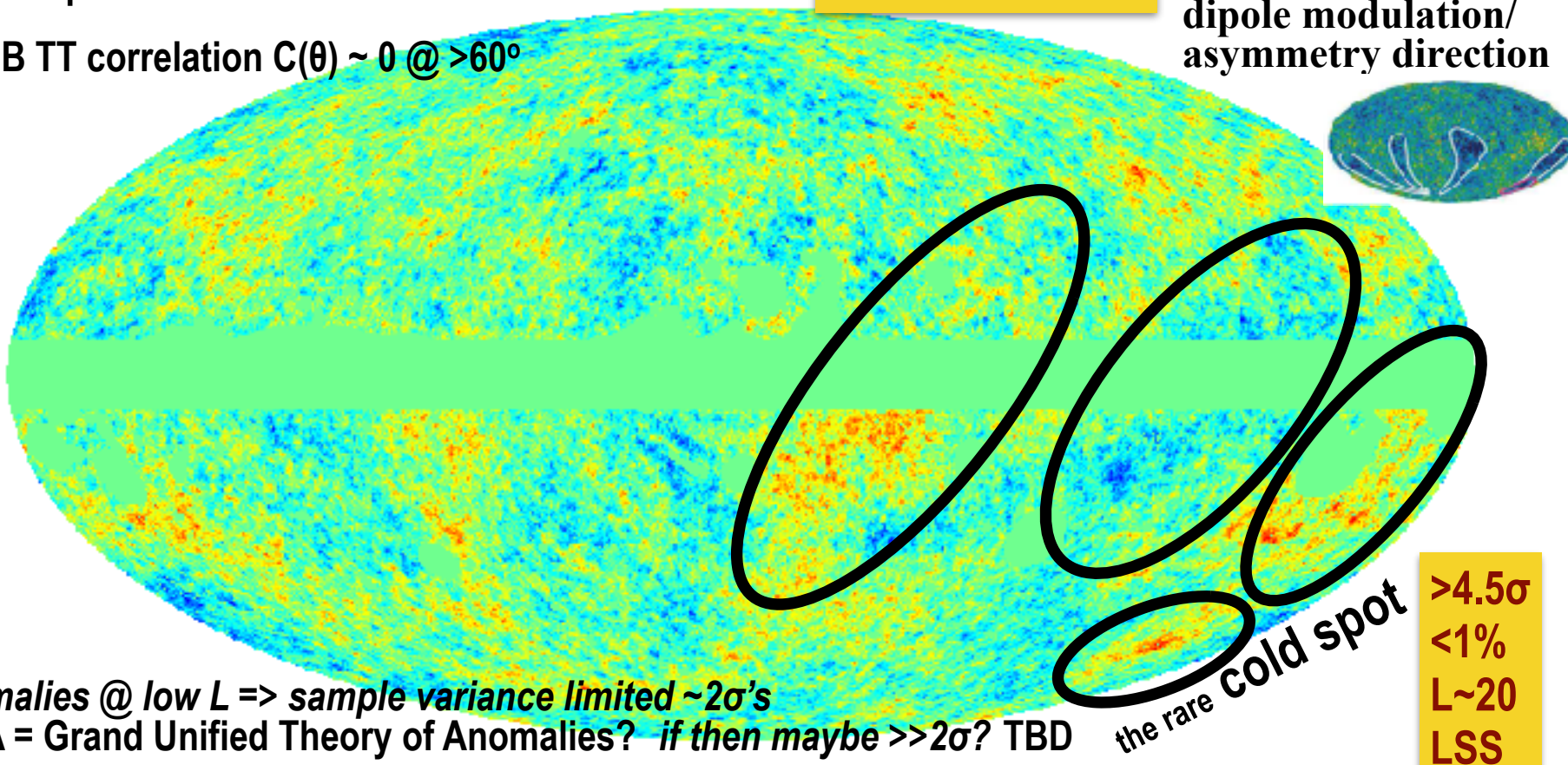
CMB TT power  $L \sim 20-30$  dip  $\Rightarrow \zeta$ -Spectrum k-dip  
 hemisphere difference  $\sim 7\%$  at low resolution

$\langle \zeta | T, E\text{-pol} \rangle$

octupole/quadrupole alignment

dipole modulation/ asymmetry direction

CMB TT correlation  $C(\theta) \sim 0 @ >60^\circ$

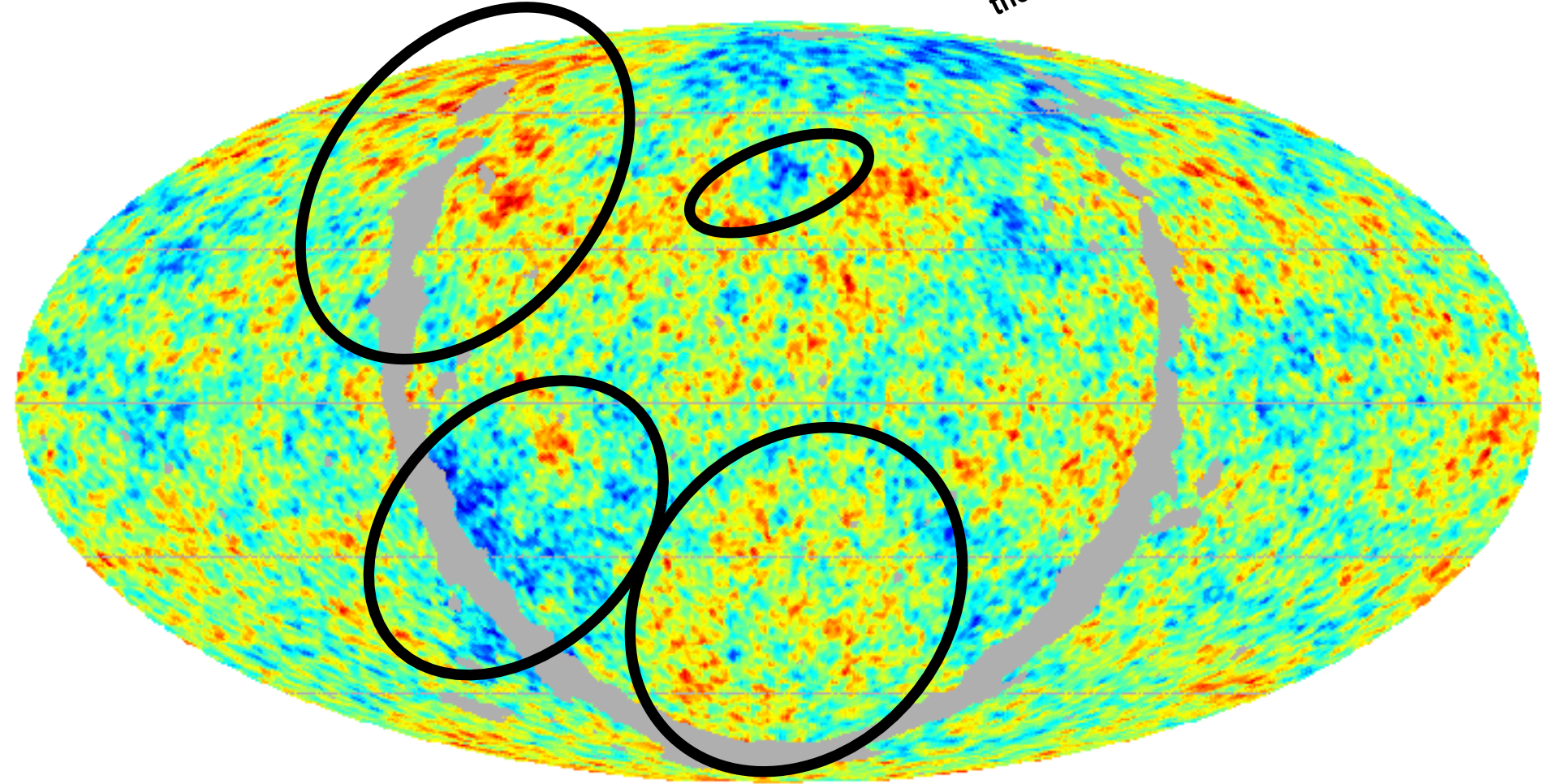


anomalies @ low  $L \Rightarrow$  sample variance limited  $\sim 2\sigma$ 's  
 GUTA = Grand Unified Theory of Anomalies? if then maybe  $\gg 2\sigma$ ? TBD

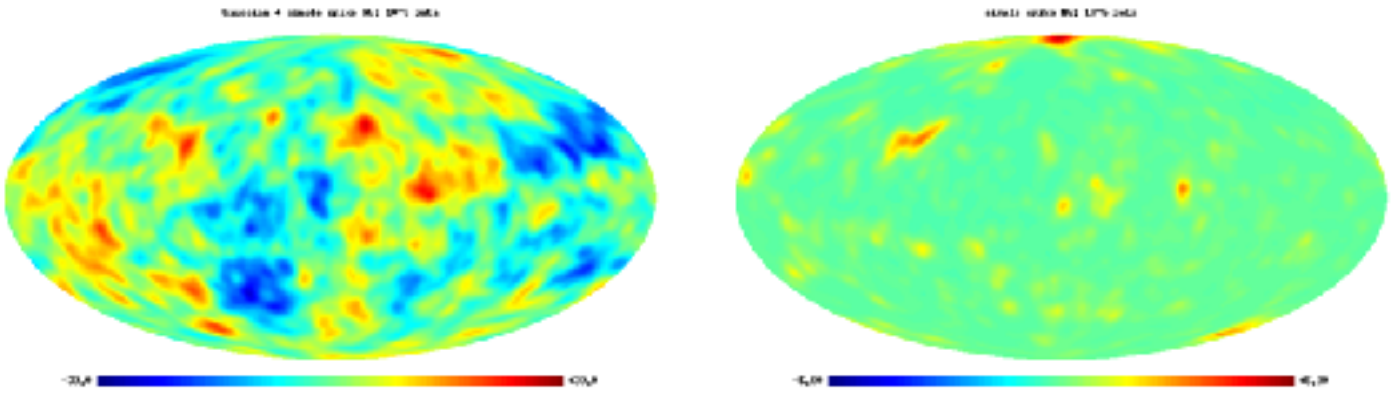
the rare cold spot  $>4.5\sigma$   
 $<1\%$   
 $L \sim 20$   
 LSS  
 void?



the rare cold spot

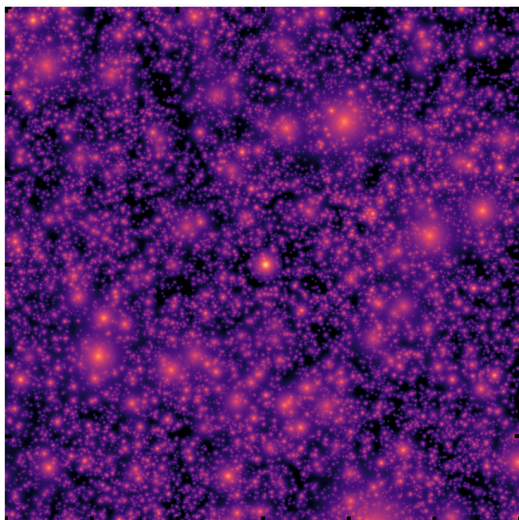


**CMB+LSS mocks to test: standard Gaussian inflaton  $\zeta_{inf}$ + subdominant uncorrelated  $\zeta_{isoc}$**   
 e.g., from modulated preheating by isocons



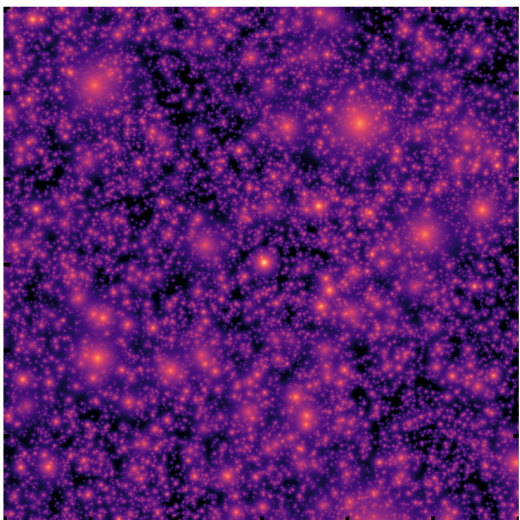
*uncorrelated nonG 'wide open' cf. usual correlated highly constrained nonG*

LSS tSZ: Gaussian std



*B2FH, b+braden+frolov+huang*

LSS tSZ: Gaussian std + subdominant uncorrelated  $\zeta$

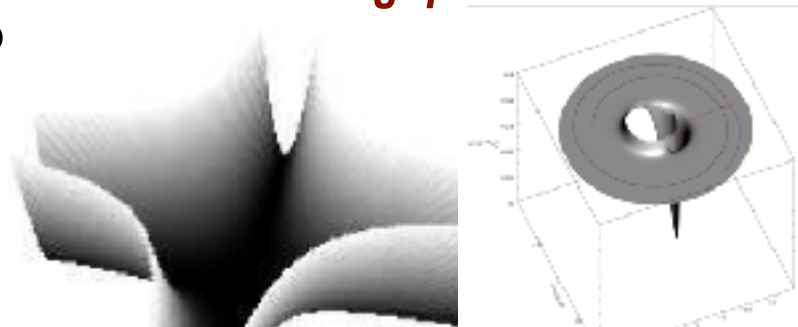


*ABSB+FH, alvarez+b+stein+frolov+huang*

# what is the inflaton's potential?

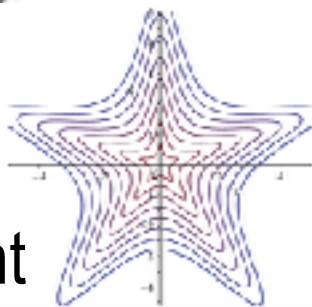
*around a minimum is the heating question*

2 filament?



4 filament

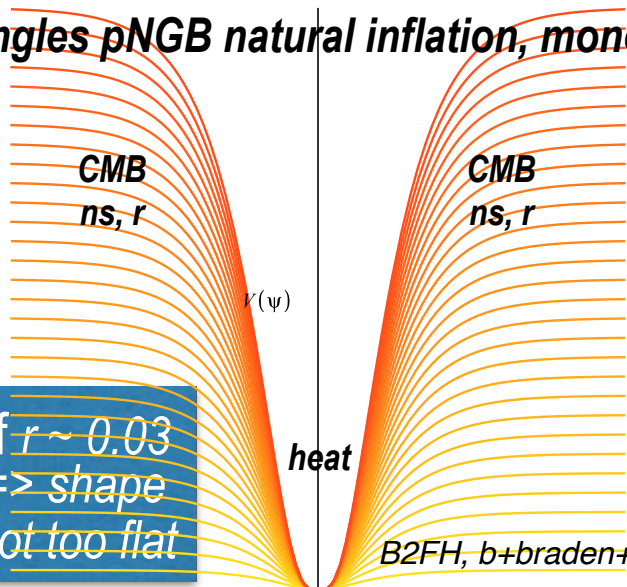
$$1/4\lambda\phi^4 + 1/2g^2\phi^2\chi^2$$



3-filament

5-filament

angles pNGB natural inflation, monodromy, ..



conformal potential-flattening eg Higgs inflation SBB89 etc

how was *matter & entropy* generated at the end of acceleration = inflation?

*Relate to Higgs & standard model?*

Preheating After Roulette Inflation

$$\langle \tau \rangle =$$

quantum diffusion spatial jitter

drift

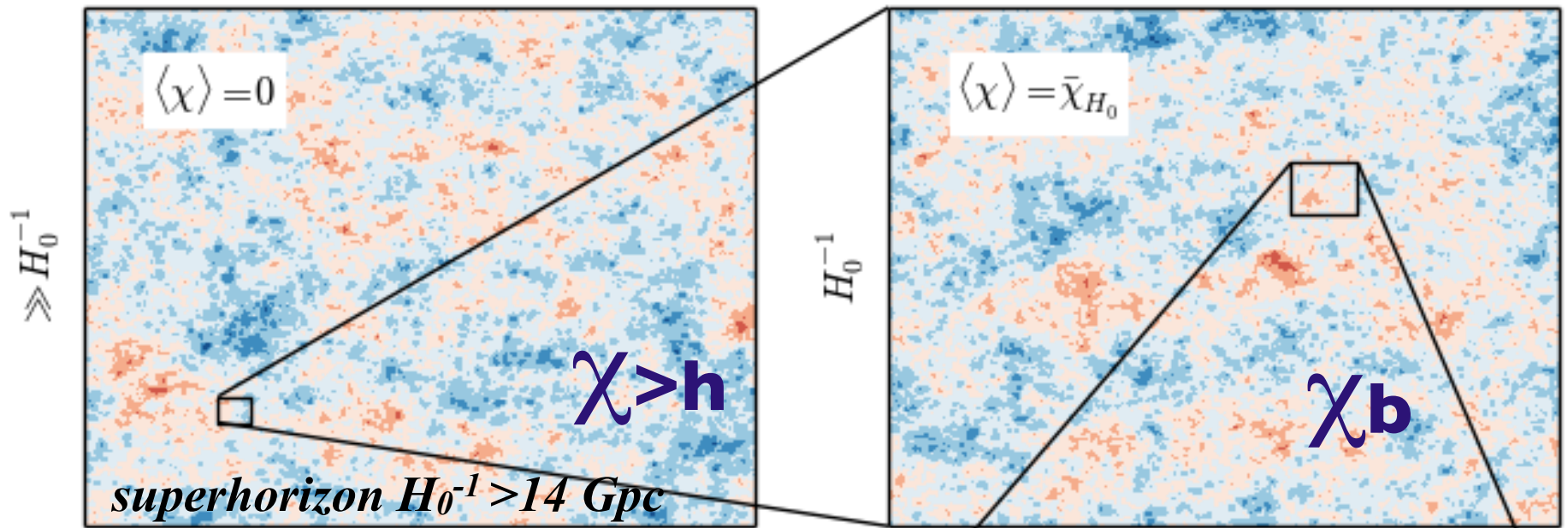
$$\ln a(\mathbf{x}, \ln H)$$

entropy generation in preheating from the coherent inflaton (origin of all matter)

let there be heat

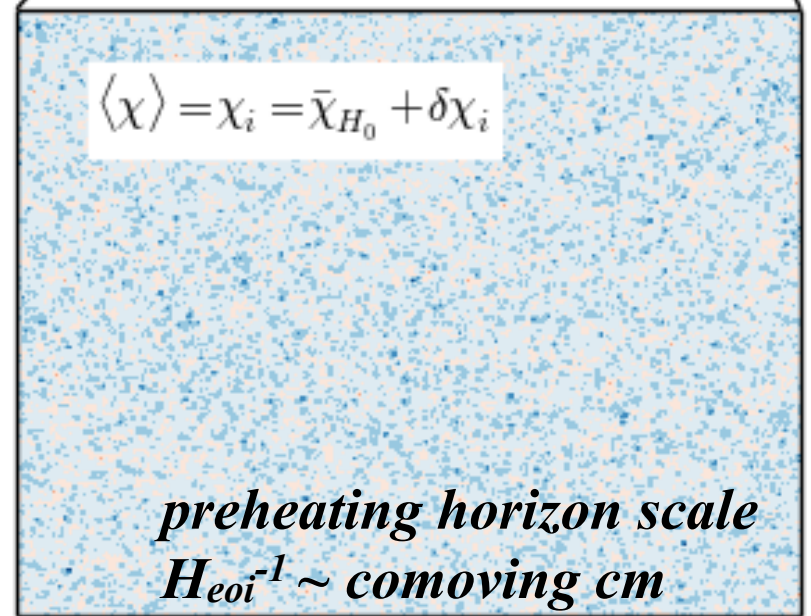
isocoin directions, e.g., axion

S EMI-NFLATION

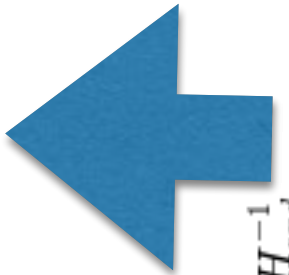


*ULSS modulation beyond our Hubble patch*

*LSS modulation within our Hubble patch*



$\zeta (\chi_{\text{cg,eoi}}(\mathbf{x}) | g^2/\lambda)$   
 $\Rightarrow$  *NonG cold spots ++*

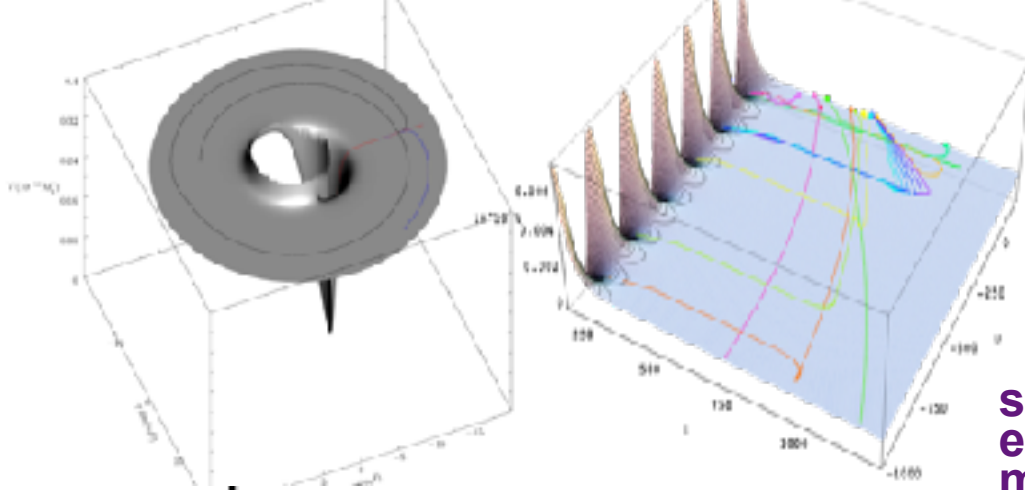


*the complex preheating cm is modulated by a large scale Gaussian field*

*single field V heating slow, oscillating  
but shaped V can give rapid heating (roulette)  
Barnaby, Bond, Huang, Kofman 09*

$$a = 1$$

A visualized 2D slice  
in lattice simulation



Preheating After  
Roulette Inflation

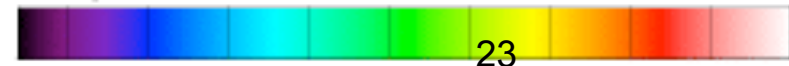
$$\langle \tau \rangle =$$

quantum  
diffusion  
spatial jitter

drift

roulette oscillations  
highly damped  
=> no-non-G  
if redirect by  $\chi_{cg, eoi}$ ,  $\mathbf{g}$   
=> non-G??

let there be  
heat

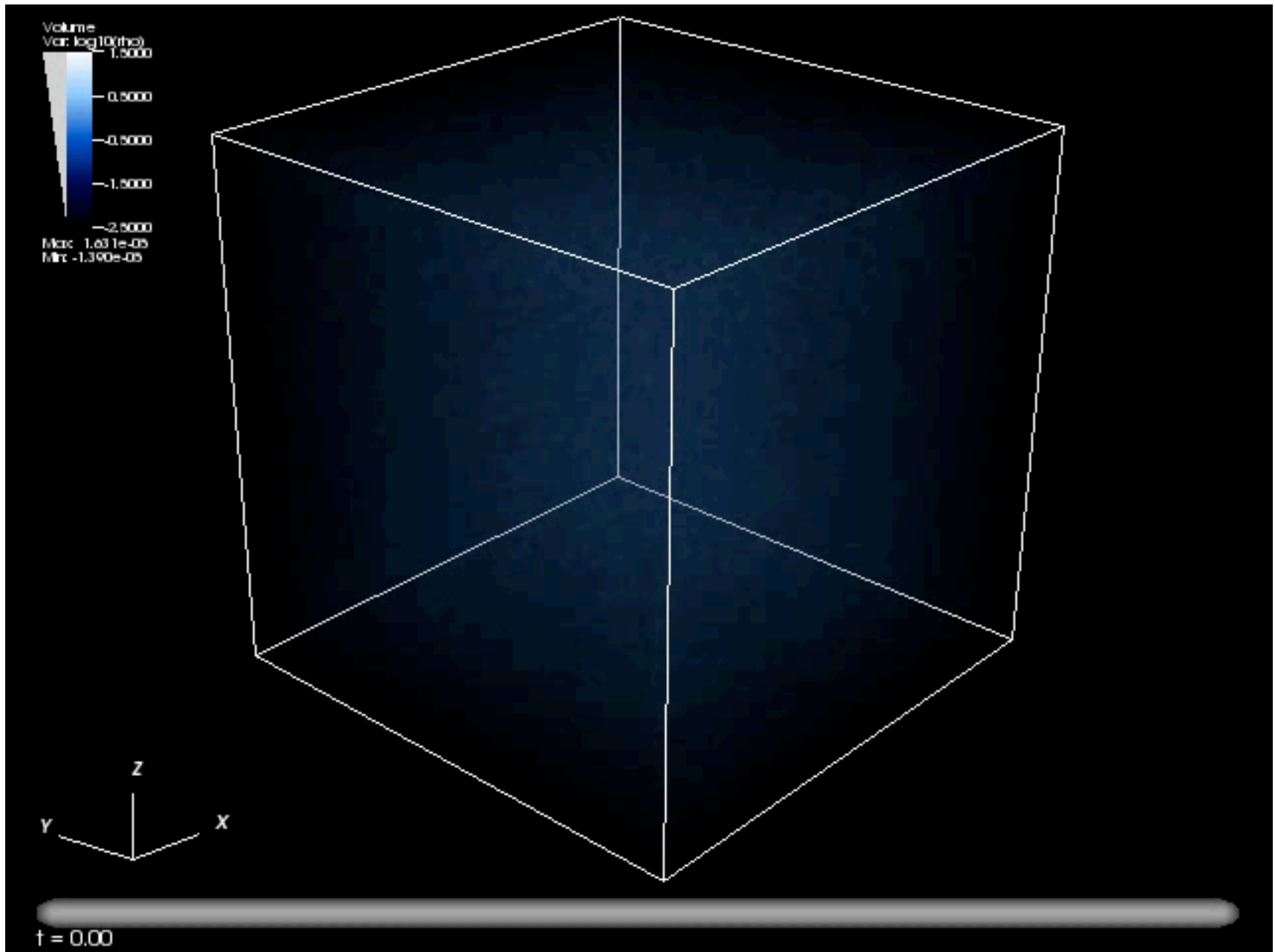


4 5 6 7 8

$\tau$

se  
m  
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F  
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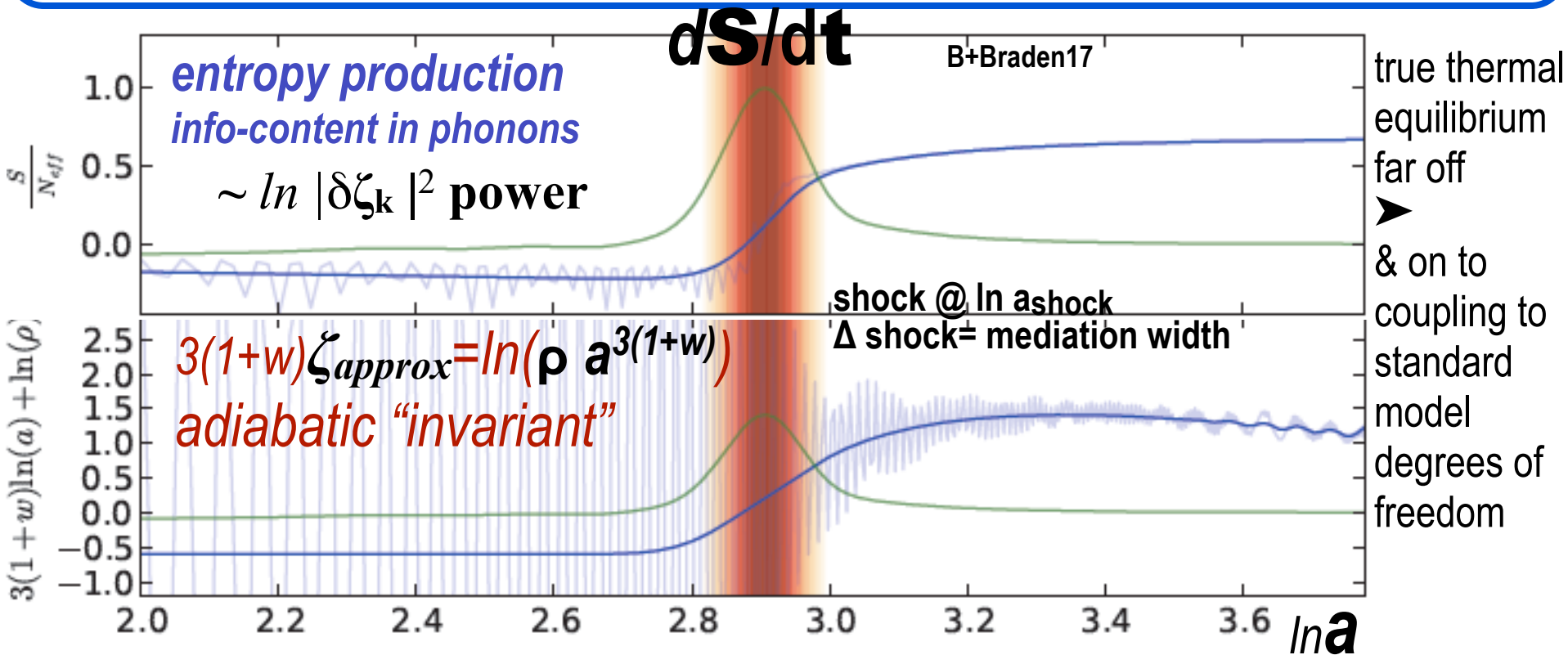
$$\text{quartic inflaton } V(\phi, \chi) = 1/4 \lambda \phi^4 + 1/2 g^2 \phi^2 \chi^2$$



*log-normal pdf (density aka  $\zeta$ ), in k-bands too; normal pdf (velocity)*



# nonG from large-scale modulations of the shock-in-times of preheating



coarse-grain  $\langle \zeta \rangle \Leftrightarrow$  fine-grain  $\delta\zeta_{\mathbf{k}}$  gradients,  $\delta V$

$$\zeta_{final}(\mathbf{x}, t_f | \chi_{cg, eoi}(\mathbf{x}), g^2/\lambda) \sim \zeta_{shock}$$

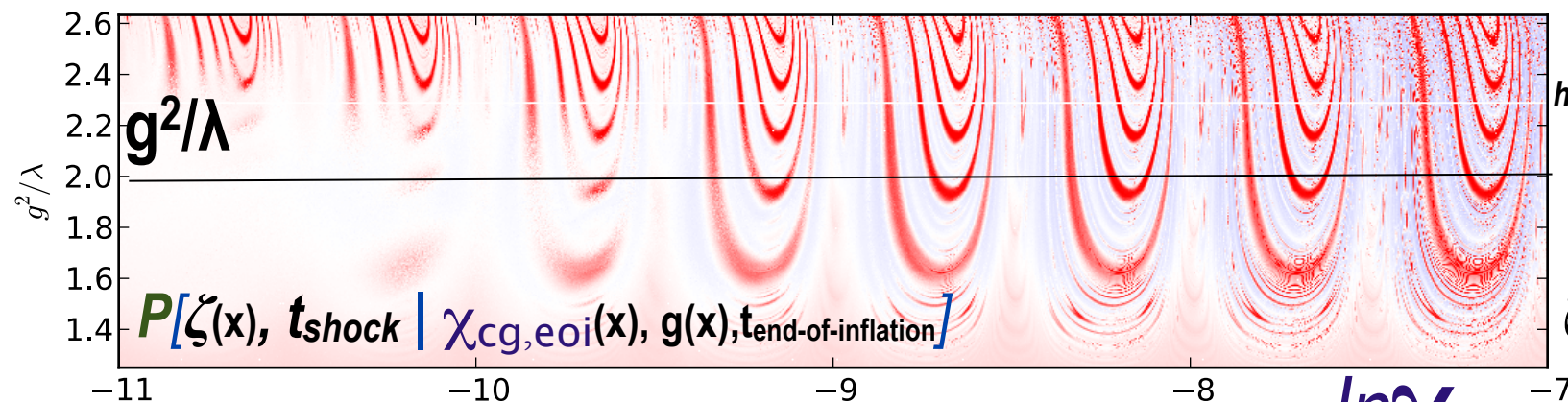
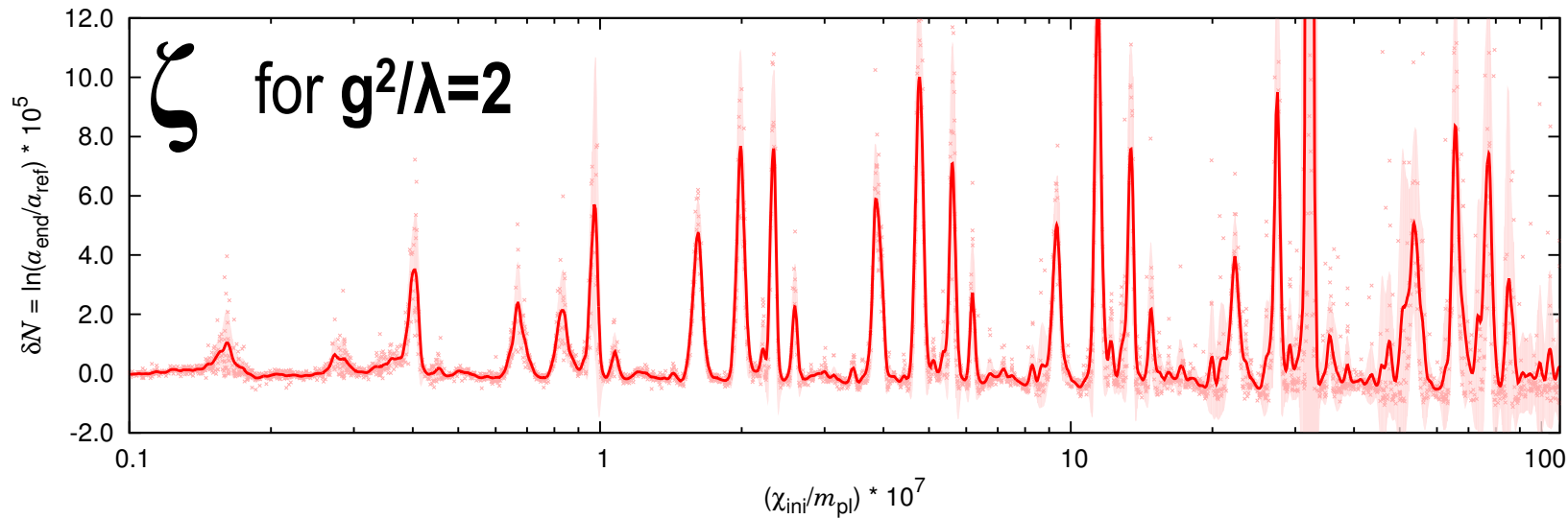
$$V(\phi, \chi) = 1/4 \lambda \phi^4 + 1/2 g^2 \phi^2 \chi^2$$

$dS/dt(t, g) \Rightarrow$  the Shock-in-time: entropy production rate

$\zeta_{\text{shock}}(\chi_{\text{cg, eoi}}(x) | g^2/\lambda) \Rightarrow$  Chaotic Billiards: NonG from Parametric Resonance in Preheating

B+Frolov, Huang, Kofman 09  
B+Braden, Frolov, Huang 17

$$V(\phi, \chi) = 1/4 \lambda \phi^4 + 1/2 g^2 \phi^2 \chi^2$$



computational tour de force

huge number of  $64^3$  sims to show the wondrous complexity of

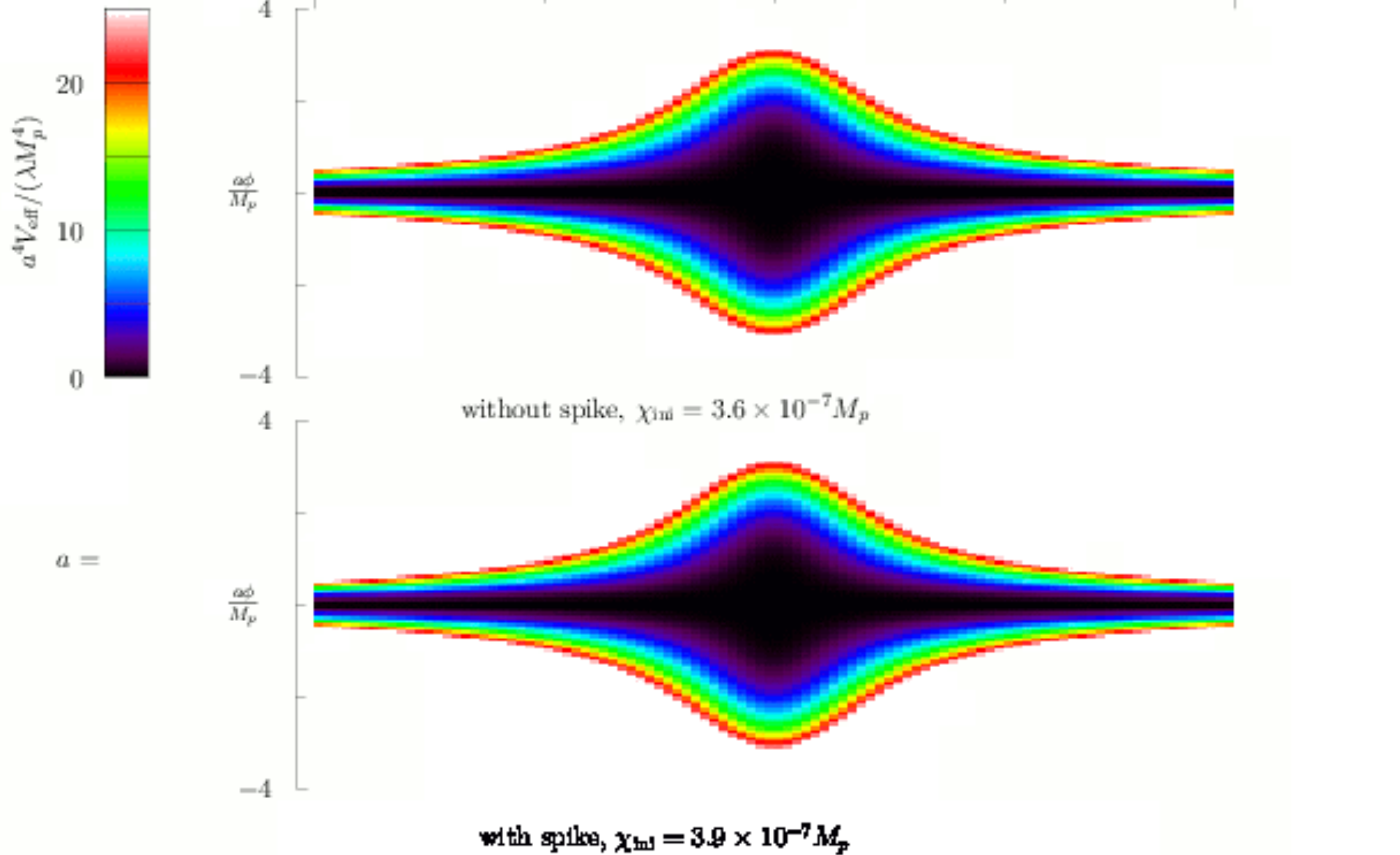
gigafigure of lattice simulations  $\ln(\chi_0/\phi_0)/\mu_0 T$

$\ln \chi_{\text{cg, eoi}}$

full lattice simulations of coarse-grained  $k \sim 0$  trajectories ( $\chi_{\text{cg,eoi}}$ )

$$a\chi/M_p$$

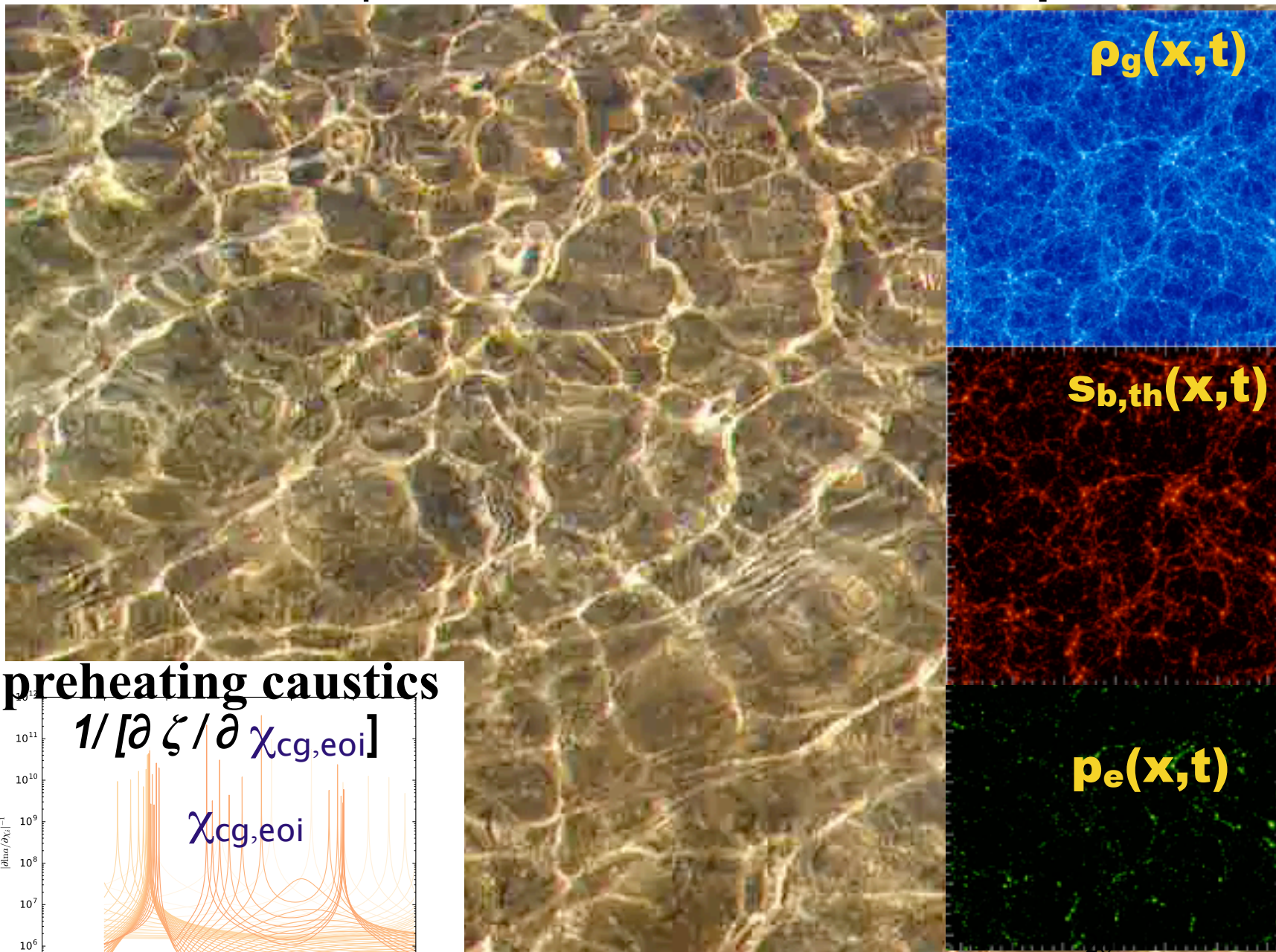
ballistics entangle



(nonlinear)  $\mathbf{V}_{\text{eff}}$  is trajectory-bundle dependent

$$V(\phi, \chi) = 1/4 \lambda \phi^4 + 1/2 g^2 \phi^2 \chi^2$$

# caustics are ubiquitous: LSS/cosmic web & preheating



Andrei Frolov movie in Banff B2FH

*cm-scale* **coarse-grained**  $k \sim 0$

**“ballistic” trajectories**

*become* **entangled** *with fluctuations*

*aka sub-cm* **k-modes** *in a coarse-grained*

*non-equilibrium-***entropy***-generating*

**shock-in-time**

*& on to the quark/gluon plasma* **StandardModel-pp**

$\delta\zeta_{\mathbf{k}}$  &  $\ln[\rho/\langle\rho\rangle]_{\mathbf{k}}$  are nearly Gaussian within a preheating horizon:

*shown by B+Braden17 lattice simulations for probability distribution functions in k-bands, and smallness of the 3 pt, etc. (!!!)*

# caustics in $\langle q^A \rangle$ ballistic orbits

$$\langle \delta q^A t_2 \mid \delta q^B t_1 \rangle \sim \exp(\mathcal{E}(t_2 \mid t_1)) \langle \delta q^A t_1 \mid \delta q^B t_1 \rangle$$

early U parameters: **final**  $\varphi, \Pi_\varphi, \chi, \Pi_\chi, \ln a, \ln \rho$ , **initial**  $\chi_{cg, eoi}$ , *couplings*  $g, \lambda, \dots$

parameter strain tensor  $\mathcal{E}(t_2 \mid t_1)$

**$d\mathcal{E}/dt$**  strain rate  $\sim$  local Lyapunov coefficients *Floquet instability charts*  
instability to have nearby parameters diverge  $\Rightarrow$  chaotic billiards  
**Kolmogorov-Sinai entropy**:  $\sim$  Sum of positive values of  $d\mathcal{E}/dt$

small  $\mathcal{E}$  eigenvalues  $\Rightarrow$  coherent trajectory bundles (for a time)

= caustics (inverse  $\rightarrow \infty$ )  $1/[\partial \zeta / \partial \chi_{cg, eoi}]$ ;  $\Rightarrow$  peaks in  $\zeta(\chi_{cg, eoi})$

stopping time **tstop** ( $\chi_{cg, eoi}$ ) when  $\mathcal{E}$  values get large  $\Leftrightarrow$  local gradients  $\uparrow\uparrow$

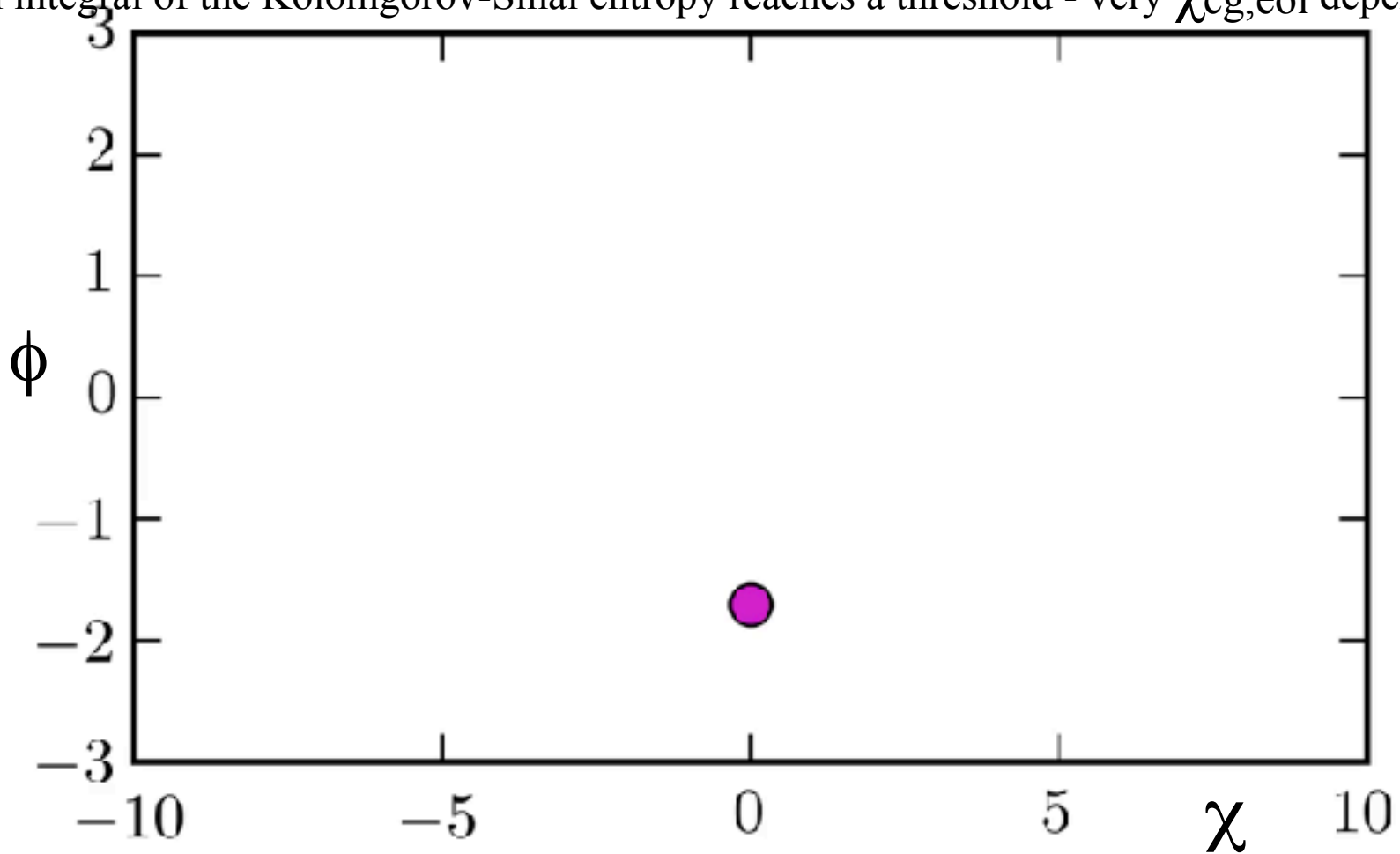
cf. LargeScaleStructure: final Eulerian position  $\Leftarrow$  initial Lagrangian position

1LPT aka Zeldovich:  $\partial x / \partial r = \exp(\mathcal{E}) \rightarrow 0$  density  $\rho \sim \exp(-\text{Tr}(\mathcal{E})) \rightarrow \infty$

# ballistic billiards $k=0$ mode **phase space string** evolution

2D constrained distribution functions

**stopping criterion** when coarse-grained entropy of field variables rises  $\Leftrightarrow$  strain  $\mathcal{E}$  high,  
*ie* when integral of the Kolomgorov-Sinai entropy reaches a threshold - very  $\chi_{cg, eoi}$  dependent



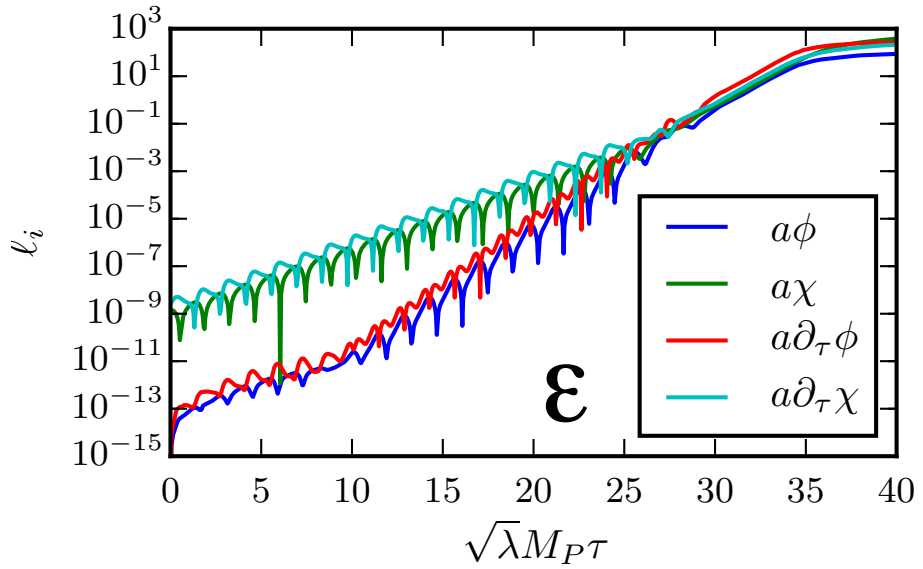
$$V = 1/4 \lambda \phi^4 + 1/2 g^2 \phi^2 \chi^2$$



# phase space strings

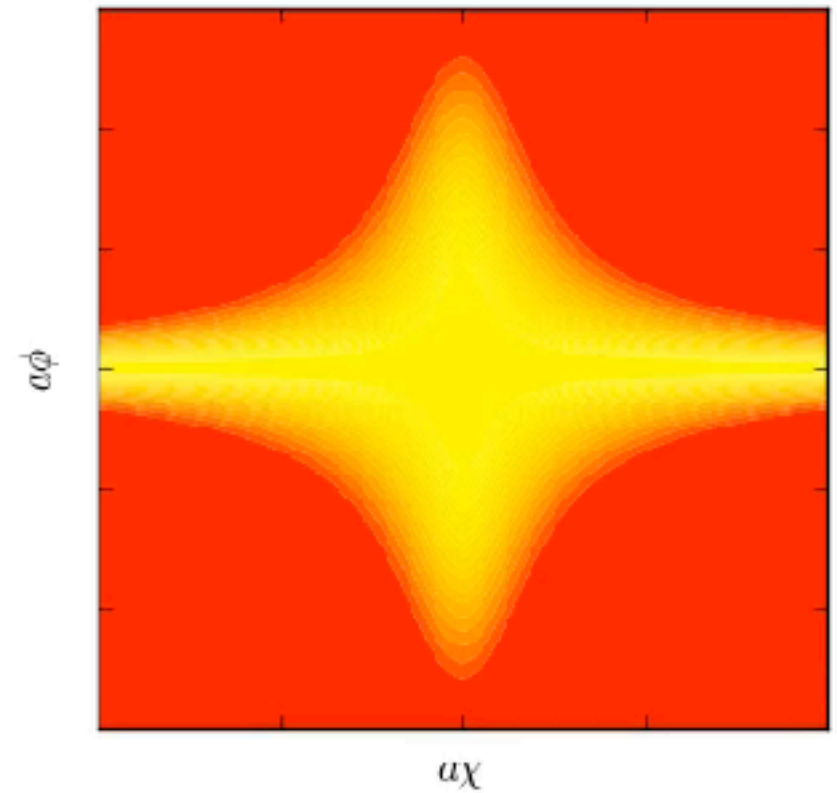
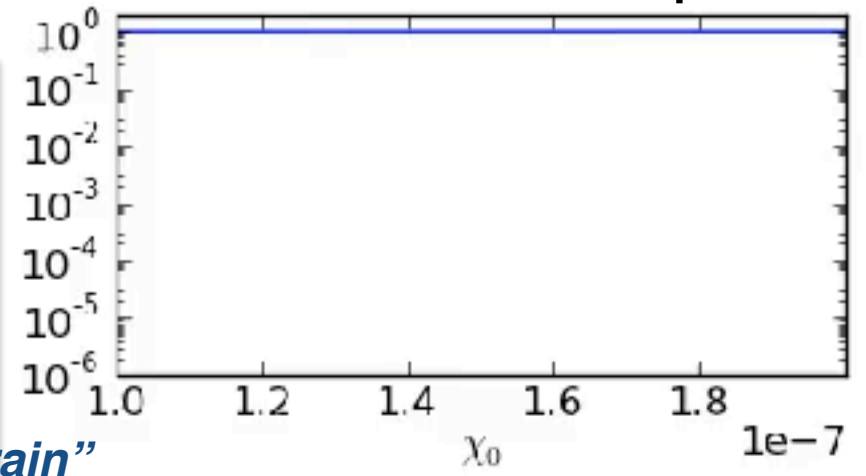
2D constrained distribution functions

*phase string growth in time “parameter strain”  
integral of Kolmogorov-Sinai entropy*



=> 3D constrained distribution functions

# caustics are ubiquitous



B2FH, b+braden+frolov+huang



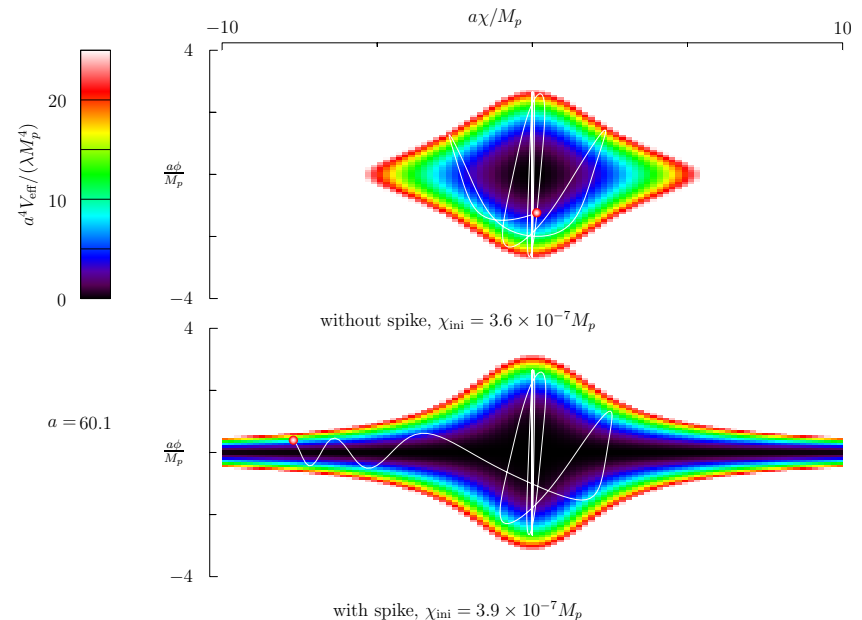
*understanding the  $\zeta$ -spike structure,* *B<sup>2</sup>FH 17*

*qualitatively YES quantitatively in Progress*

**arresting the orbits via a  
shock-in-time, incoherent  
cf. coherent (caustic)  
trajectory bundles**

*incoherent*

*coherent*



**how generic will caustic  
preheating be? structure  
around potential minima:  
=> 'filamentary' potentials**

**=> ballistic flow channels**

*multi-filaments may lead to caustics  
2 std inflaton, slow heating? roulette  $V$  is fast. 3-star  
4 case workhorse. the 5-star... 'axionic' angles  
works with conformal flattening of  $V(\phi_A) \mp$*

*cf. filaments that join at clusters in the LSS web*

**how modulated caustics in  
preheating could give  
observable intermittency**

**via isocon power on large  
& super-horizon scales**

*=> light particles* ( $\chi_{eoi}(x)$ , couplings  $g(x)$ , ...)

***these isocons are active, NOT spectators***

# looking at the CMB cold spot again as an anomaly example

>4.5 $\sigma$  <1% L~20 ..... LSS void?

*B+Huang tried hard to make a Grand Unified Theory of Anomalies? new ways of looking at the anomalies (comparing harmonic and real space in various ways) but no GUTA ... TBD*

Cifar17 Lake Louise  
Cosmology & Gravity



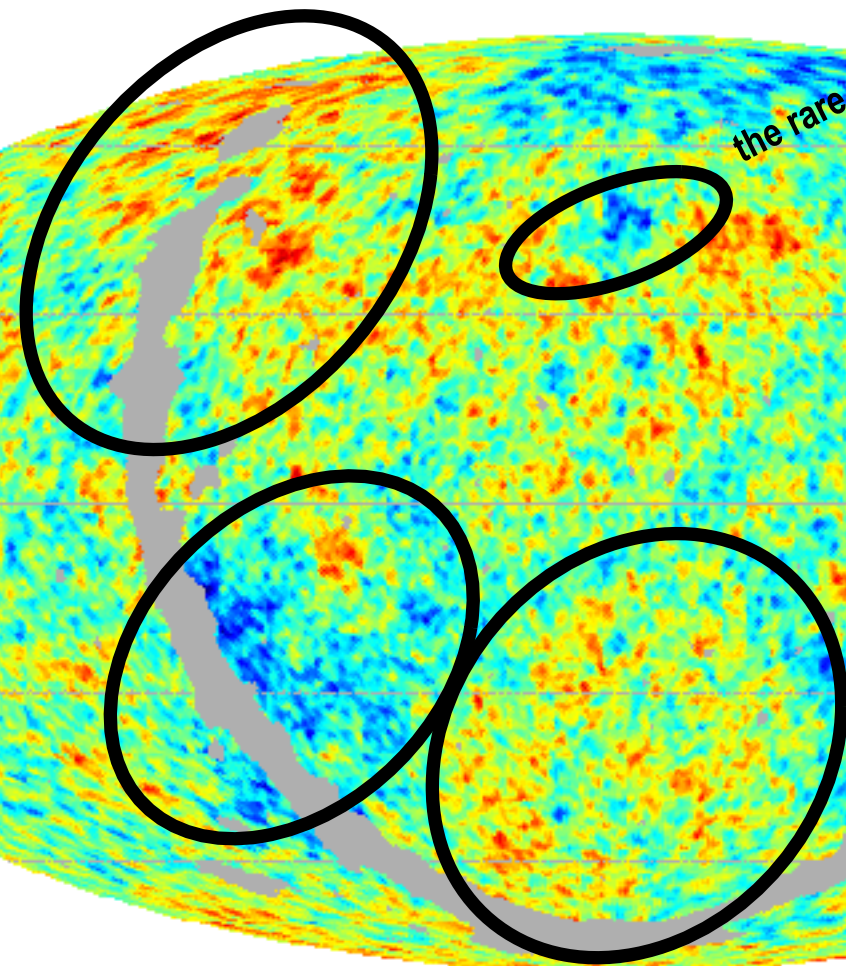
the rare cold spot

Cifar17 Lake Louise  
Cosmology & Gravity



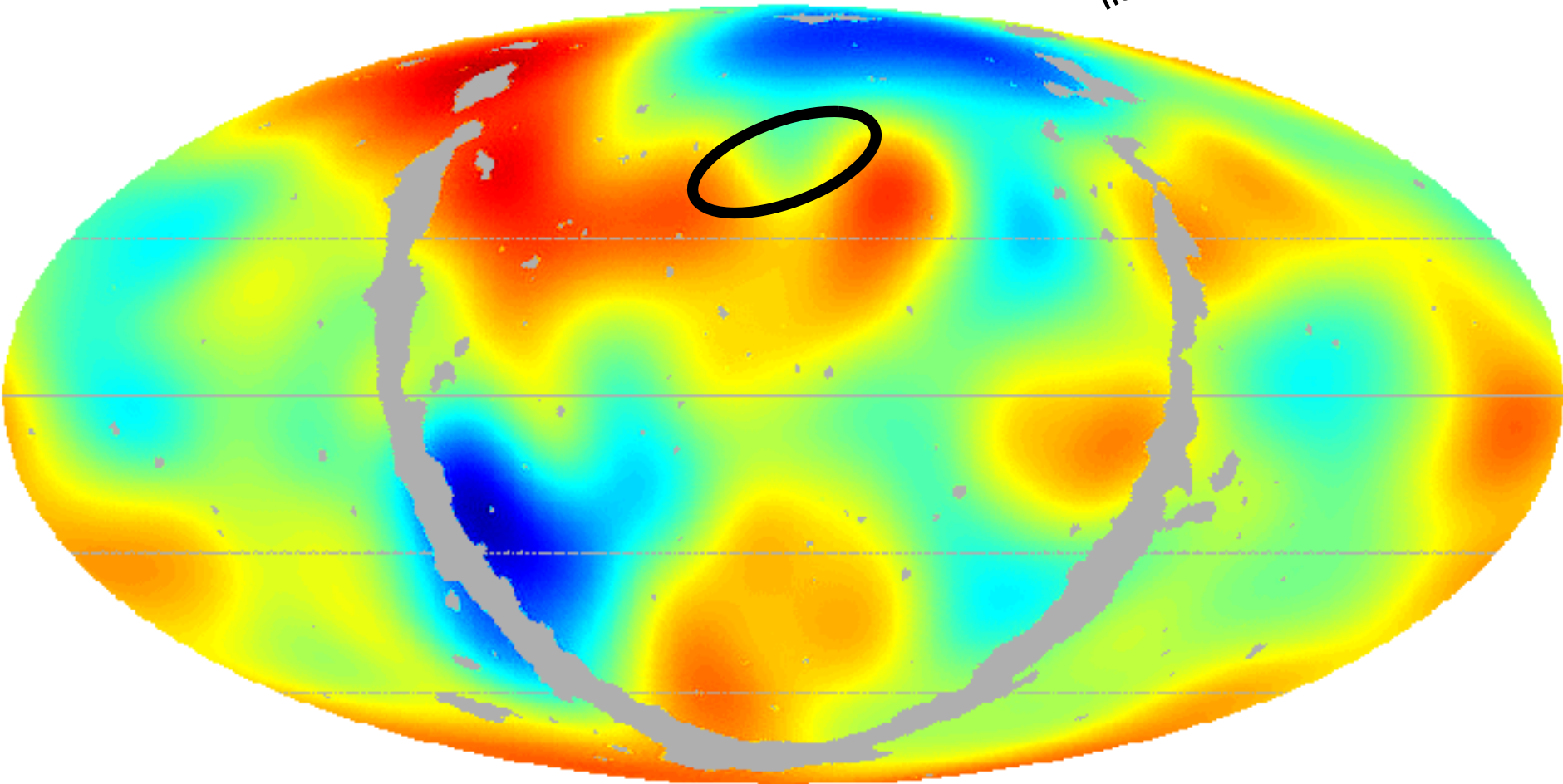
out out damn spot

the rare cold spot



Gaussian smoothing  $l = 6$  (FWHM 20.8deg)

*no cold spot*



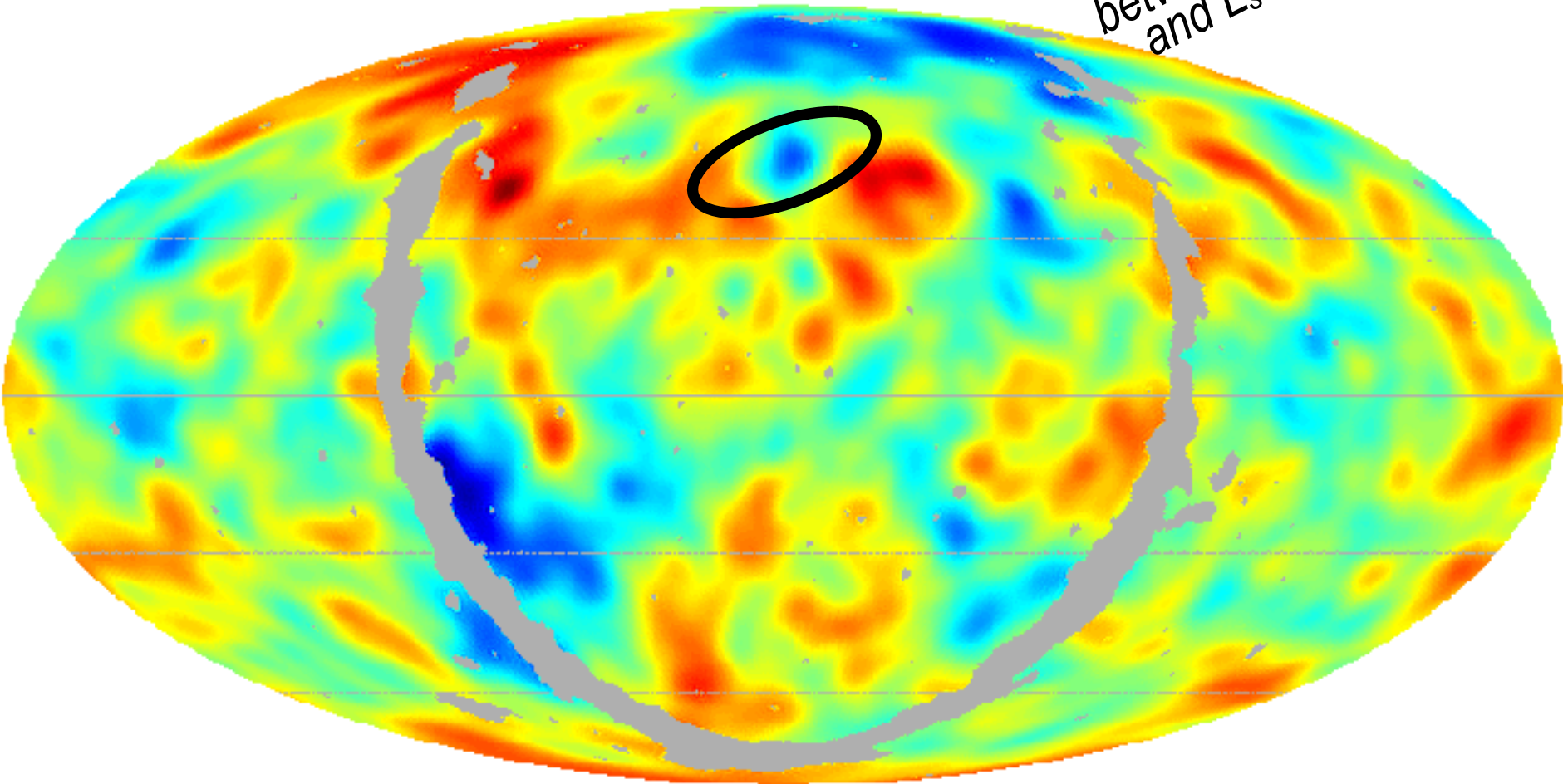
-101.

+72.6



Gaussian smoothing  $\lambda = 20$  (FWHM 6.6deg)

**cold spot**  
emerges  
between  $L_s=6$   
and  $L_s=20$



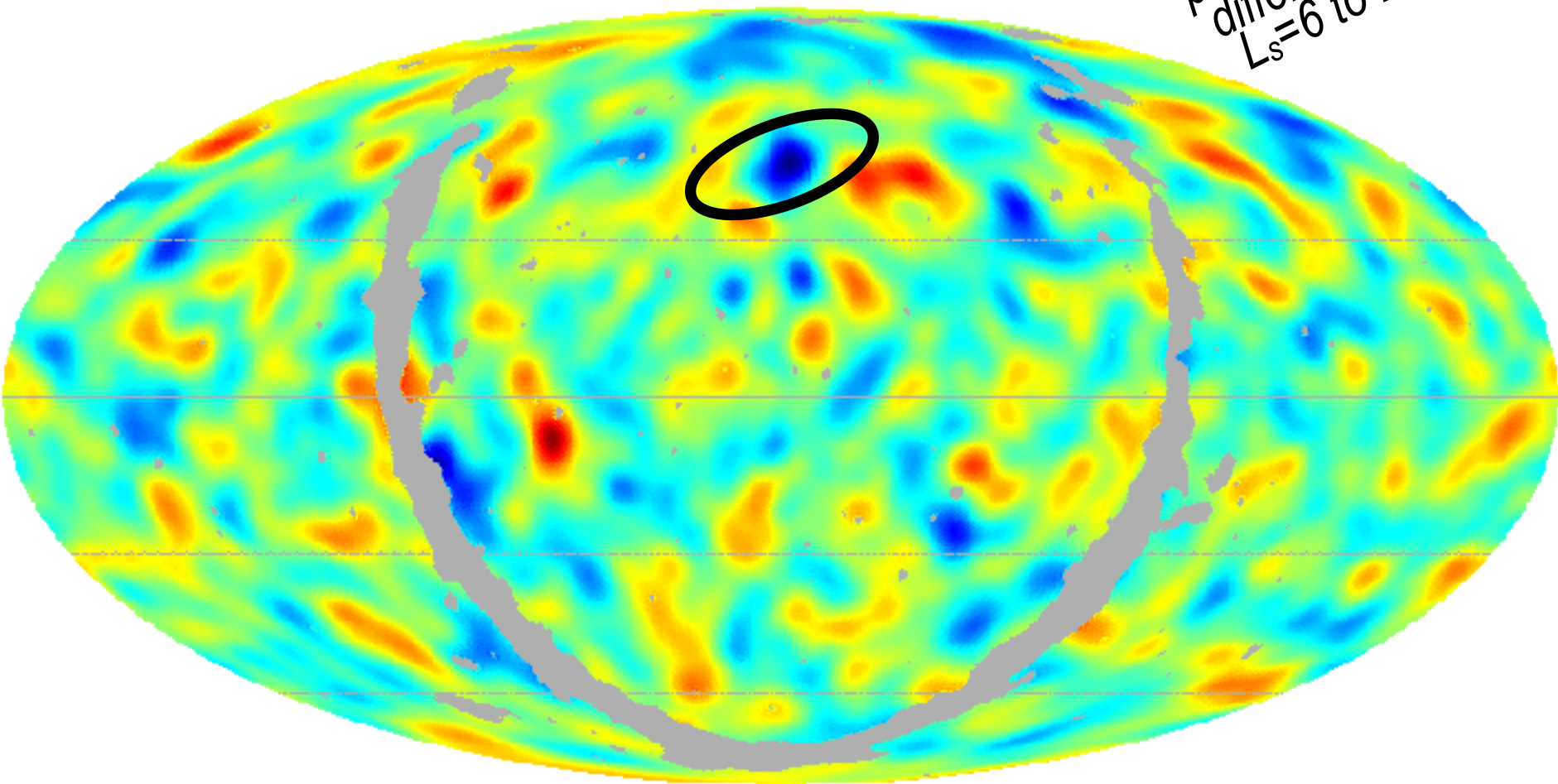
-165.



+125.

Difference map between  $l_{\text{smooth}} = 20$  and  $l_{\text{smooth}} = 6$

**cold spot**  
prominent in the  
difference map  
 $l_s=6$  to  $l_s=20$



-94.8

+90.4

$$W(\ell) = e^{-\frac{\chi(\ell|1)}{2(\ell_2+1/2)^2}} - e^{-\frac{\chi(\ell|1)}{2(\ell_1+1/2)^2}} \quad (\ell_2 > \ell_1)$$

$\ell_1$	$\ell_2$	$T_{\text{cold}}/\sigma_T$	cold-spot p value	$T_{\text{hot}}/\sigma_T$	hot-spot p value
2	20	-3.5	29.9%	3.2	60.2%
4	20	-4.0	10.1%	3.9	13.9%
6	20	-4.5	2.0%	4.2	4.7%
8	20	-4.5	2.1%	4.3	4.5%
10	20	-4.5	3.0%	4.4	3.9%

*tantalizing that the cold spot is the same L-band range as the L pspec dip, but all of our tools have not teased out a relation*

*B+Huang 2015*

0

*e.g. low L constrained fields do not make a nice low-L cavity for the cold spot to be boosted up*

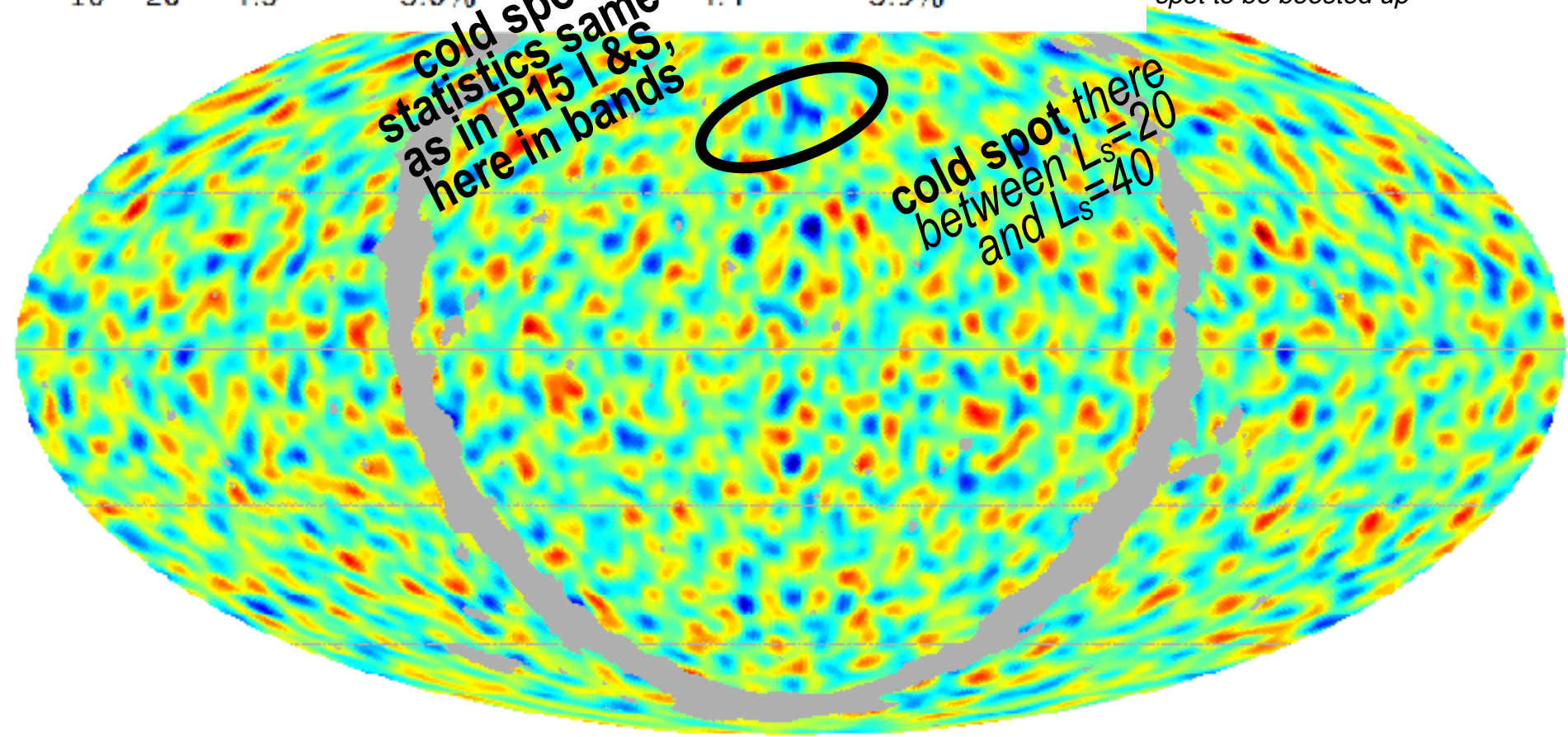
**cold spot statistics same as in P15 I & S, here in bands**

**cold spot there between  $L_s=20$  and  $L_s=40$**

-65.7



+59.7



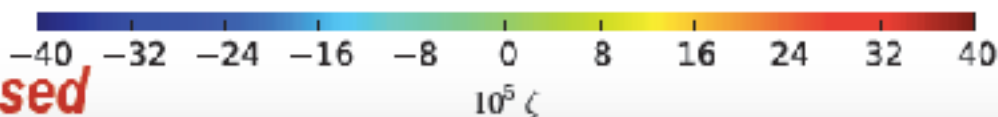
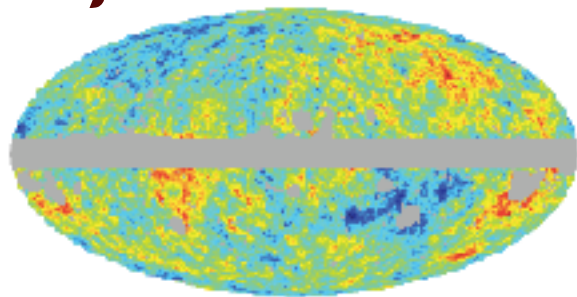
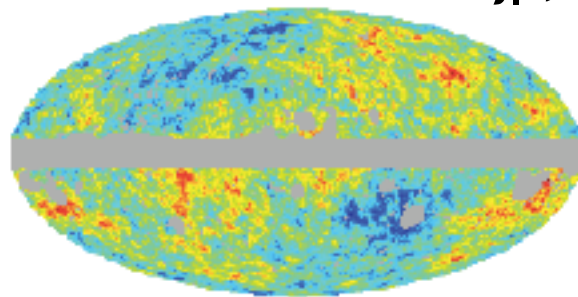
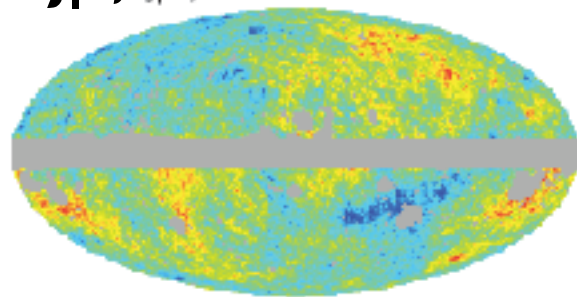
# **how intermittency could amplify the cold spot to statistical correctness**

from  $>4.5\sigma$  Gaussian random field anomaly

$\langle \zeta | T, E \rangle$

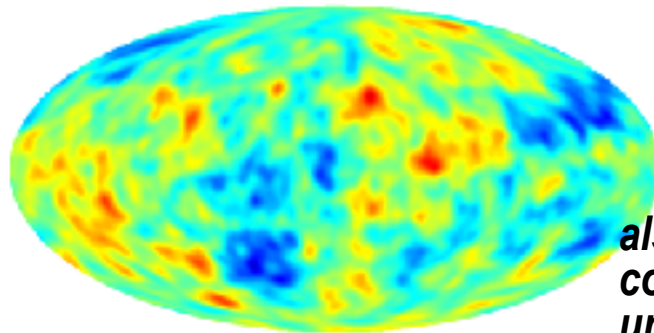
Planck 2015 XVII nonG

$\langle \zeta | T, E \rangle + \delta \zeta$



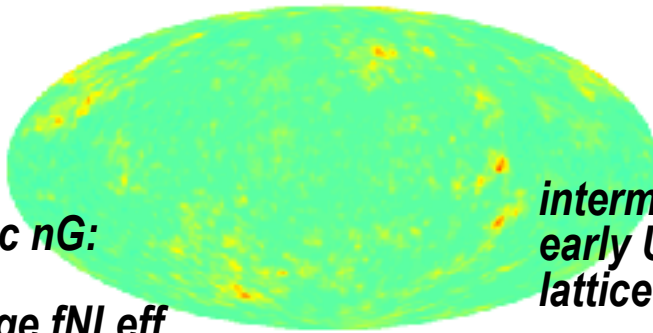
caution: not de-lensed

visibility mask



5deg fwhm

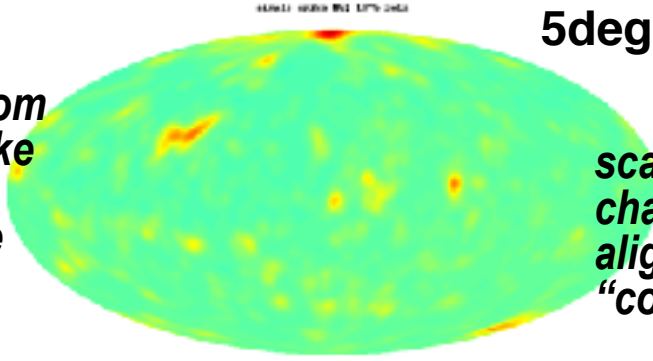
also cf. quadratic nG:  
correlated fNL  
uncorrelated large fNL<sub>eff</sub>



intermittent nG from  
early U preheating  
lattice sims - too small



intermittent nG from  
early U single spike  
sims - tunable  
amplitude, get the  
"cold spot"



5deg fwhm

scan sims to get  
chance intermittent  
alignment to get a  
"cold spot"



**mocking heaven to**  
**explore 3D intermittency**  
from **modulating preheating,**  
**bubble collisions, etc**

we are **in quest** of an **apparent**  
**breakdown of LSS**  
**homogeneity** - but NOT that

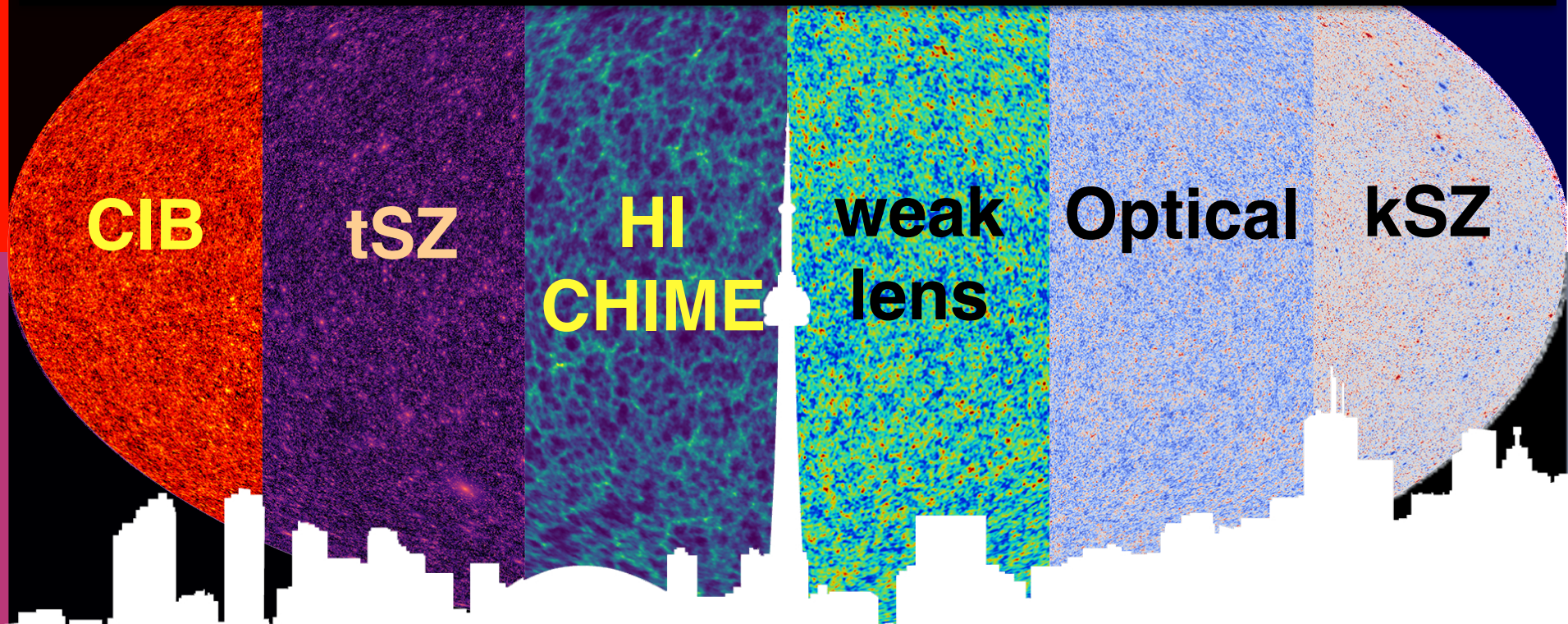
*a nonlinear (large scale) bias response to the nearly scale invariant isocon field*  
*cf. LSS bias of clusters/galaxies: threshold function acts on the linear density field*

# Mocking Heaven @ CITA Alvarez Bond Stein Battaglia ..



*Peak Patch Full Sky Models for Planck, AdvACT, SO, CMB-S4, CCATp, CHIME, HIRAX, SKA, COMAP, EUCLID, LSST, ...*

*need End to End mocks, fully correlated to draw out:  
BSMc, DE/modG, Mnu, nonG (correlated, uncorrelated, intermittent),...*



*Planck 2015 XII: Full Focal Plane Sims (Nov): FFP8 ensemble of 10K EndtoEnd mission realizations in 1M maps. instrument noise + CMB + PSM + .. (25M NERSC CPU hrs)*

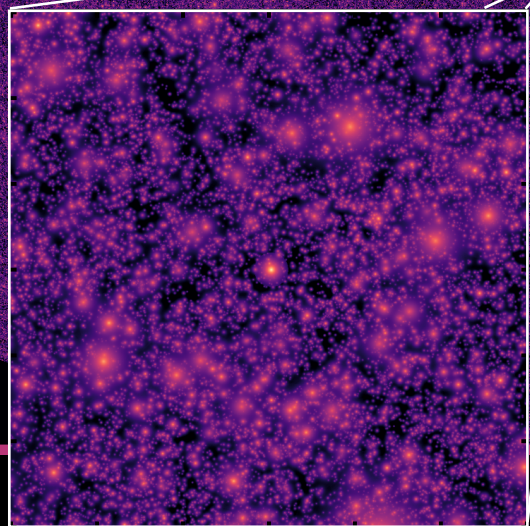
**Compton Scattering (Sunyaev-Zeldovich)**  
**Simulations for ACT, Planck, Simons Obs**  
**& CMB Stage 4 Cluster Observations**  
**Using high res Gas Hydro Sims**

**HI Intensity Mapping**  
**simulations of CHIME / HIRAX ..**  
 **$z=0.8-2.5, \sim(8 \text{ Gpc})^3$**

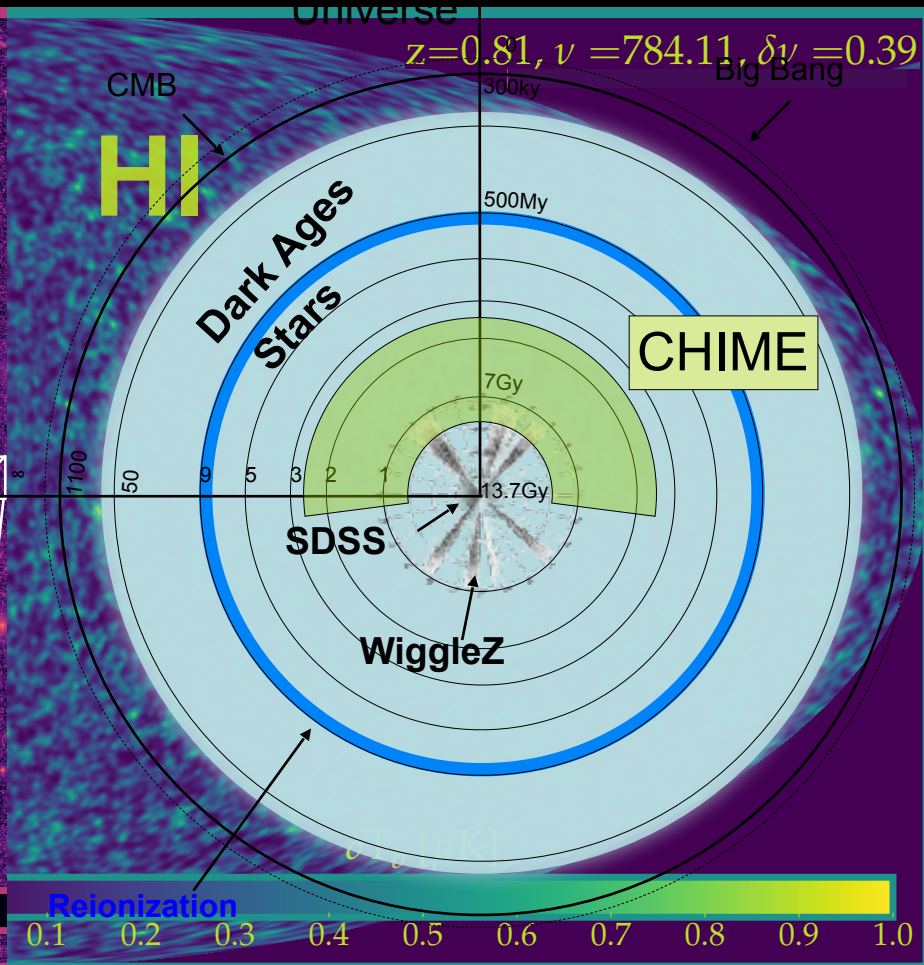
$0.00 < z < 1.25$   
 8Gpc,  $4096^3$  Box

**tSZ**

**Gaussian**



6 deg





**Compton Scattering (Sunyaev-Zeldovich)**  
**Simulations for ACT, Planck, Simons Obs**  
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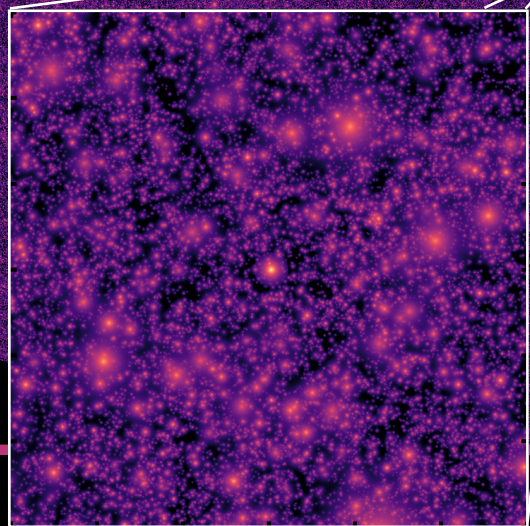
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$0.00 < z < 1.25$   
8Gpc,  $4096^3$  Box

$z=0.81, \nu = 784.11, \delta\nu = 0.39$

**tSZ**

**HI**



Gaussian

$\delta T_b [\mu\text{K}]$



6 deg



**Compton Scattering (Sunyaev-Zeldovich)**  
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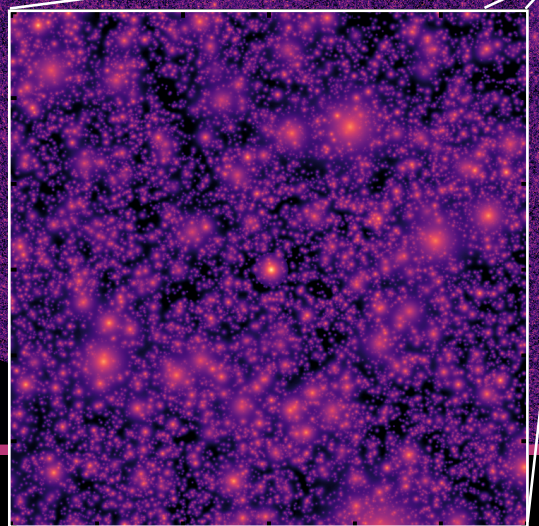
$0.00 < z < 1.25$   
8Gpc,  $4096^3$  Box

**tSZ**

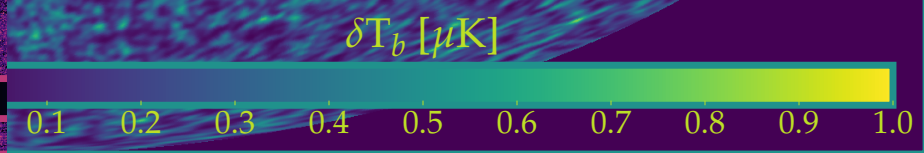
**HI**

$z=0.81, \nu = 784.11, \delta\nu = 0.39$

correlated  
Quadratic  
nonG  
 $f_{NL} = 25$



6 deg



**Compton Scattering (Sunyaev-Zeldovich)**  
**Simulations for ACT, Planck, Simons Obs**  
**& CMB Stage 4 Cluster Observations**  
**Using high res Gas Hydro Sims**

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 **$z=0.8-2.5, \sim(8 \text{ Gpc})^3$**

$0.00 < z < 1.25$   
8Gpc,  $4096^3$  Box

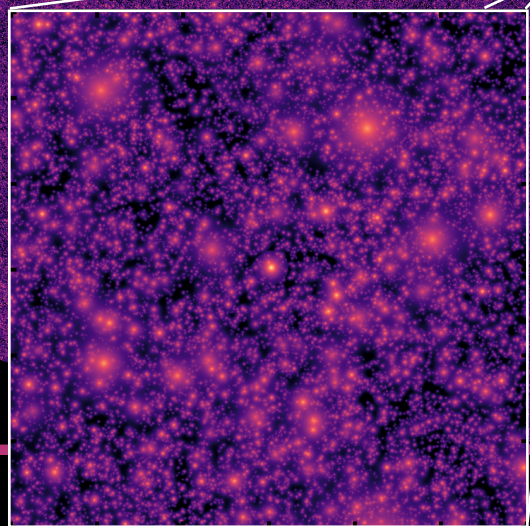
**tSZ**

**HI**

$z=0.81, \nu = 784.11, \delta\nu = 0.39$

uncorrelated  
modulated  
preheating  
intermittent  
nonG

**Gaussian Spike**

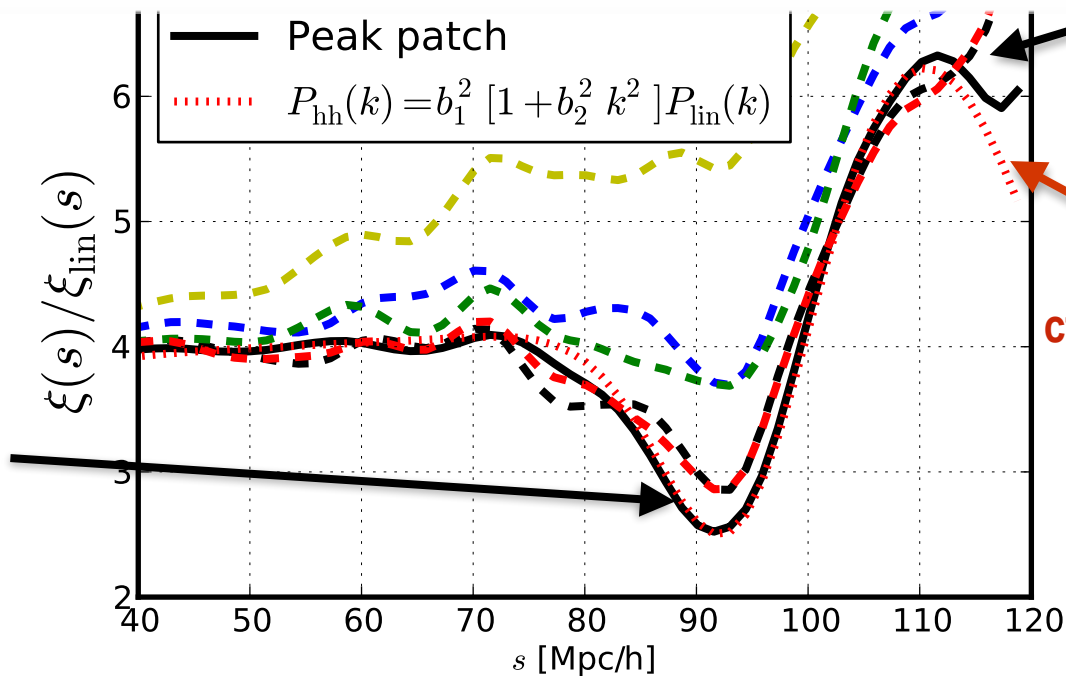
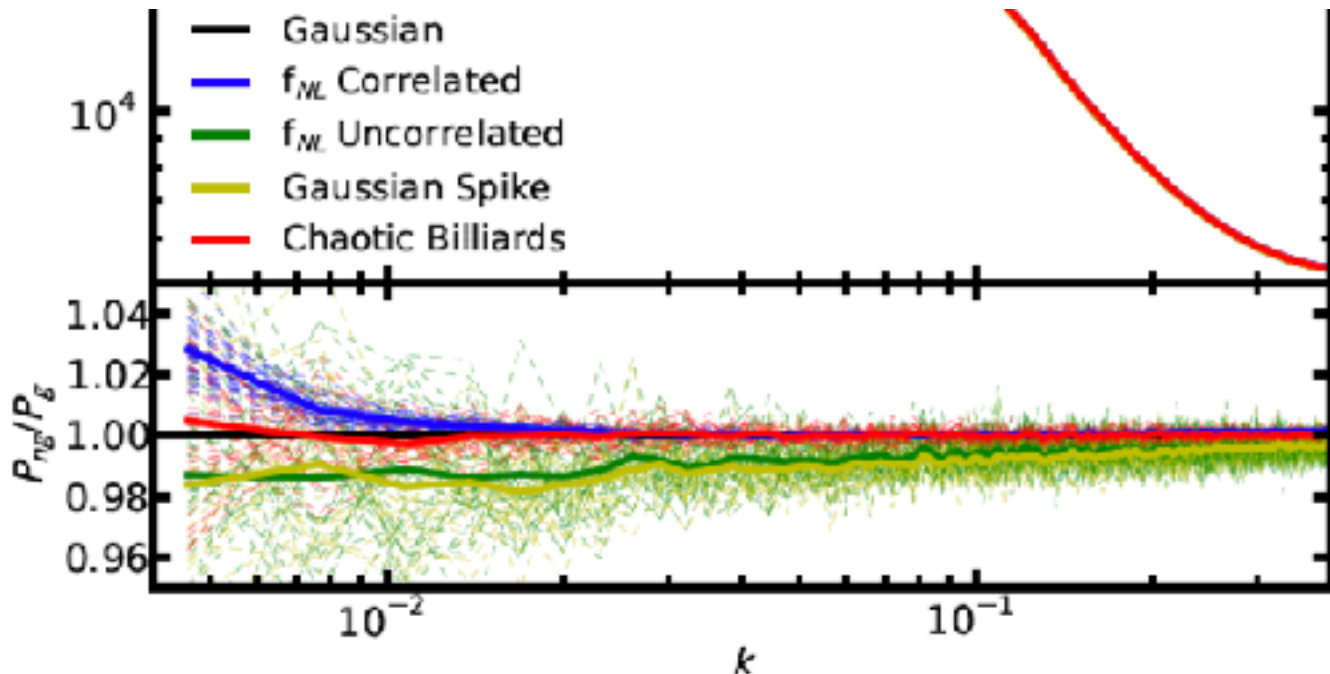


6 deg

$\delta T_b [\mu\text{K}]$



*this is a quantitative exercise* e.g.,  
**response of BAO & biasing  
of halos to forms of nonG -  
correlated cf. uncorrelated,  
intermittent cf. perturbative**  
e.g., **search for rare superBIAS  
events**  $\gtrsim$  supercluster-scale



Positive Curvature:  
Overabundance of  
Negative Extrema

cf. fit to N-body results:  
without any tuning it  
comes out from peak  
patches naturally

intermittent  $nG$  from  
early  $U$  single spike

Positive Curvature:  
Overabundance of  
Negative Extrema

## highly nonlinear field evolutions happened

(EoI caustics, bubble collisions, non-eq entropy generation)

*subdominant patterns do arise => will any be observable as rare-event CMB/LSS 'GaussianRandomField-biasing' anomalies?*

or **weak constraints** on multifield potentials,  $\gt$ horizon fields, nucleation rates, etc.

*B2FH17 progress in semi-analytic understanding of complex lattice sims with probability strings, caustics, trajectory stopping, shocks-in-time in the  $V(\phi)$ -web*

*light isocons cf. heavy isocons, the heavy can lighten up = original SBB  $nG$*

*isocon modulators, coupling(isocon) modulators, isocon tunneling, isocon oscillons, isocon short-lived fuzzy-strings, + very long-lived strings*

**alas a 2-number  $A_s$ - $n_s$   $\zeta$ -verse so far ...  $r = +1$ ?**

intermittency frustration: statistical variance is large - cf. a 2-3 parameter search

**CMB restricts us to a projected 2D  $\zeta$ -scape to reconstruct  $\zeta$ -maps &  $\zeta$ -power, the future may look much the same as now for  $\zeta$  => potential  $V(\phi)$  => acceleration  $\epsilon(a)$ ; constrained  $r$  helps**

we mock the LSS future **end-to-end** to probe the mode-rich 3D  $\zeta$ -scape

**end**