

U



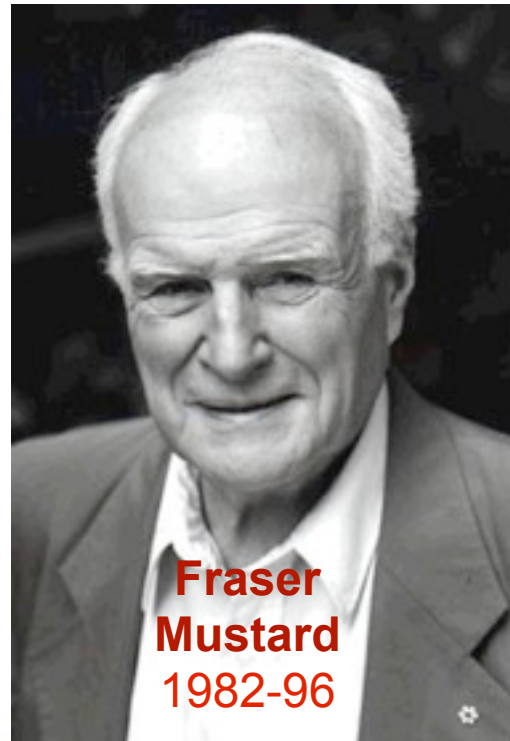
I

# CIFAR Cosmology & Gravity Program at the Banff Centre

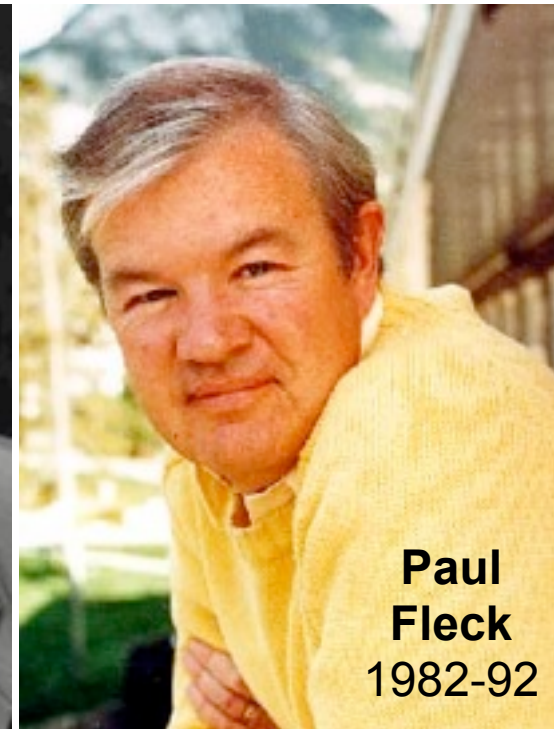
1985, 1987, 1991, 1992, 1993, 1997,  
2000, 2001, 2004, 2006, 2013a,b

85 Growth of Cosmic Fluctuations and Microwave Background Anisotropies,  
87 Large Scale Cosmic Structure and .. Galaxy Formation, ..  
COBE, Clusters, *Cosmic Web*, New Horizons in String Cosmology @BIRS,  
Cosmological Parameters, *Planck*, Early Universe Physics, *Inflation*, ...

Banff Centre partners artists  
with big **U&I** thinkers *2013 Calgary Herald*



Fraser  
Mustard  
1982-96



Paul  
Fleck  
1982-92



[www.cita.utoronto.ca/~bond/bondtalks/bond\\_banff13\\_cifar\\_07\\_20f.pdf](http://www.cita.utoronto.ca/~bond/bondtalks/bond_banff13_cifar_07_20f.pdf)

the **BOUNDED** flow of information  
the **BOUNDless** thought of man

“To me every hour of the light  
and dark is a miracle. Every  
cubic inch of space is a miracle.”  
– Walt Whitman



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In every **teaspoon** of air  $\sim 5$  cubic cm

**Ordinary Matter**  $\sim \text{amu} / \text{nm}^3$  **4.8%**

**cosmic radiation**  $412 / \text{cm}^3$  **0.005%**

**cosmic neutrinos**  $\sim$  **cosmic photons** **>0.47%**

**cosmic gravity waves**  $\ll$  **cosmic photons**

• **Dark Matter**  $\sim \text{amu} / \text{m}^3$   **$26.0 \pm 1\%$**

**compressed in MilkyWay**  $\sim 0.1 \text{ amu} / \text{cm}^3$  ;

**for LHC@CERN-type relics**  $\sim 1$  every 10 cm

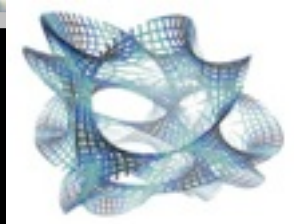
• **Dark Energy**  $\sim$  vacuum potential

$\sim 3 \text{ amu} / \text{m}^3$   **$69.2 \pm 1.0\%$**

• **Higgs@CERN** vacuum **origin of mass**

• **vacuum fluctuations** **virtual particles**  
**the origin of all the cosmic structure we see**

the **BOUNDED** flow of information  
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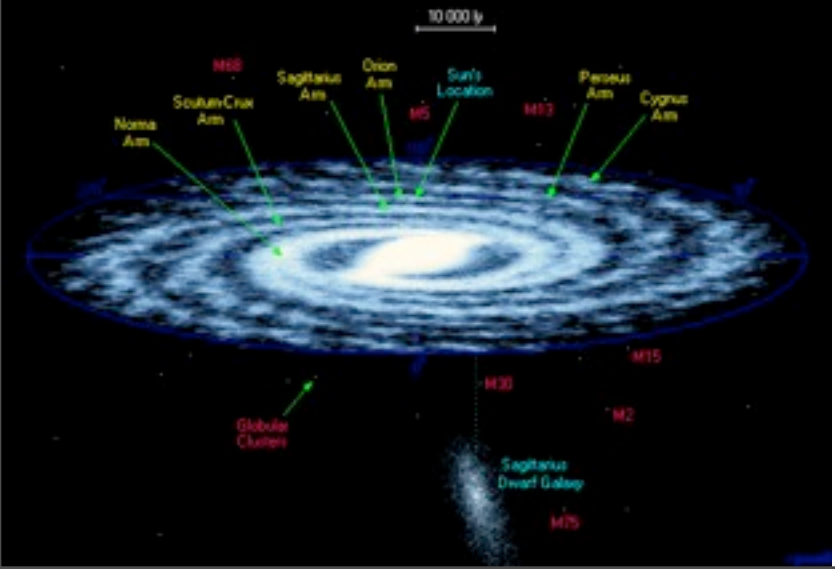
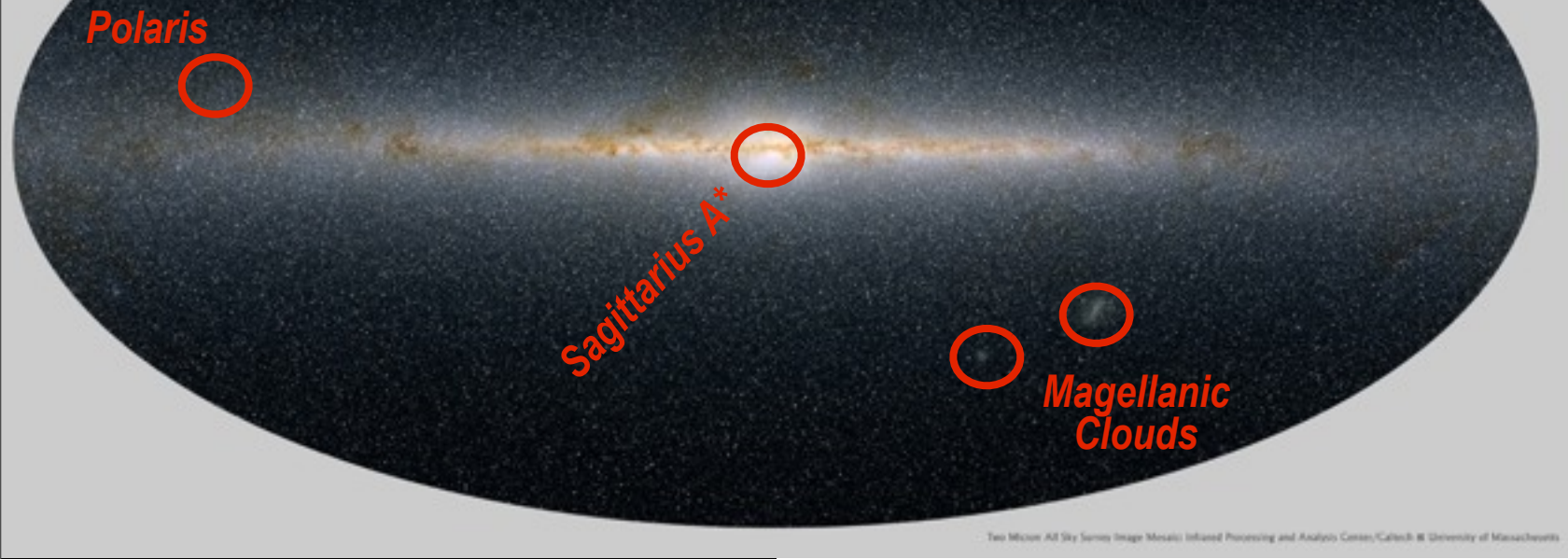
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• **vacuum fluctuations** virtual particles  
the origin of all the cosmic structure we see

**strings + extra dimensions here&now?, 6?**

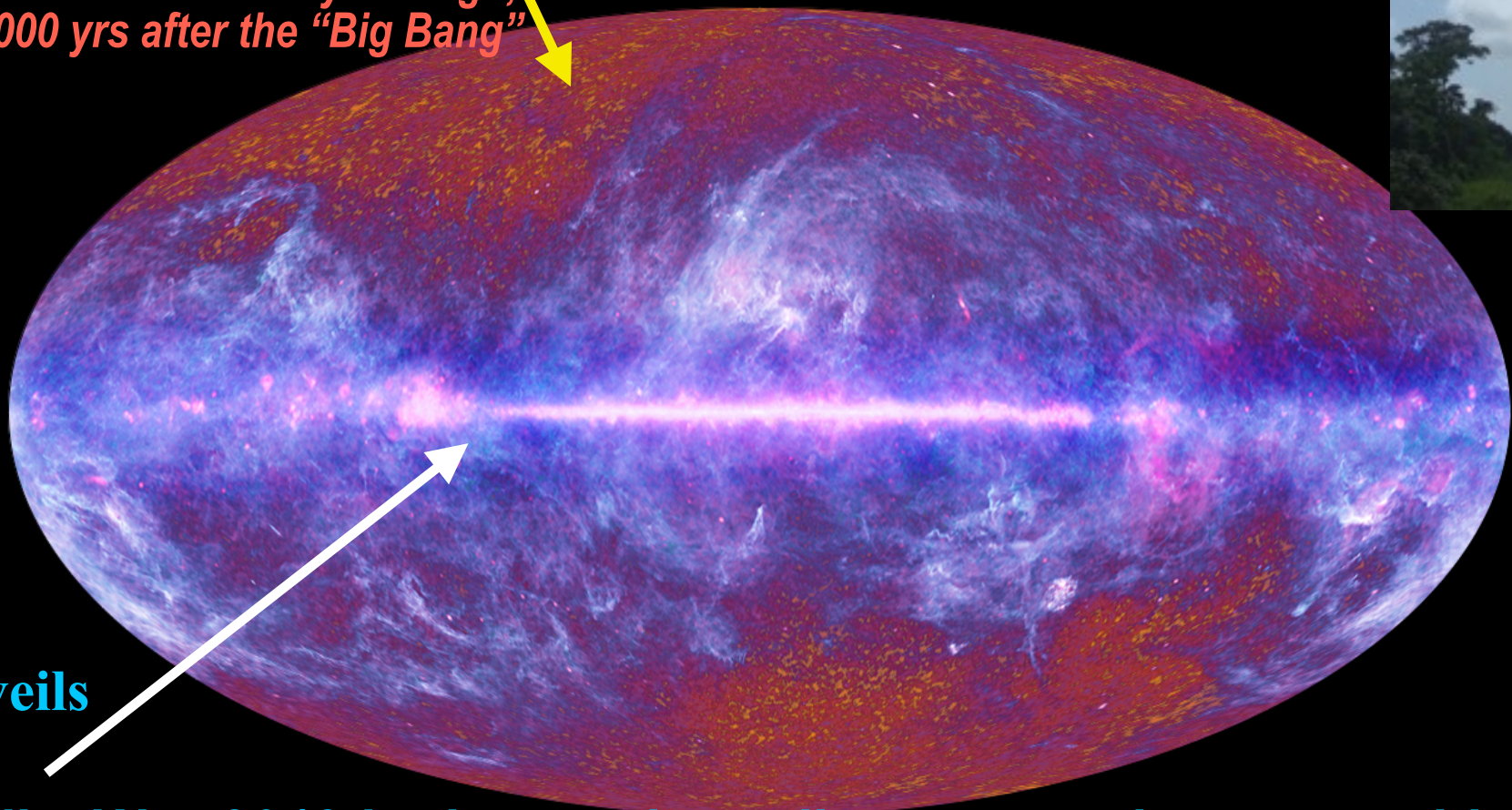
# Milky Way in infra-red: 500 million stars, a disk galaxy



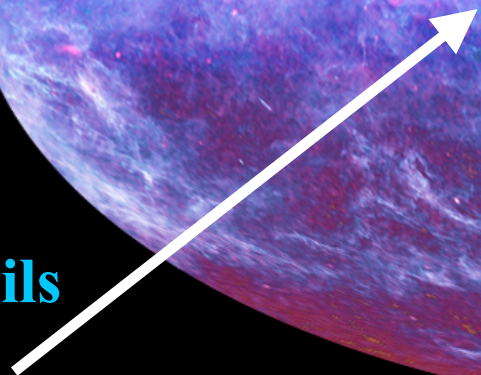
**large halo of Dark Matter**  
1970s/80s around galaxies;  
1930s around clusters of galaxies

mass in **Dark Matter** =  $5.36 \pm 0.12 \times$   
mass in **Ordinary Matter** (stars+gas)  
on average in the Universe

the **primordial light**,  
released 13.8 billion years ago,  
380000 yrs after the "Big Bang"



7 veils



**Milky Way 2013** in dust grain, radio-wave, carbon monoxide  
emissions; plus **stellar**, X-ray, gamma ray, cosmic ray emissions ...



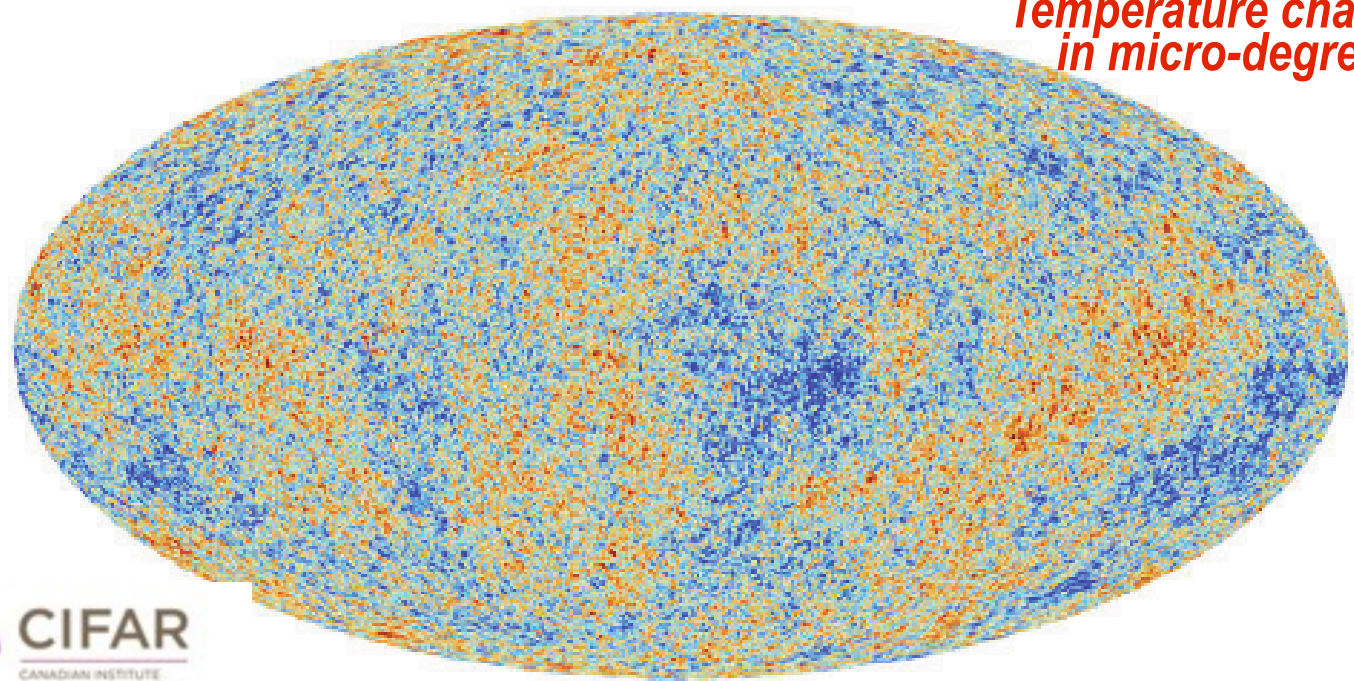
*the primordial light unveiled*

**March 21, 2013**

**Google Planck Satellite 2013 results: yields 926,000 links**

## Universe as an Infant: Fatter Than Expected and Kind of Lumpy

*Temperature changes in micro-degrees*



 Government of Canada / Gouvernement du Canada

Canadian Space Agency

Home > Audiences > Media > News releases > 2013 > Canadian astronomers reveal surprising new portrait of the universe

**Canadian astronomers reveal surprising new portrait of the universe**

Planck space mission sheds light on the infant universe

Longueuil, Quebec, March 21, 2013 – The universe is made of the most ancient light in the universe, and that the universe is older than previously thought.



**U of T News**

Home



**CIFAR**  
CANADIAN INSTITUTE FOR ADVANCED RESEARCH

European Space Agency; Planck Collaboration

A view of the cosmic microwave background collected by the European Space Agency's Planck satellite. The heat map of the cosmos was imprinted on the sky when the universe was just 380,000 years old.

By DENNIS OVERBYE  
Published: March 21, 2013 | 345 Comments



NEWS ARCHIVE

**PLANCK**  
Light

**Astronomers released the latest and most exquisite baby picture yet of the universe on Thursday, one that showed it to be 80 million to 100 million years older and a little fatter than previously thought.**

FACEBOOK

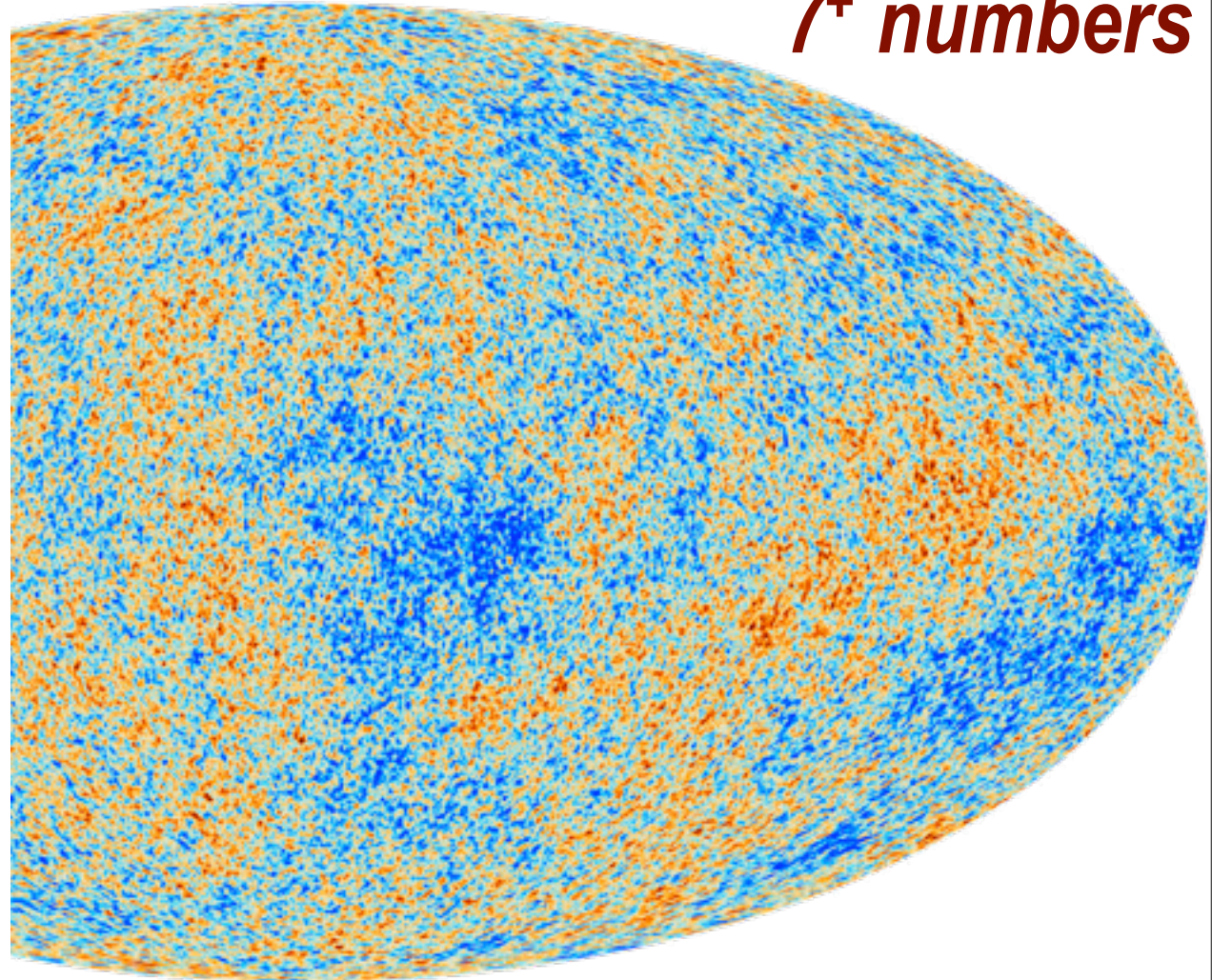
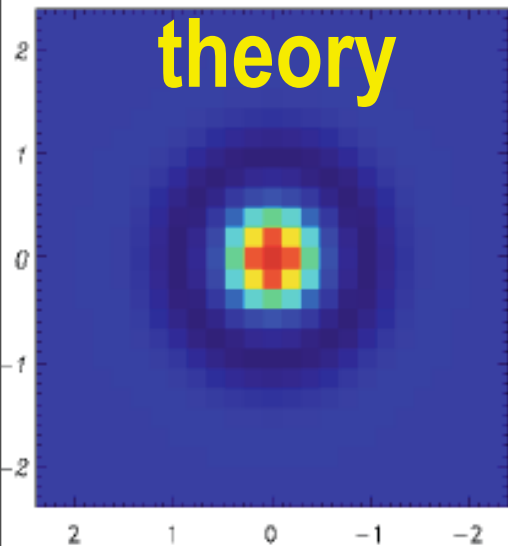
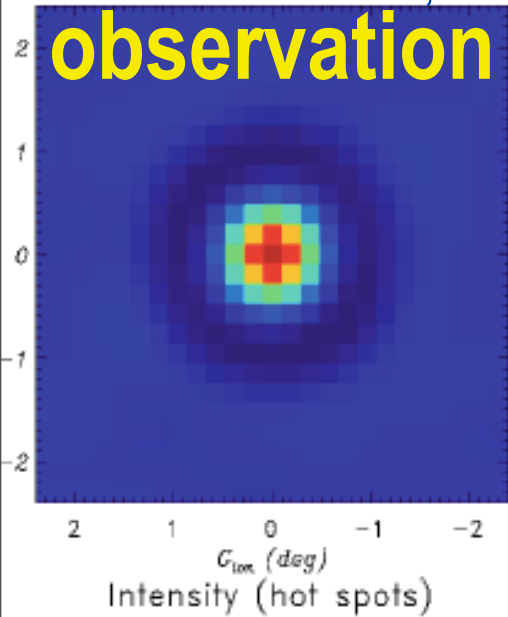
TWITTER

**scale a: now = 1 = e<sup>0</sup>** when we **observe** the **1st light**

reveals **primordial sound waves in matter**  
**13.8 billion years ago**, when the **1st light**  
was released from matter 380000 yr after the **1st**  
**heat & light** were created in the **Big Bang**

**then = e<sup>-7</sup> = 1/1100** when it was released from matter, billion X denser

**7+ numbers**



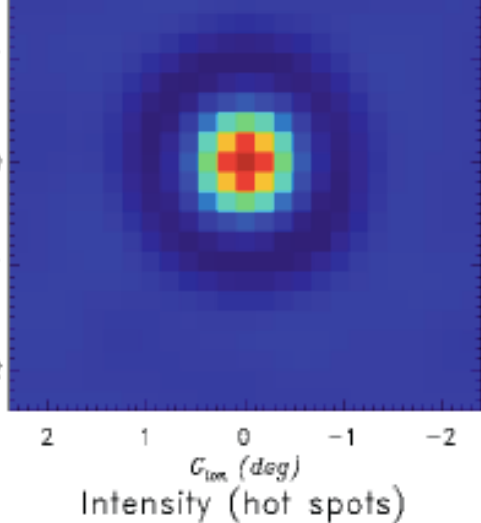


# SIMPLICITY

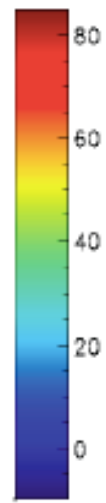
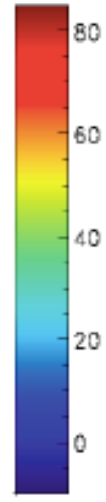
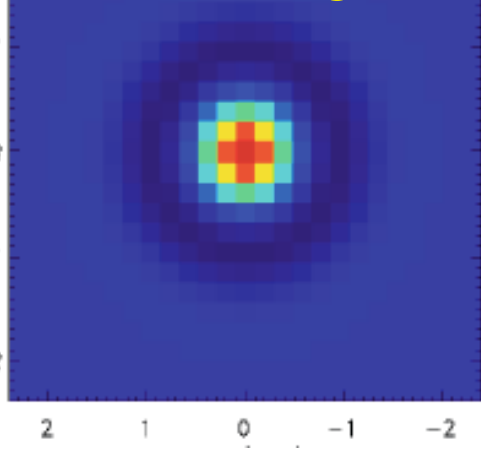
at  $a \sim e^{-7}$

reveals *primordial sound waves in matter*  
=> learn **contents & structure** at  $a \sim e^{-7}$  380000 yr

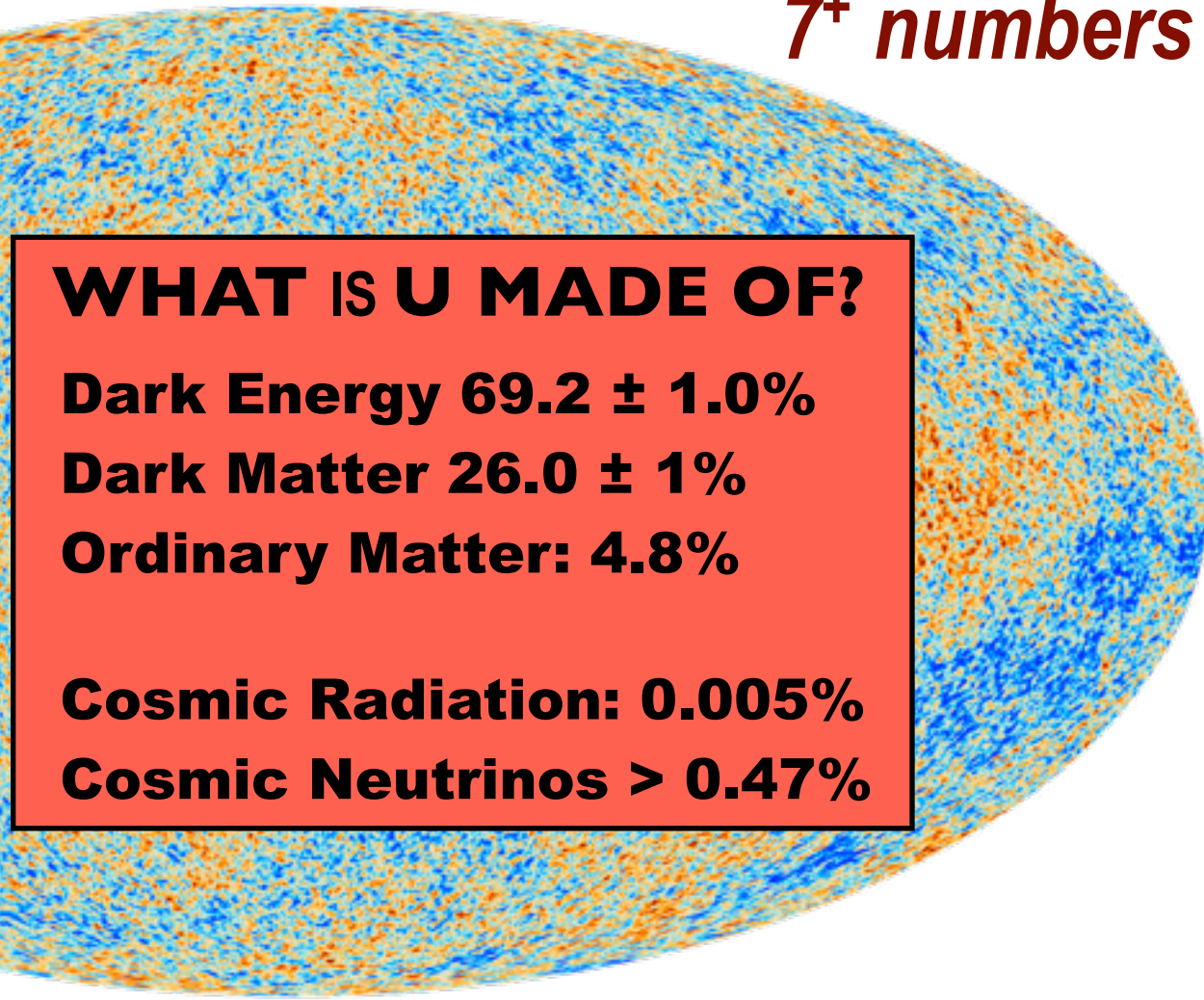
**observation**



**theory**



*7<sup>+</sup> numbers*



**WHAT IS U MADE OF?**

- Dark Energy  $69.2 \pm 1.0\%$**
- Dark Matter  $26.0 \pm 1\%$**
- Ordinary Matter:  $4.8\%$**
  
- Cosmic Radiation:  $0.005\%$**
- Cosmic Neutrinos  $> 0.47\%$**

*light from 13.8 billion years ago*

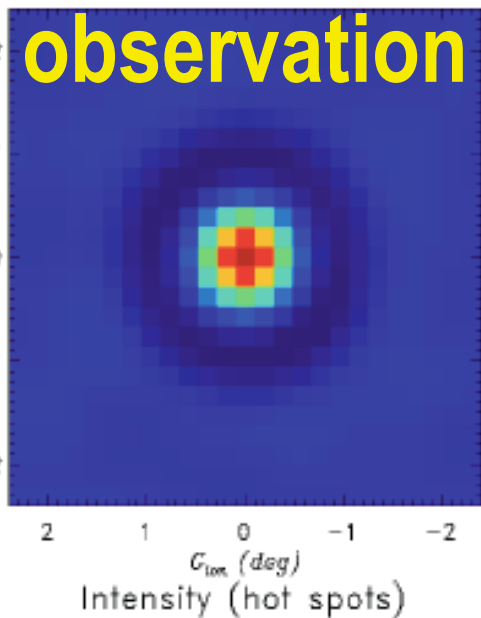
# SIMPLICITY

at  $a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100 \Rightarrow$   
at  $a \sim e^{-67+60}$

reveals *primordial sound waves in matter*

$\Rightarrow$  infer **structure far far earlier**  $a \sim e^{-67+60} \sim 1/10^{30+25}$

**observation**



**7<sup>+</sup> numbers**

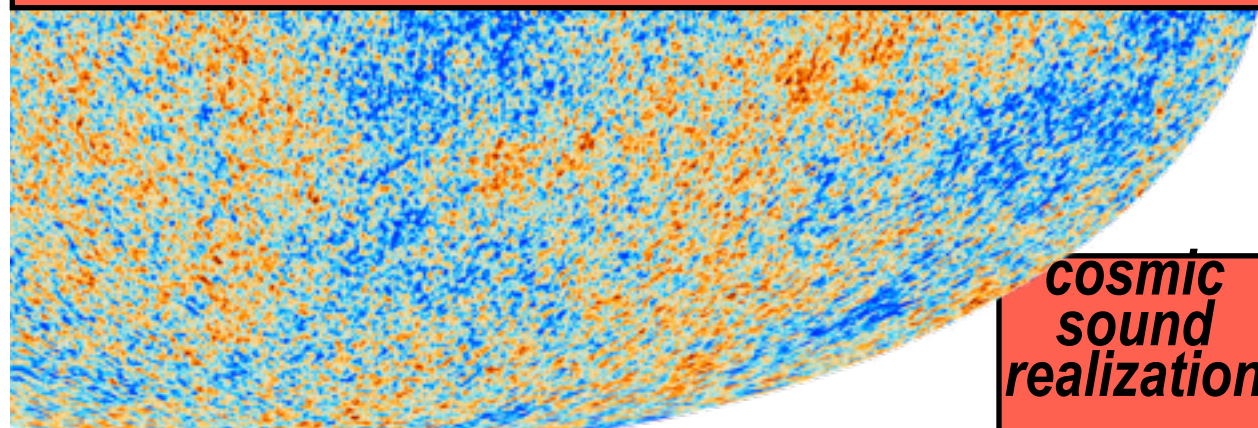
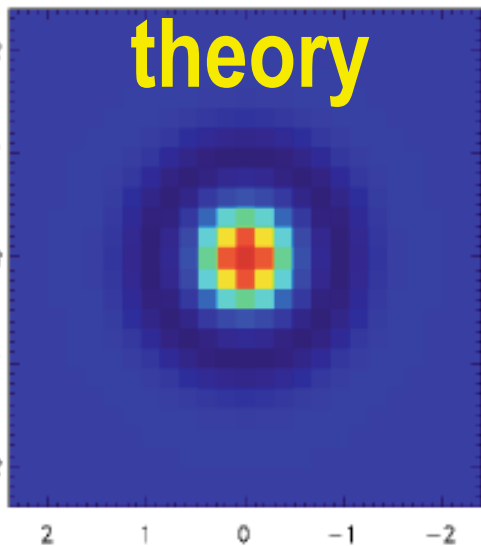
**Early Universe STRUCTURE**

**“red” noise: 2 numbers** at  $a \sim e^{-67+55}$

almost like classical music (all parts of the audible spectrum are used), with slightly more bass than treble

*Planck’s most celebrated finding*

**theory**

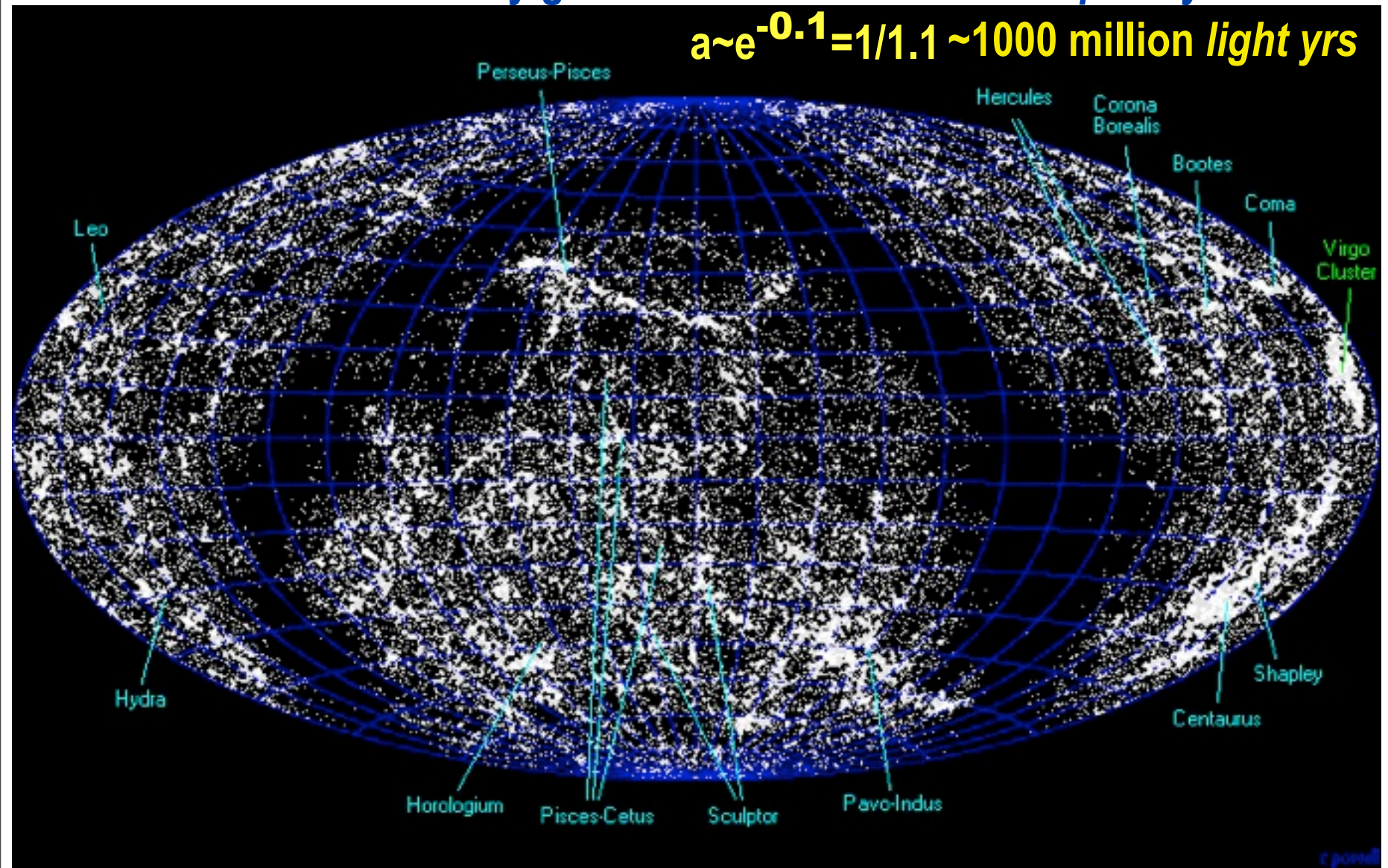


**cosmic sound realization**

add contents  $\Rightarrow$  still noise  
inharmonious ‘*music of the spheres*’

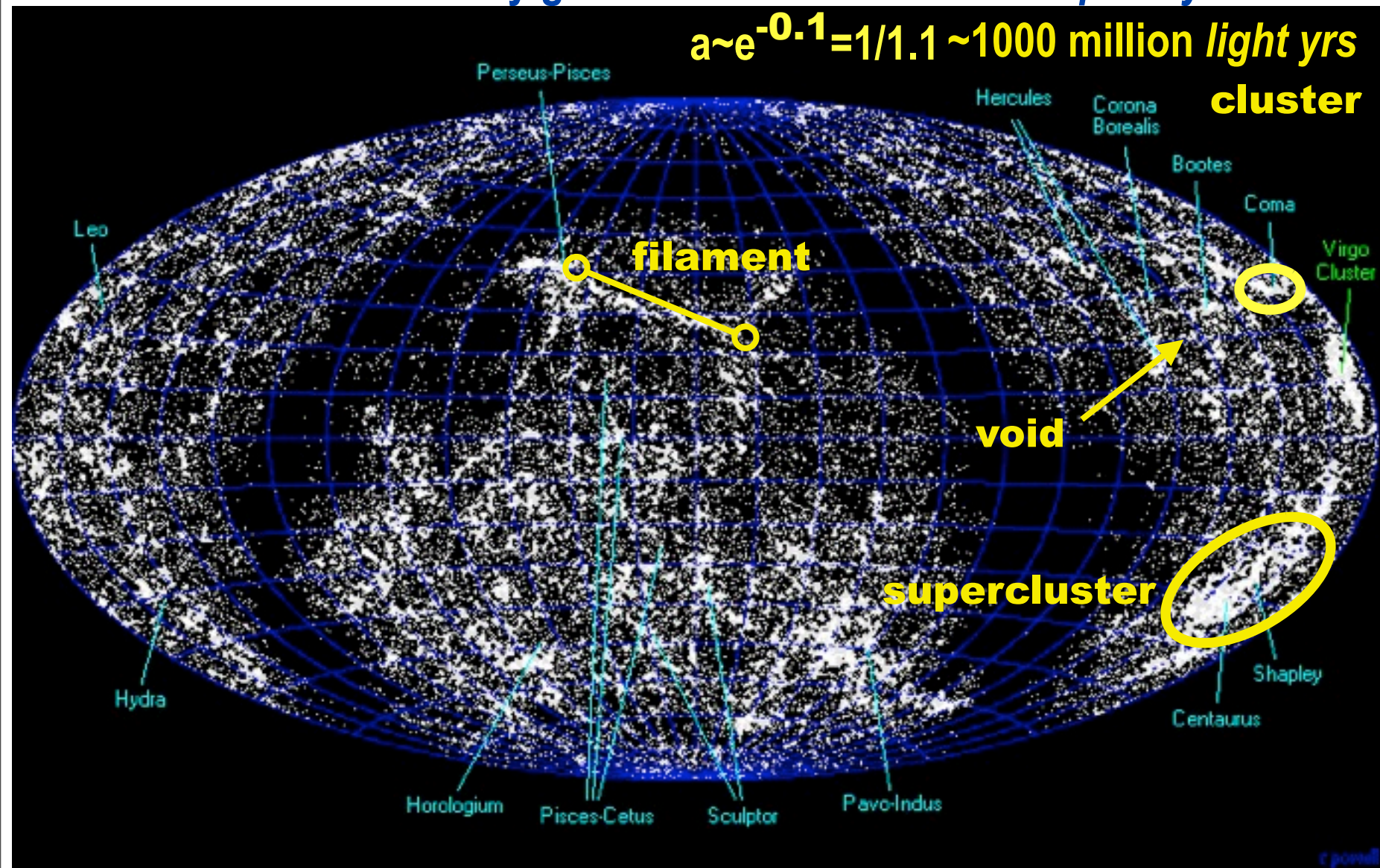
# cosmic web of 60000 nearby galaxies: exhibits "local" complexity

$a \sim e^{-0.1} = 1/1.1 \sim 1000$  million light yrs



**cosmic web of 60000 nearby galaxies: exhibits "local" complexity**

$a \sim e^{-0.1} = 1/1.1 \sim 1000$  million light yrs



**we observe galaxies out to a time when the universe was  $a=e^{-2.3}=1/10$  smaller in overall scale, average density 1000X larger**

**no galaxies formed when the universe was smaller than  $a=e^{-3}=1/20$**

# Simulation of the 7<sup>+</sup> number fields begets the Cosmic Web

of clusters now  $a \sim 1$  & galaxies "then"  $a \sim 1/5$

1300  
Million  
light  
years

state of  
the art

simulation  
of

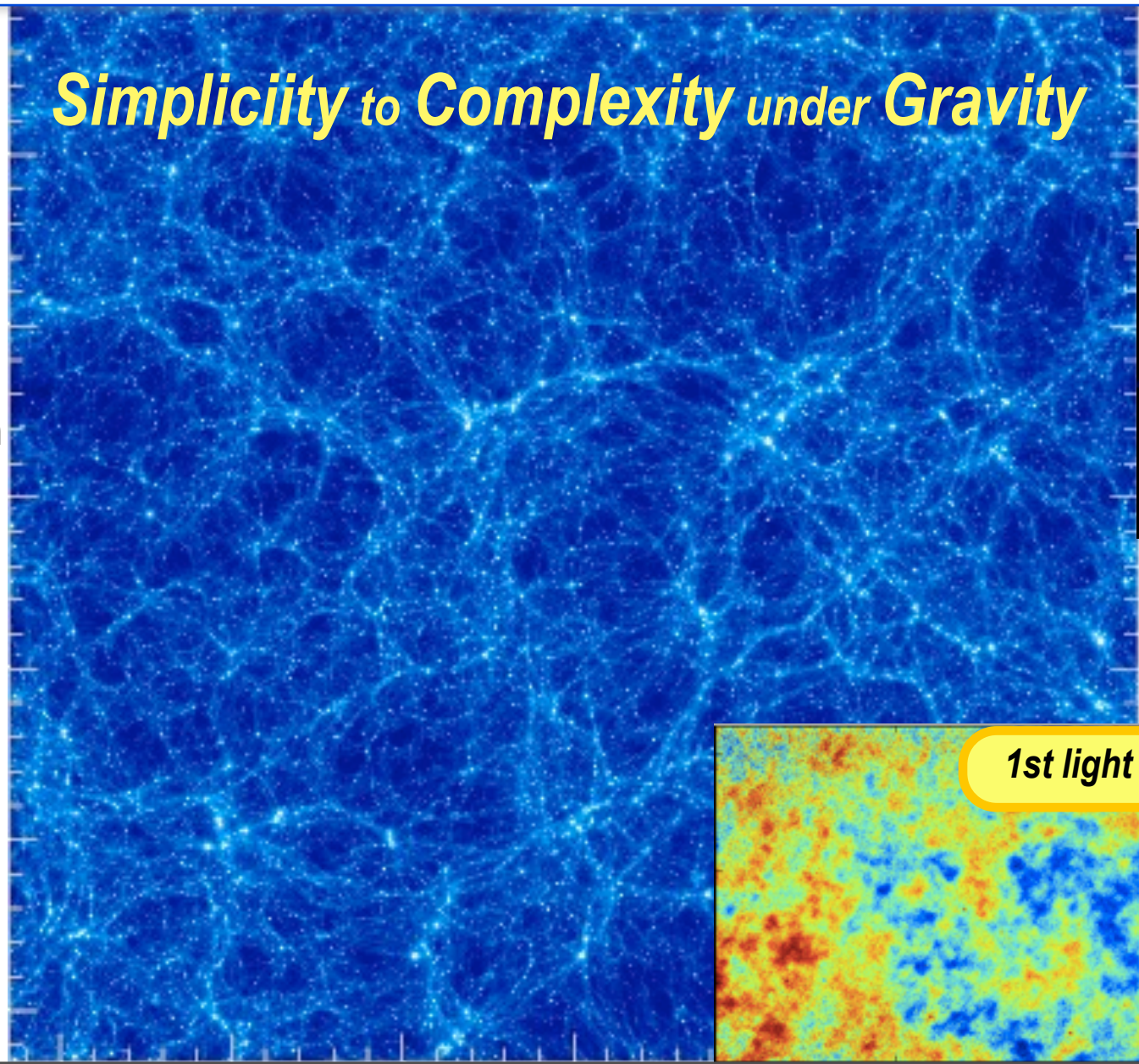
gas  
density

& dark  
matter

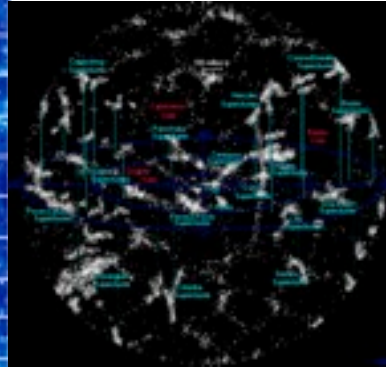
& dark  
energy

512<sup>3</sup>

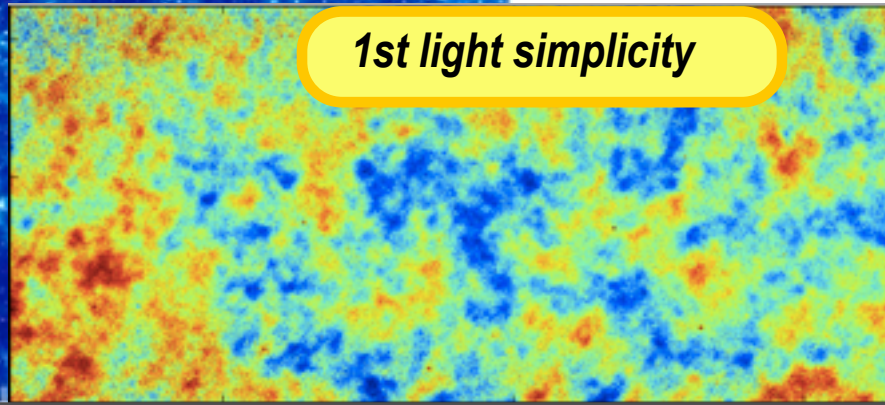
*Simpliciity to Complexity under Gravity*



$a=e^0=1$  now



$a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100$



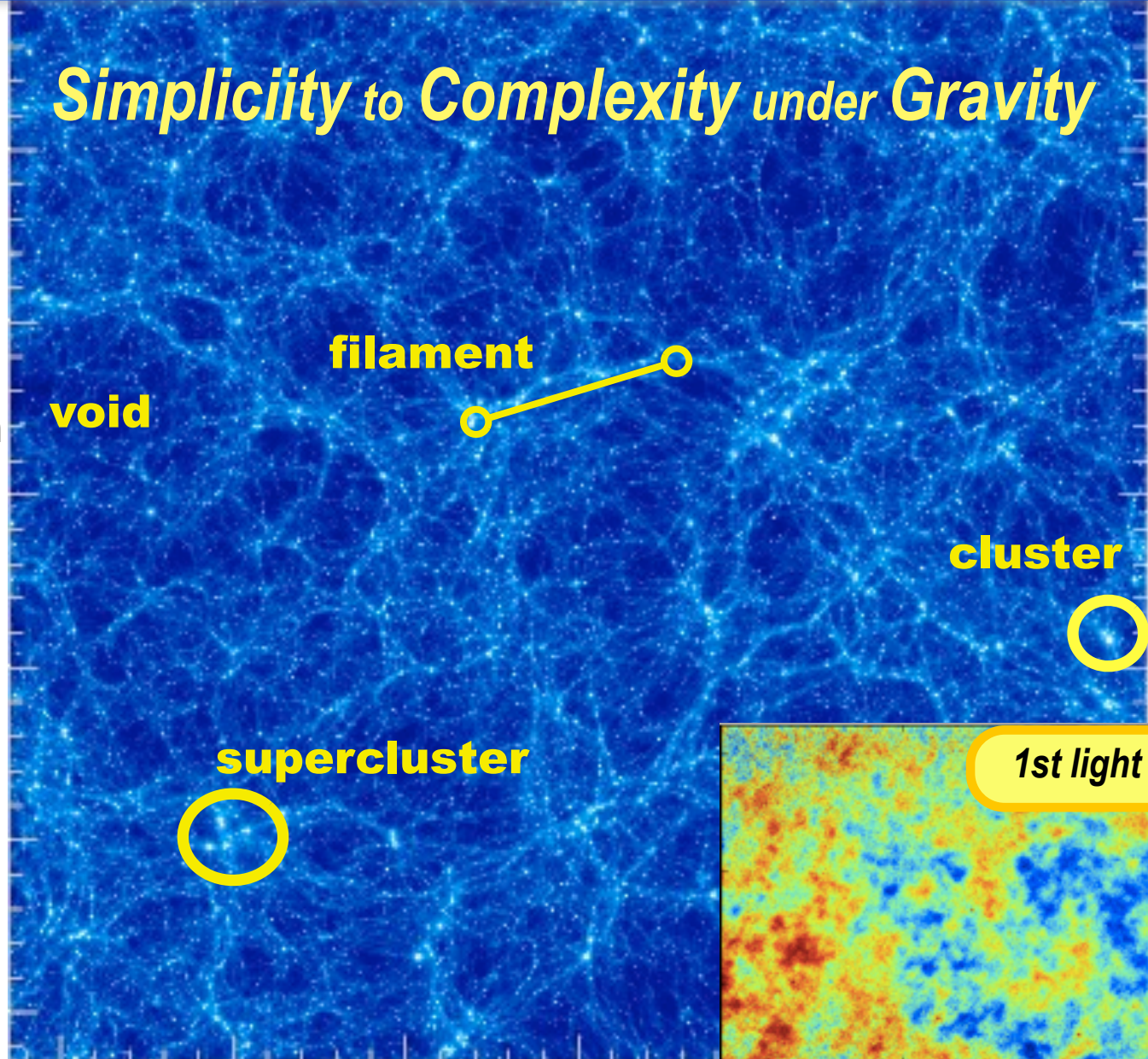
1st light simplicity

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## Simpliciity to Complexity under Gravity



$a = e^0 = 1$  now

simulates gas  
from 1 to

$a \sim e^{-0.1} \sim 1/1.1$

cluster

$a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100$

supercluster

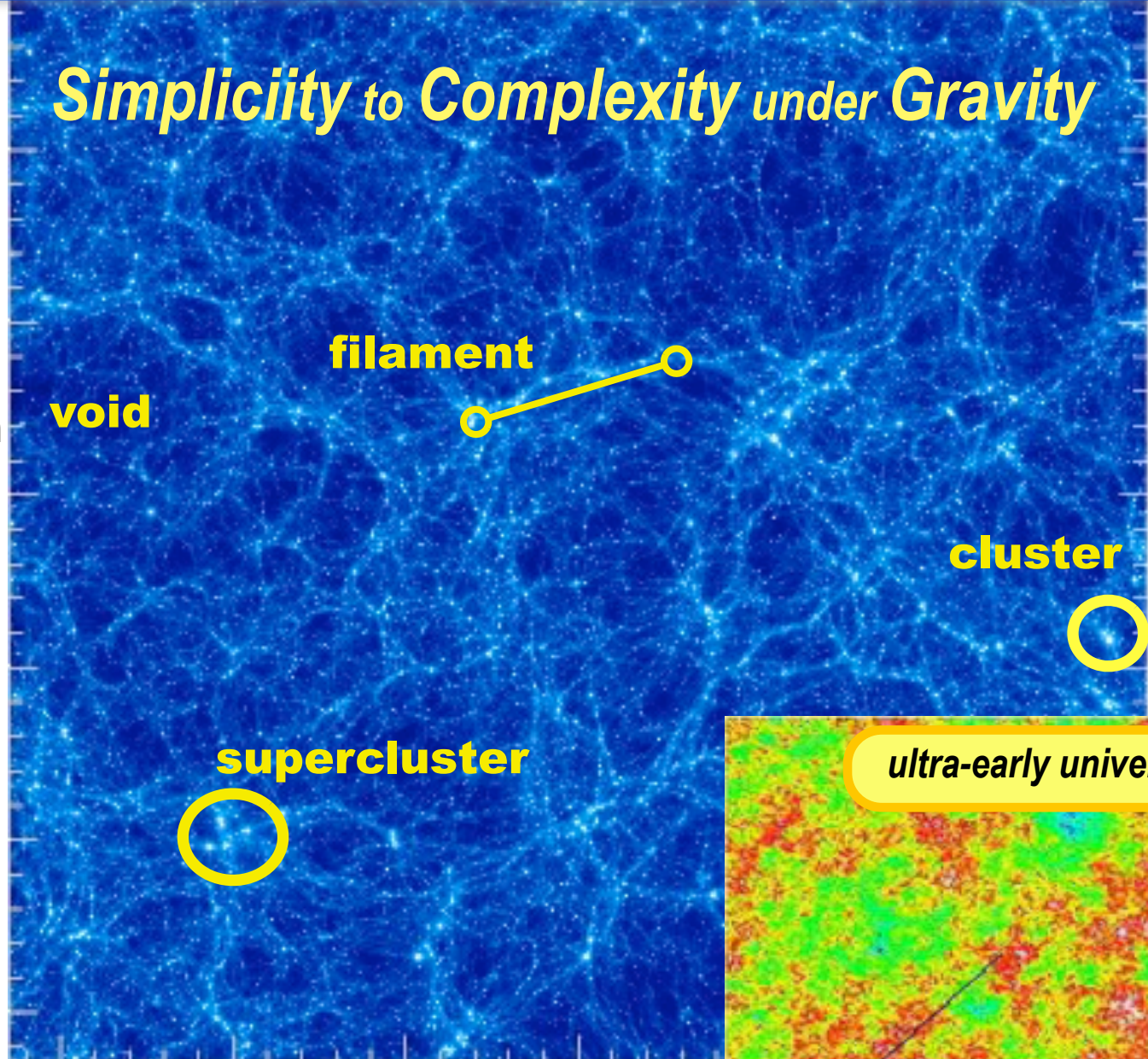
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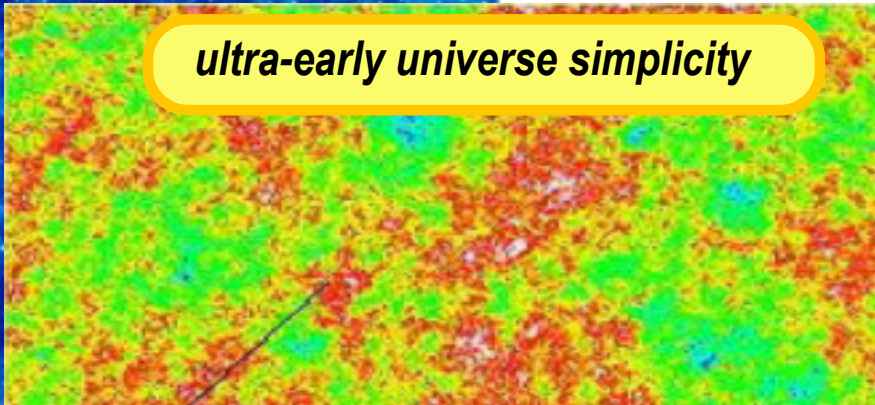
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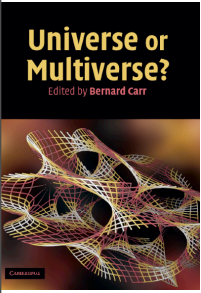
$a \sim e^{-0.1} \sim 1/1.1$

$a \sim e^{-67+60}$

$\sim 1/10^{30+25}$



**Horizons: the ultimate-speed constraint on light & information**



**U is IT**

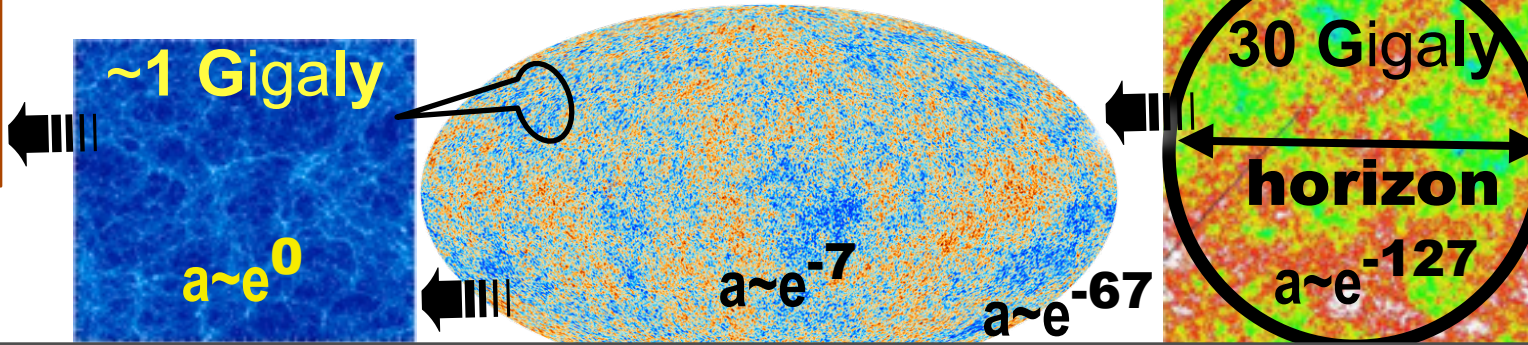
*we simulate the unknown and the unknowable from the known, the power of MATHEMATICAL reasoning coupled with the ARTISANSHIP of experimenting*

we learn of **IT** from the *bits* we capture in our *little Gigantic BIT*

**U** is a veryveryveryvery **BIG IT**

our little **BIT** is just a part of **IT**

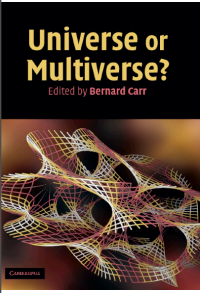
*O dark dark dark. They all go into the dark, The vacant interstellar spaces, the vacant into the vacant ... So the darkness shall be the light*  
TS Eliot



**END**  
a future DE-Void

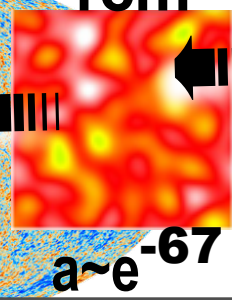
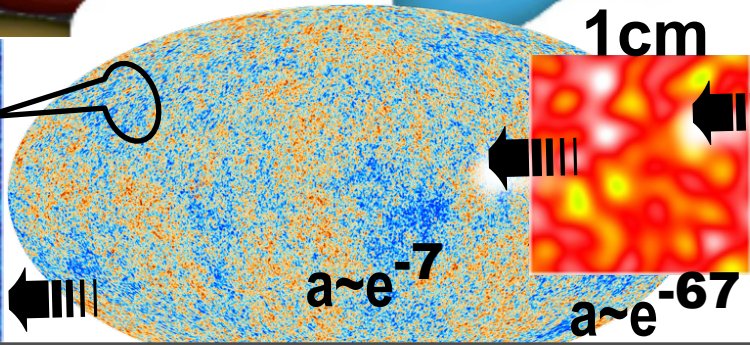
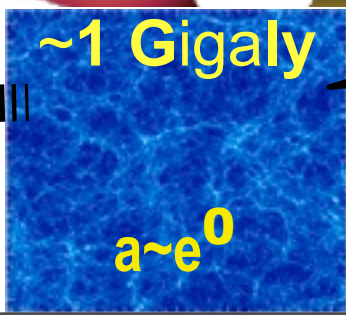
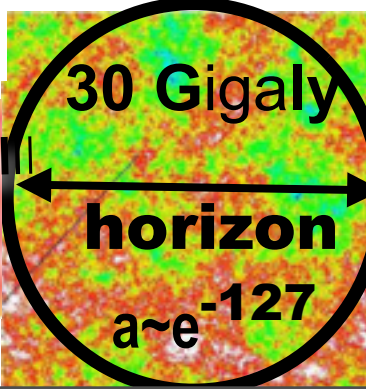
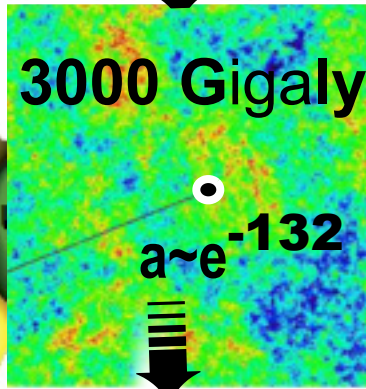
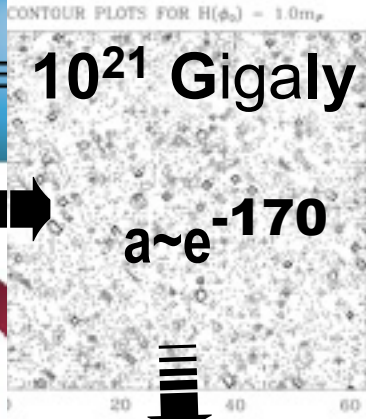


**Horizons: the ultimate-speed constraint on light & information**



**U=IT**

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**END**

*a future DE-Void*



**We shall not cease from exploration  
And the end of all our exploring  
Will be to arrive where we started  
And know the place for the first time  
– T. S. Eliot**

**U**



**I**

Let there be vacuum potential  
early Dark Energy to  $e^{-170}$ ?

Let there be the cosmic web  
quantum jitter  $e^{-127}$  to  $e^{-67}$

Let there be Heat: matter &  
radiation forms  $a \sim e^{-67}$

Let there be Dark Matter, light  
nuclei  $a \sim e^{-21}$  to  $e^{-35}$

Let there be Light: 1st light  
released, 1st atoms  $a \sim e^{-7}$

Let there be 1st stars  $a \sim e^{-3}$   
1st heavy nuclei (O, C, Fe,..)

galaxies form  $e^{-1.2}$  to  $e^{-2.2}$

Let there be earth  $a \sim e^{-0.34}$

1st writing  $a \sim e^{-0.00000004}$

Let there be here & now  $a \sim e^0$

Let there be late Dark Energy to  $e^+$

**U**

**we think most of the Volume of the Universe has not Banged**

**Our little Big Bang**



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**will our BIT of U re-Bang? no ..maybe**

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