

**Young  
Guys  
Rule**









**CIFAR: Art is a Cosmologist & Gravitator**



**Art is forever young**

# Cosmic Photons, Phonons & Neutrinos in the Universe at Large

**CIFAR**  
CANADIAN  
INSTITUTE  
FOR  
ADVANCED  
RESEARCH

Dick Bond



**CITA**  
**ICAT**

Canadian Institute for  
Theoretical Astrophysics  
L'institut Canadien  
d'astrophysique théorique

“To me every  
hour of the light and  
dark is a miracle.  
Every cubic inch of  
space is a miracle.”

– Walt Whitman

IN EVERY teaspoon of air  $\sim 5$  cubic cm

**Ordinary Matter**  $\sim \text{amu} / \text{nm}^3$  4.8% O<sub>2</sub> N ; H,He

## THE DARK

### Dark Matter

$\sim \text{amu} / \text{m}^3$   $26.0 \pm 1\%$  compressed in MilkyWay  $\sim 0.3 \text{ amu} / \text{cm}^3$  ;  
for LHC@CERN-type relics  $\sim 1$  every 10 cm

### Dark Energy

$\sim$  vacuum potential density  $\sim 3 \text{ amu} / \text{m}^3$   $69.2 \pm 1.0\%$   
inflaton-phonon condensate

## THE LIGHT

### cosmic radiation

the 1st light of the universe 412 photons/cm<sup>3</sup> 0.005%

cosmic **neutrinos**  $\sim$  cosmic **photons** Energy fraction  $> 0.47\%$   $\sim$  stars

cosmic **gravity waves**  $\ll$  cosmic photons

## THE VACUUM

Higgs@CERN vacuum origin of mass

vacuum fluctuations in **phonons** origin of all cosmic structure we see  
the vacuum is under **gravitational strain**, differentially accelerating

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## THE LIGHT

cosmic radiation

$S_{U,\gamma+v} \sim 10^{88.6}$   
cf.  $S_{th,cl} \sim 10^{76}$  cf.  $S_{G,DE} \sim 10^{121.9}$

the 1st light of the universe 412 photons/ $\text{cm}^3$  0.005% 5.2 bits/ $\gamma$

cosmic neutrinos  $\sim$  cosmic photons Energy fraction  $> 0.47\%$   $\sim$  stars

cosmic gravity waves  $\ll$  cosmic photons

5.0 bits/ $v$  ( $N_{\text{eff}}/3.046$ )

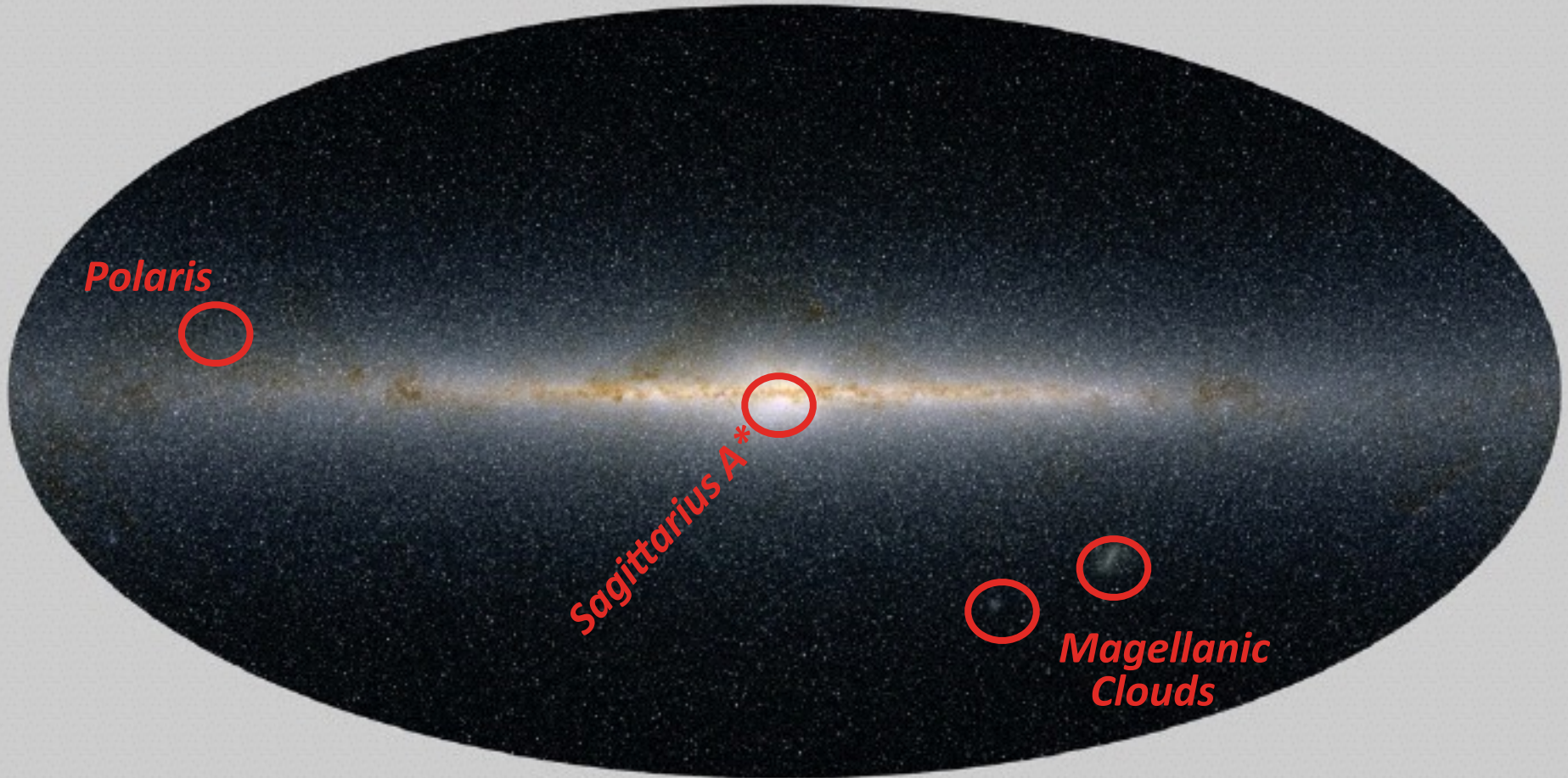
## THE VACUUM

Higgs@CERN vacuum origin of mass

vacuum fluctuations in **phonons** origin of all cosmic structure we see  
the vacuum is under **gravitational strain**, differentially accelerating



# Milky Way in infra-red: half a billion stars, a disk galaxy



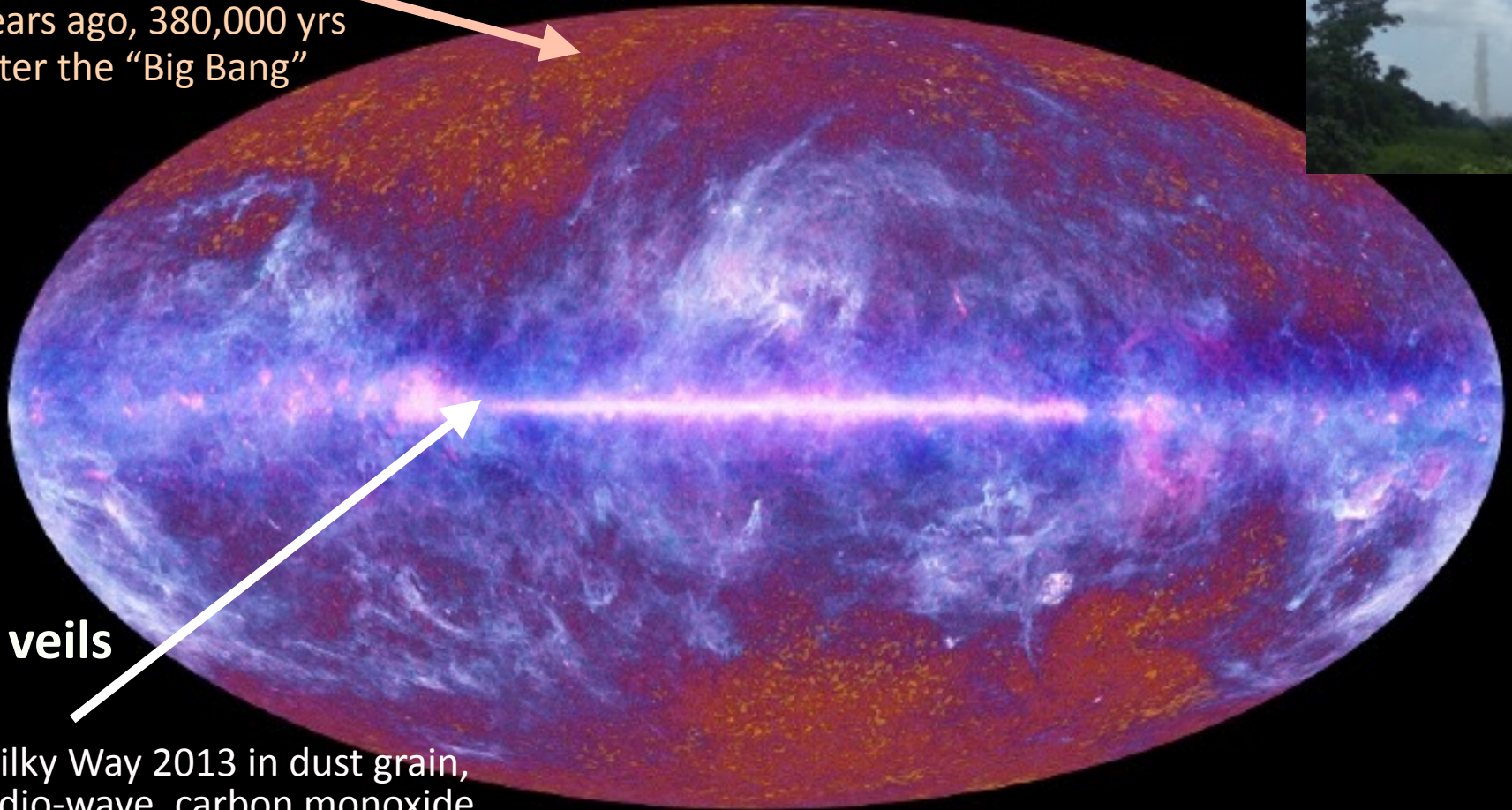


May 14, 2009  
French Guiana

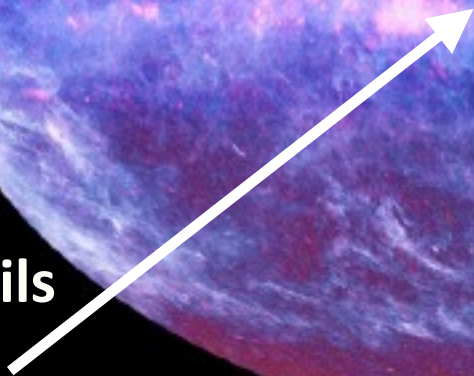


# COMPLEXITY of here & now

the primordial light,  
released 13.8 billion  
years ago, 380,000 yrs  
after the "Big Bang"



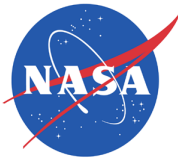
**7 veils**



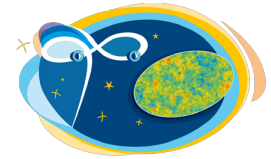
Milky Way 2013 in dust grain,  
radio-wave, carbon monoxide  
emissions; plus stellar, X-ray,  
gamma ray, cosmic ray  
emissions ...



planck



DTU Space  
National Space Institute



Science & Technology  
Facilities Council



Hfi PLANCK  
a look back to the birth of Universe



National Research Council of Italy



Deutsches Zentrum  
für Luft- und Raumfahrt e.V.



UK SPACE  
AGENCY



INSU  
Observer & comprendre



IN2P3  
Les deux infinis



MilliLab



US  
University of Sussex



Bond since 1993, Canada since 2001, 1st CSA pre-launch contract 2002-09, post-launch 2010-11, 2011-15

# Planck 1.3yr Frequency Maps Mar13

Planck+Herschel Launch  
May14 09 French Guiana

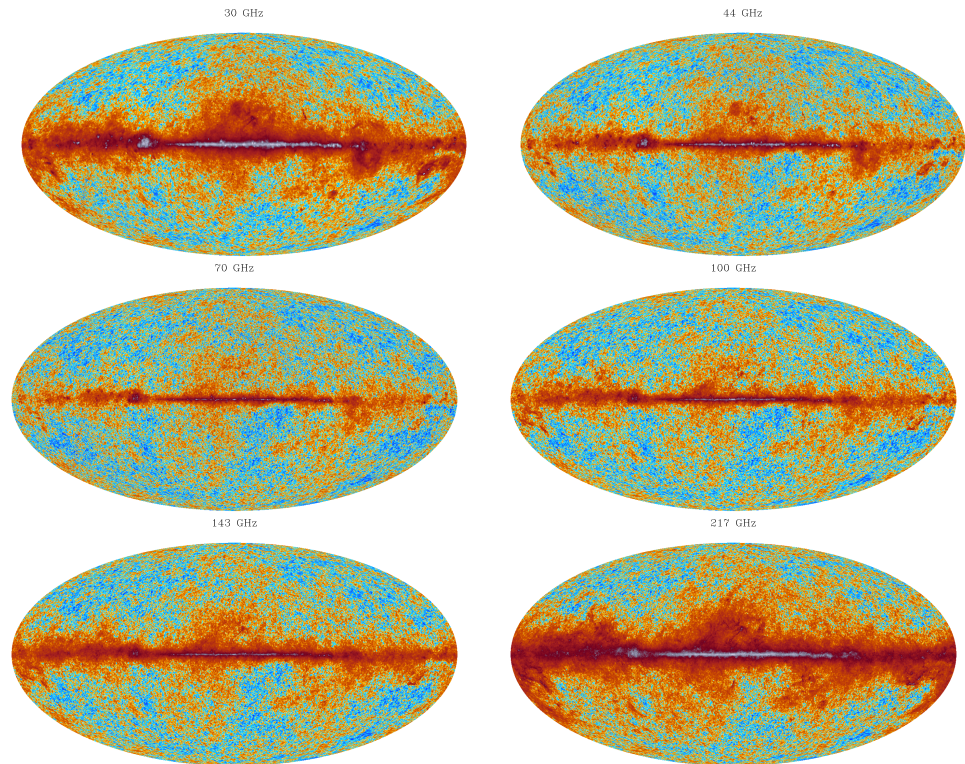
1.5m telescope,

HFI bolometers @6freq  
<100mK,

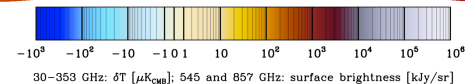
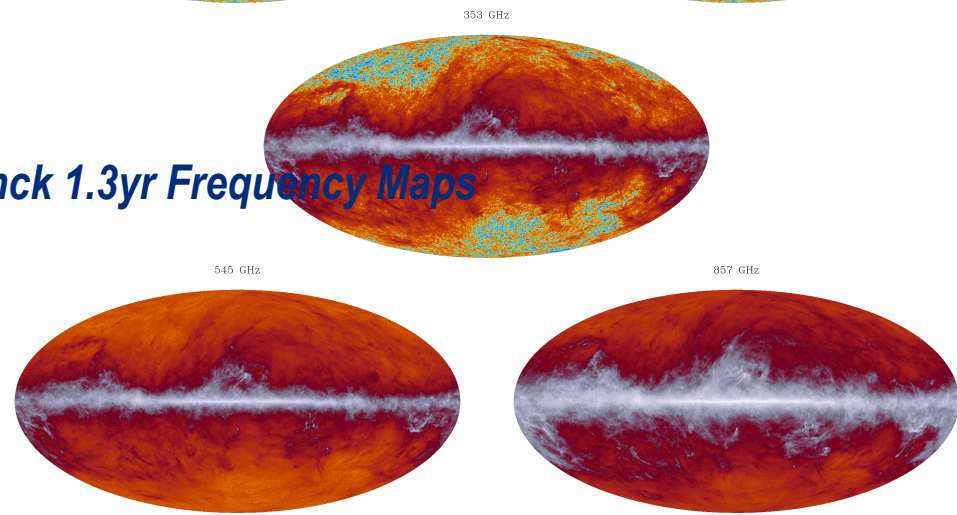
LFI HEMTs@3freq,

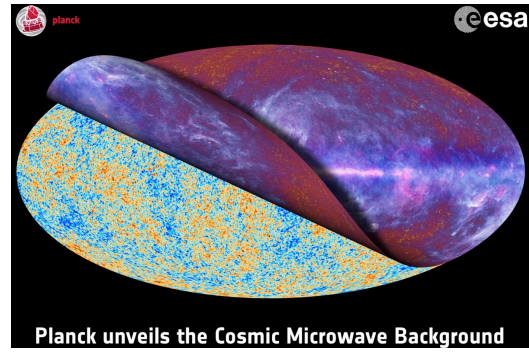
some bolometers & all  
HEMTs are polarization  
sensitive

- Left earth at ~10 km/s,  
1.5 million km in 45  
days, cooling on the  
way (20K, 4K, 1.6K, 0.1K  
4 stage). @L2 on July 2  
09; Survey started on  
Aug 13 09
- spun@1 rpm, 40-50  
minutes on the same  
circle, covered all-sky in  
~6 month
- kicked out of L2 Oct13
- 5 HFI all-sky surveys (to  
Jan 2012) **29 months**
- 8 LFI surveys **48 months**
- **Oct14 T,Q,U all-data,**  
**refined final set late 2015**

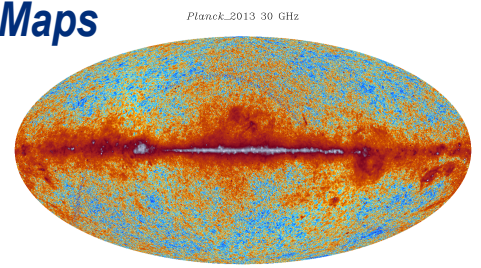


## Planck 1.3yr Frequency Maps





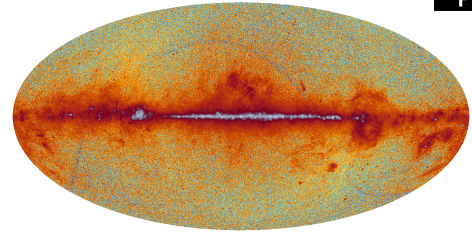
# Some Planck Component Separated Maps



Commander: Low-Frequency Emission Amplitude @ 30 GHz

C/R: Low-Frequency Emission Amplitude @ 30 GHz

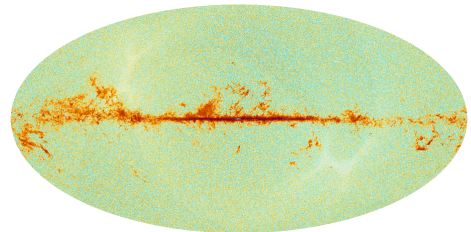
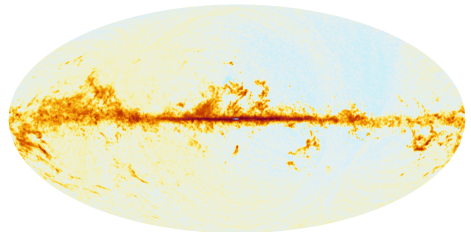
**LF Synchrotron +  
bremsstrahlung**



Commander: "discovery" CO map @ 100 GHz

C/R: "discovery" CO map @ 100 GHz

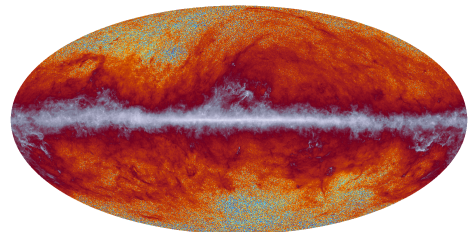
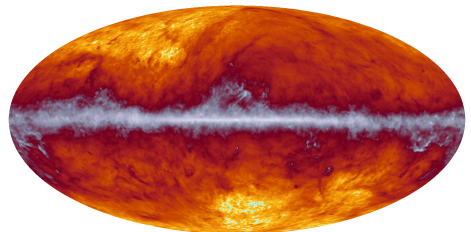
**Galactic Carbon  
Monoxide**



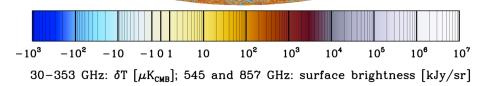
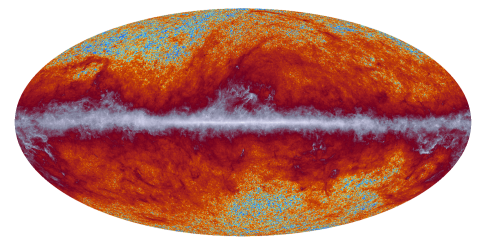
Commander: Dust Amplitude @ 353 GHz

C/R: Dust Amplitude @ 353 GHz

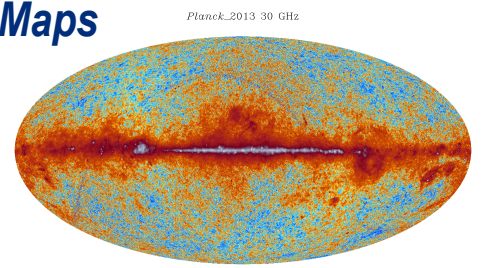
**HF Thermal Dust  
Emission**



Planck\_2013 353 GHz

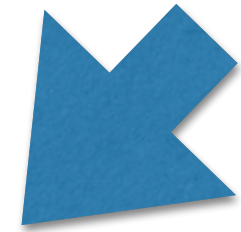
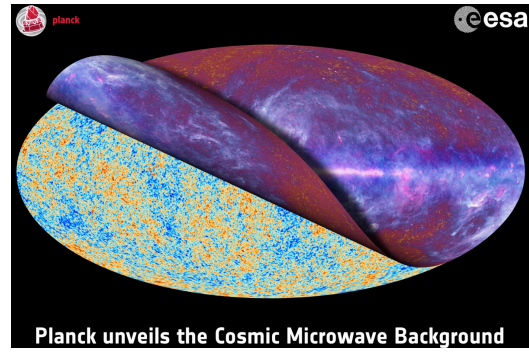


# Some Planck Component Separated Maps

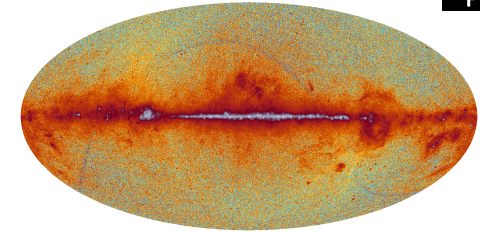
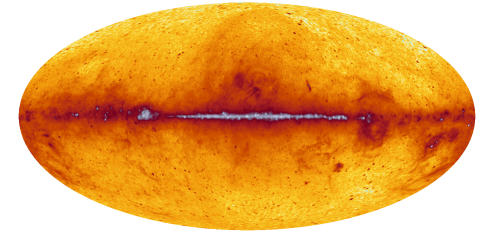


Commander: Low-Frequency Emission Amplitude @ 30 GHz

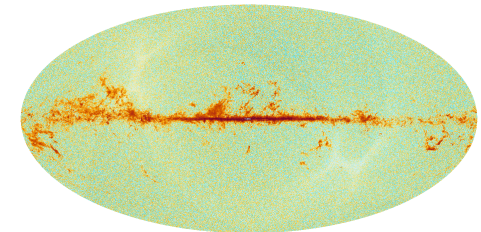
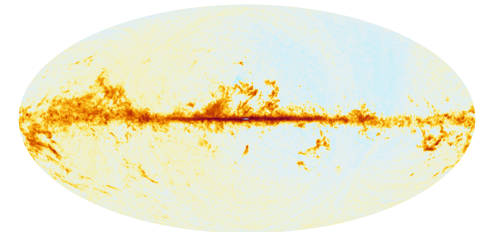
C/R: Low-Frequency Emission Amplitude @ 30 GHz



**LF Synchrotron +  
bremsstrahlung**

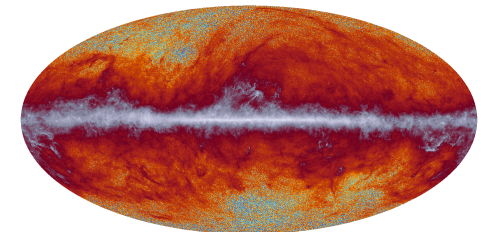
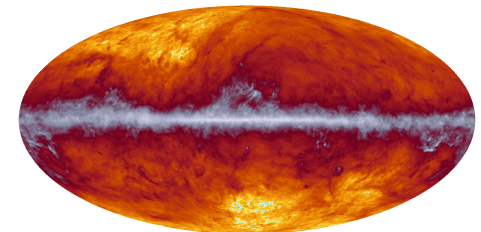


**Galactic Carbon  
Monoxide**

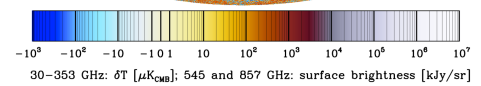
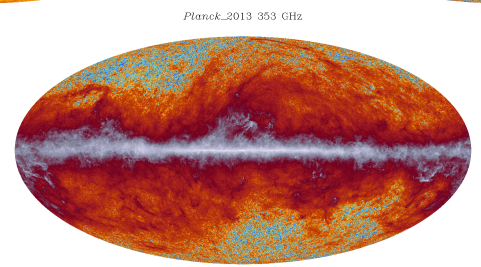


**Galactic Dust  
Polarization Papers**

**HF Thermal Dust  
Emission**



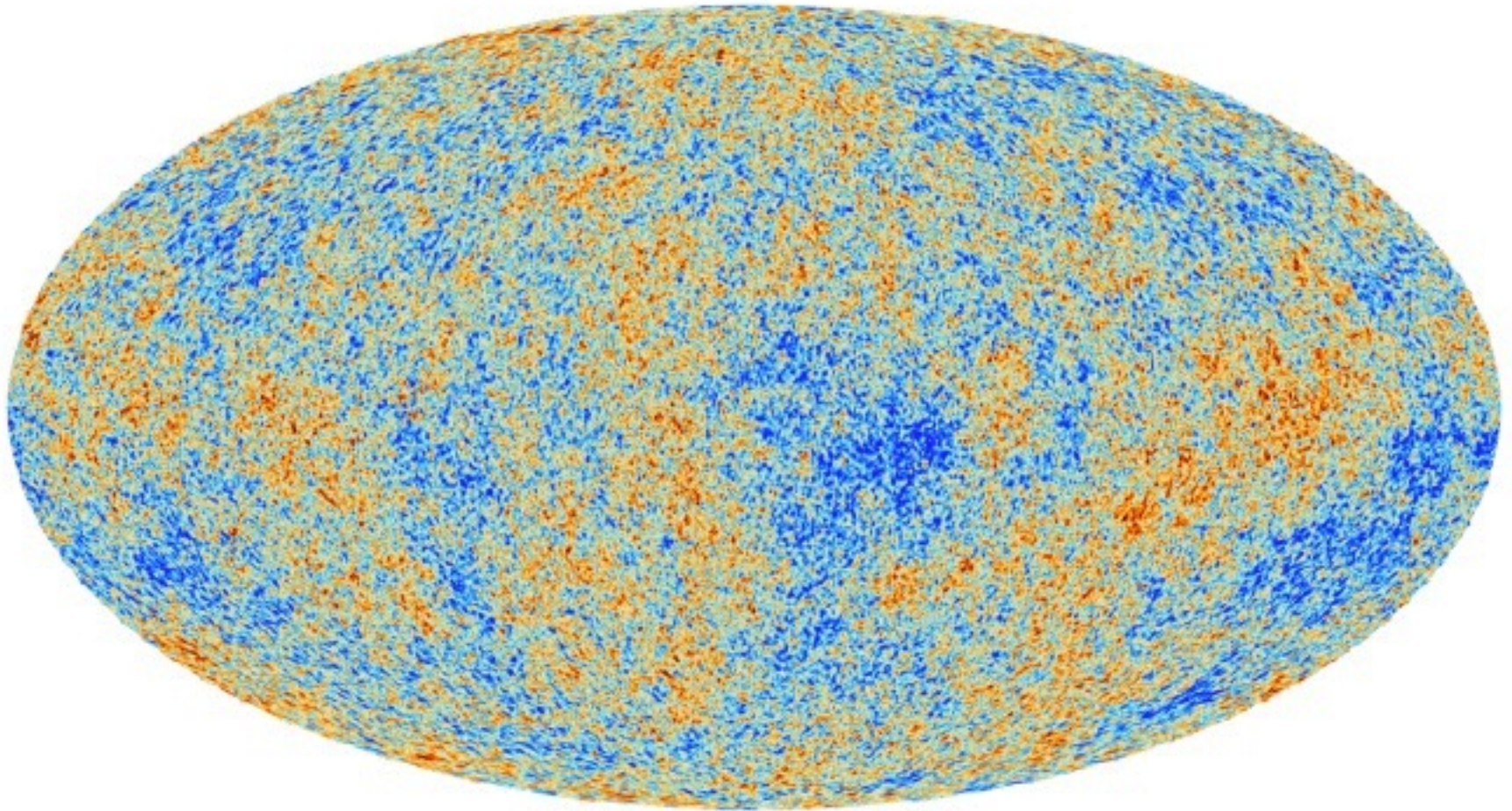
**4 in May 2014 on dust  
polarization, finishing  
1 more in series on  
power spectra,  
including high  
Galactic Latitude,  
possible relevance to  
BICEP2 claim of T/S  
detection**



Planck's primordial light unveiled, March 21, 2013

reveals the **SIMPLICITY** of primordial cosmic structure

***7<sup>+</sup> numbers, 3 densities, 2+1 early-Universe inflation***



**Temperature changes  
in micro-degrees**

Google “Planck Satellite 2013 results” yields ~ **1 million links**

Google “gravity waves from inflation 2014” yields ~ **0.3 million links**”

**THE GLOBE AND MAIL** 

SPACE

New glimpses of ancient light fuel cosmic debate

 Government of Canada / Gouvernement du Canada

Canada 

Canadian Space Agency

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> Canadian astronomers reveal surprising new portrait of the Early Universe

**Canadian astronomers reveal surprising new portrait of the Early Universe**

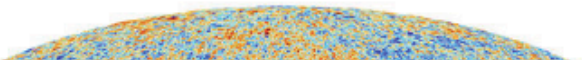
The New York Times

**Space & Cosmos**

WORLD U.S. N.Y. / REGION BUSINESS TECHNOLOGY SCIENCE HEALTH SPORTS OPINION

ENVIRONMENT SPACE & COSMOS

Universe as an Infant: Fatter Than Expected and Kind of Lumpy



L'enfance de l'Univers dévoilée

LE MONDE | 21.03.2013 à 11h27 • Mis à jour le 21.03.2013 à 13h44

gravity waves from inflation



U of T News

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Plancking at U of T: space |

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RESEARCH

**CIFAR  
cosmologists  
contribute to  
new portrait  
of the Early  
Universe**



NEWS ARCHIVE

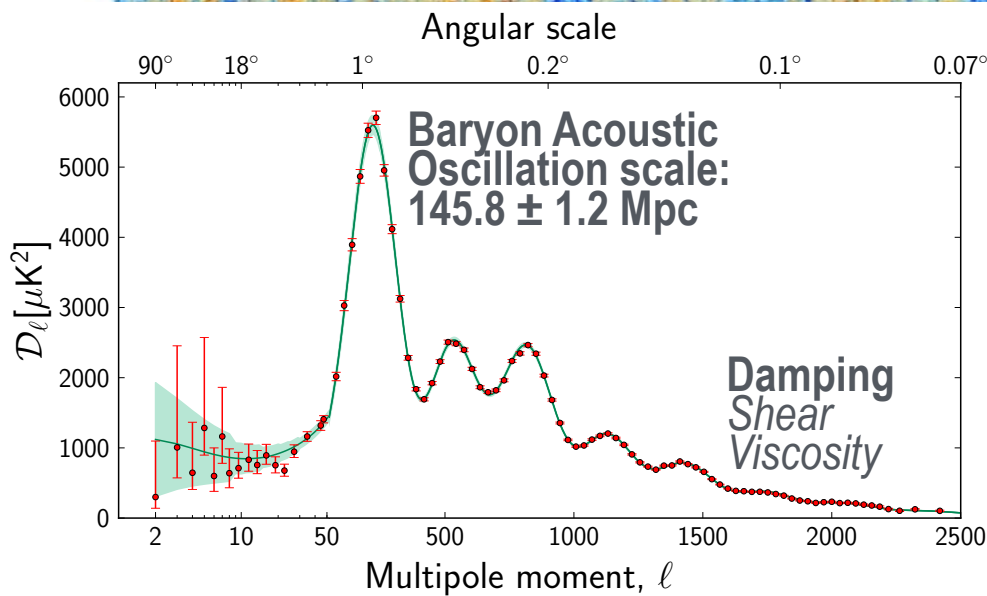
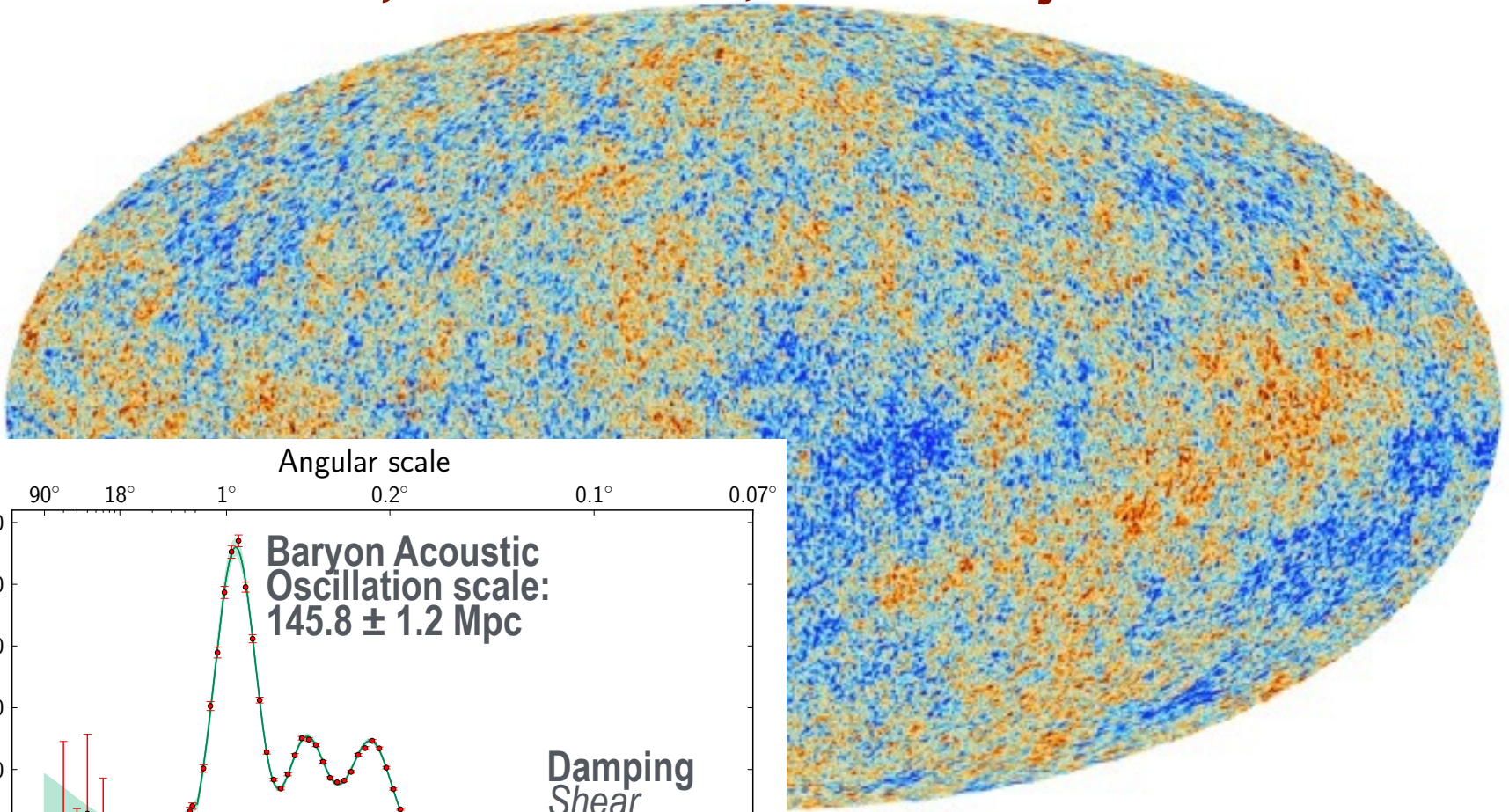
PLANCK  
Light

<http://www.nytimes.com> **Space Ripples Reveal Big Bang's Smoking Gun** By DENNIS OVERBYE MARCH 17, 2014

reveals **primordial sound waves**

=> the inharmonious *'music of the spheres'*

**7<sup>+</sup> numbers, 3 densities, 2+1 early-Universe inflation**

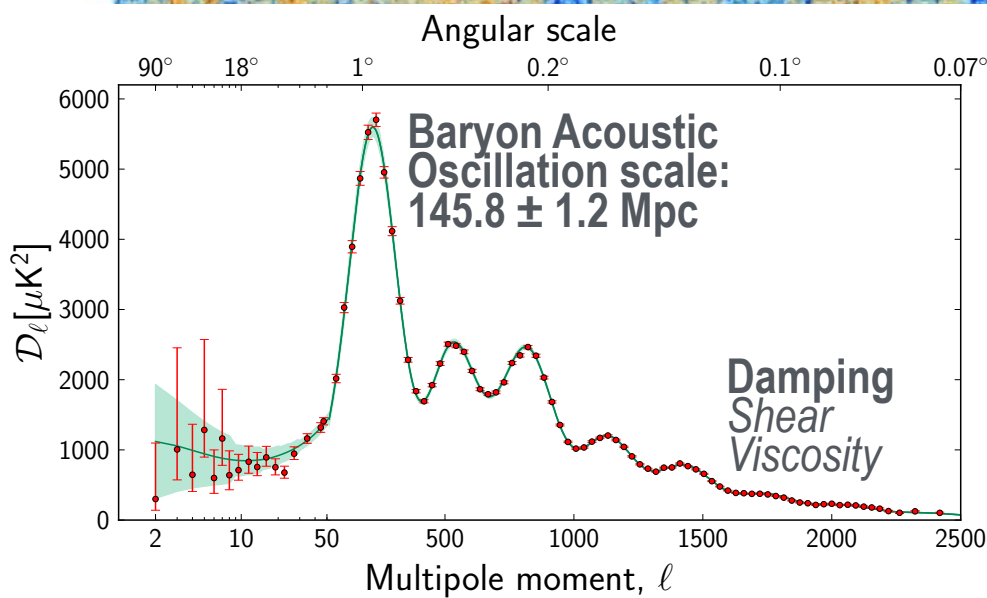
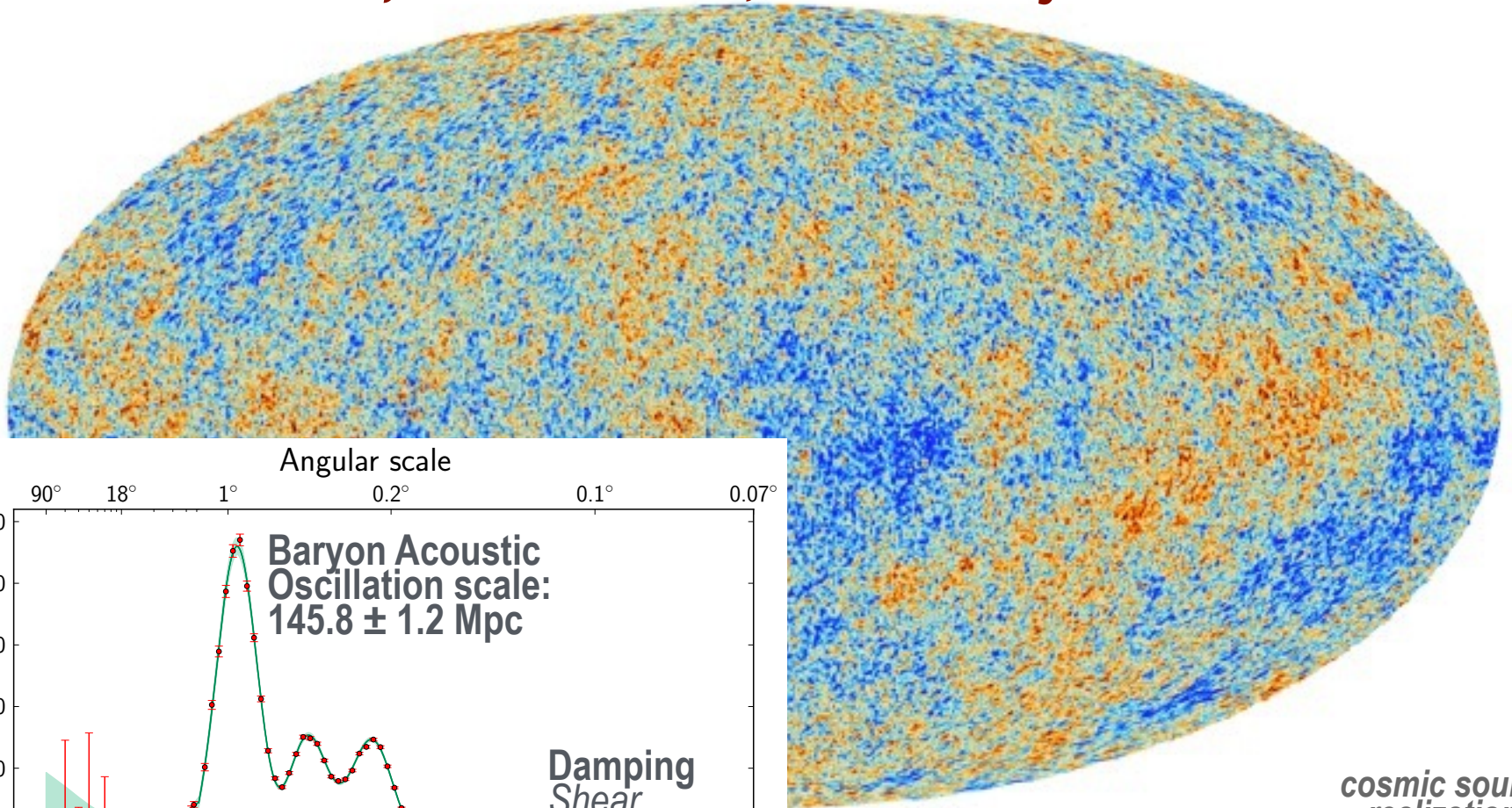




reveals **primordial sound waves**

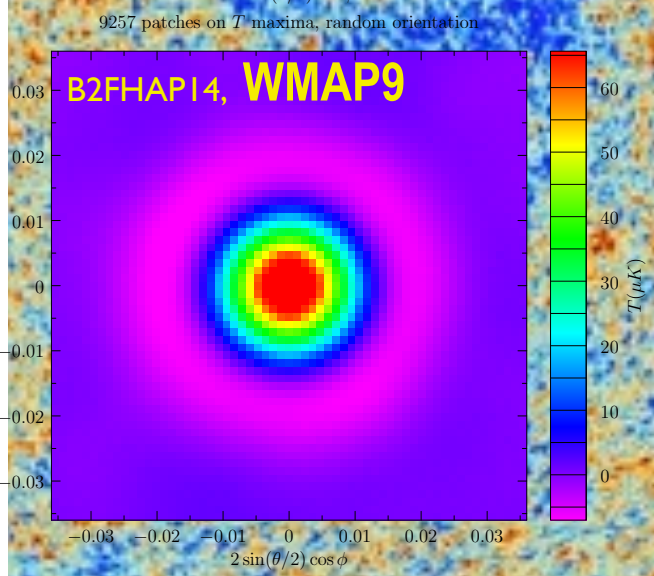
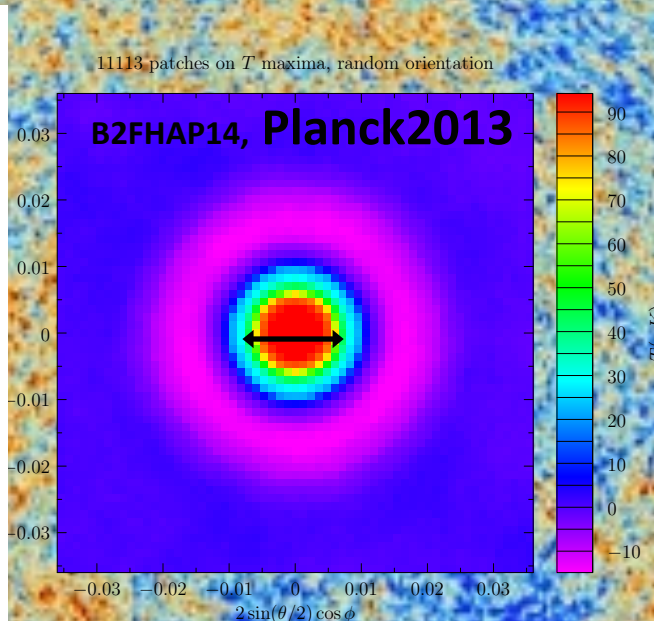
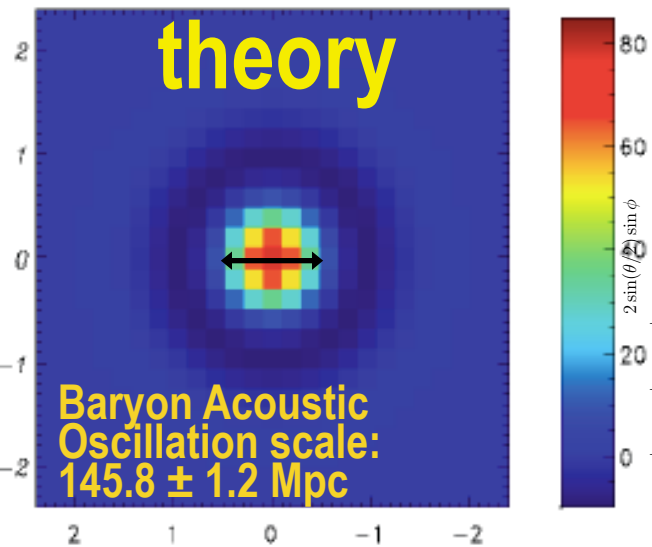
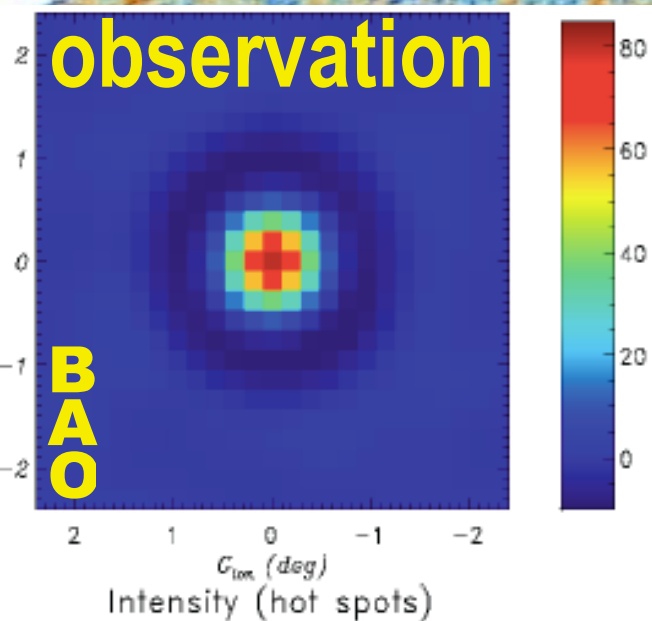
=> the inharmonious *'music of the spheres'*

**7<sup>+</sup> numbers, 3 densities, 2+1 early-Universe inflation**



*cosmic sound realization*

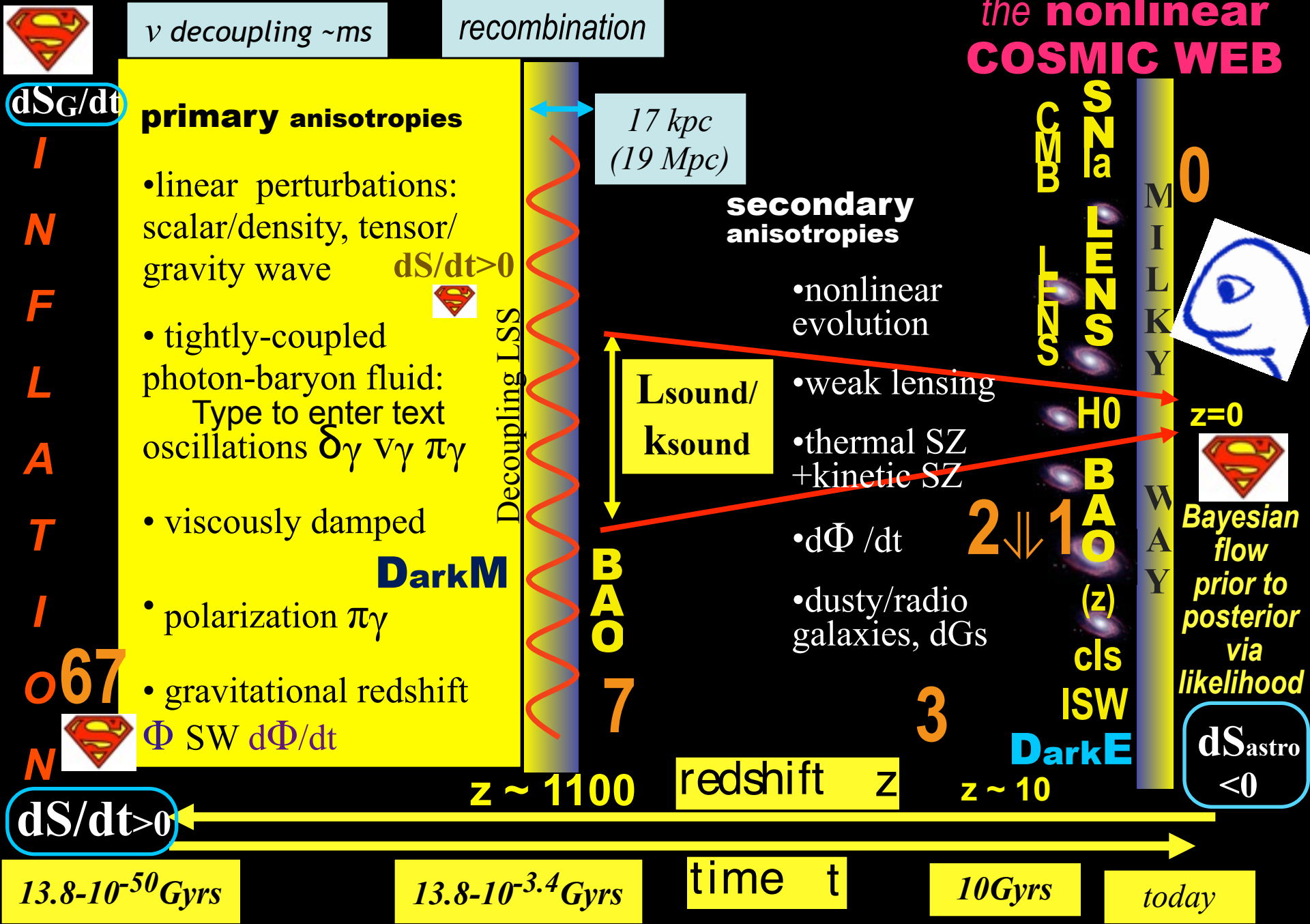
# Planck13+ reveals *primordial sound waves* BAO in matter at $a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100$



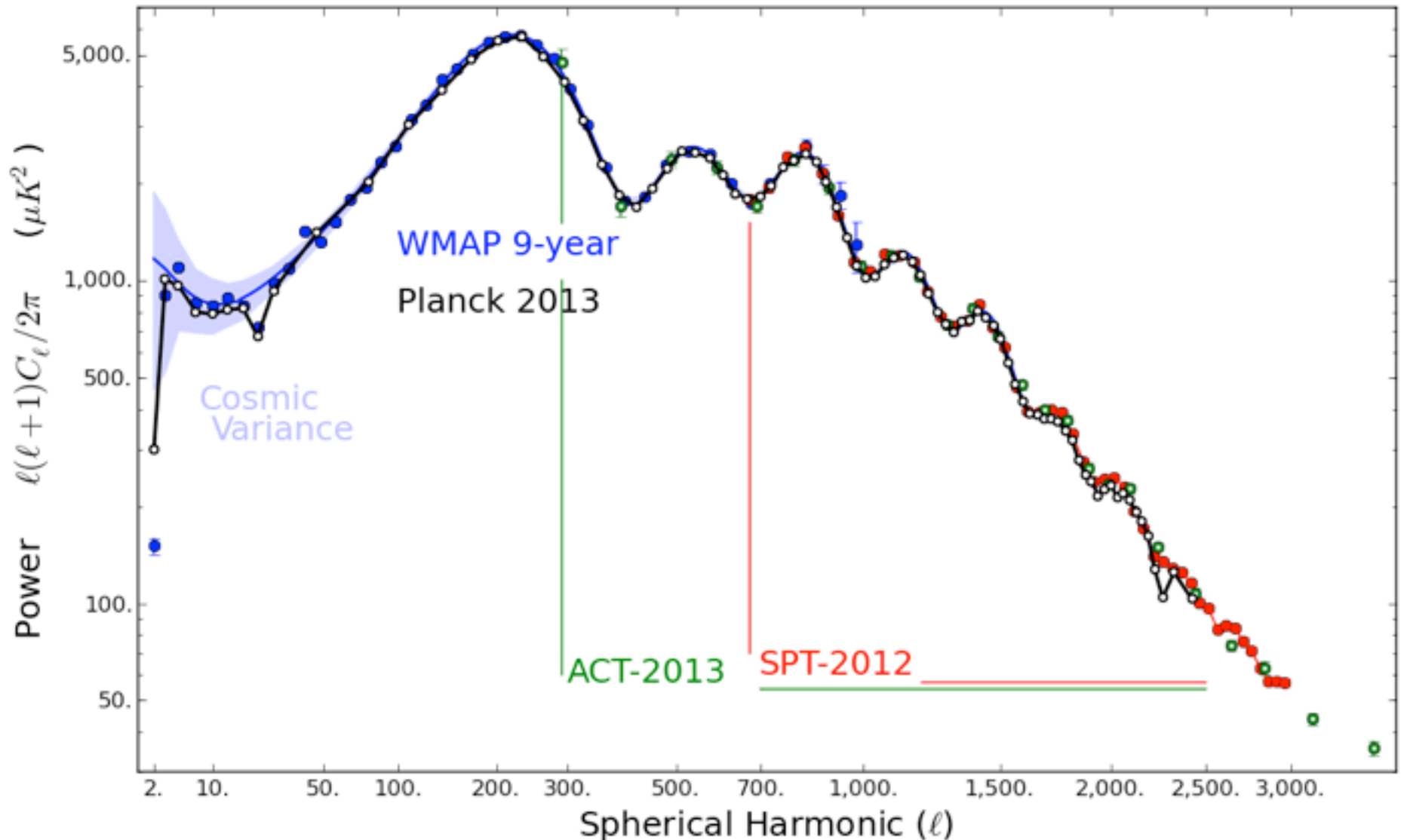


Dick Bond *Cosmic Observables for Fundamental Physics, revealing Simplicity & Complexity*

the **nonlinear**  
**COSMIC WEB**



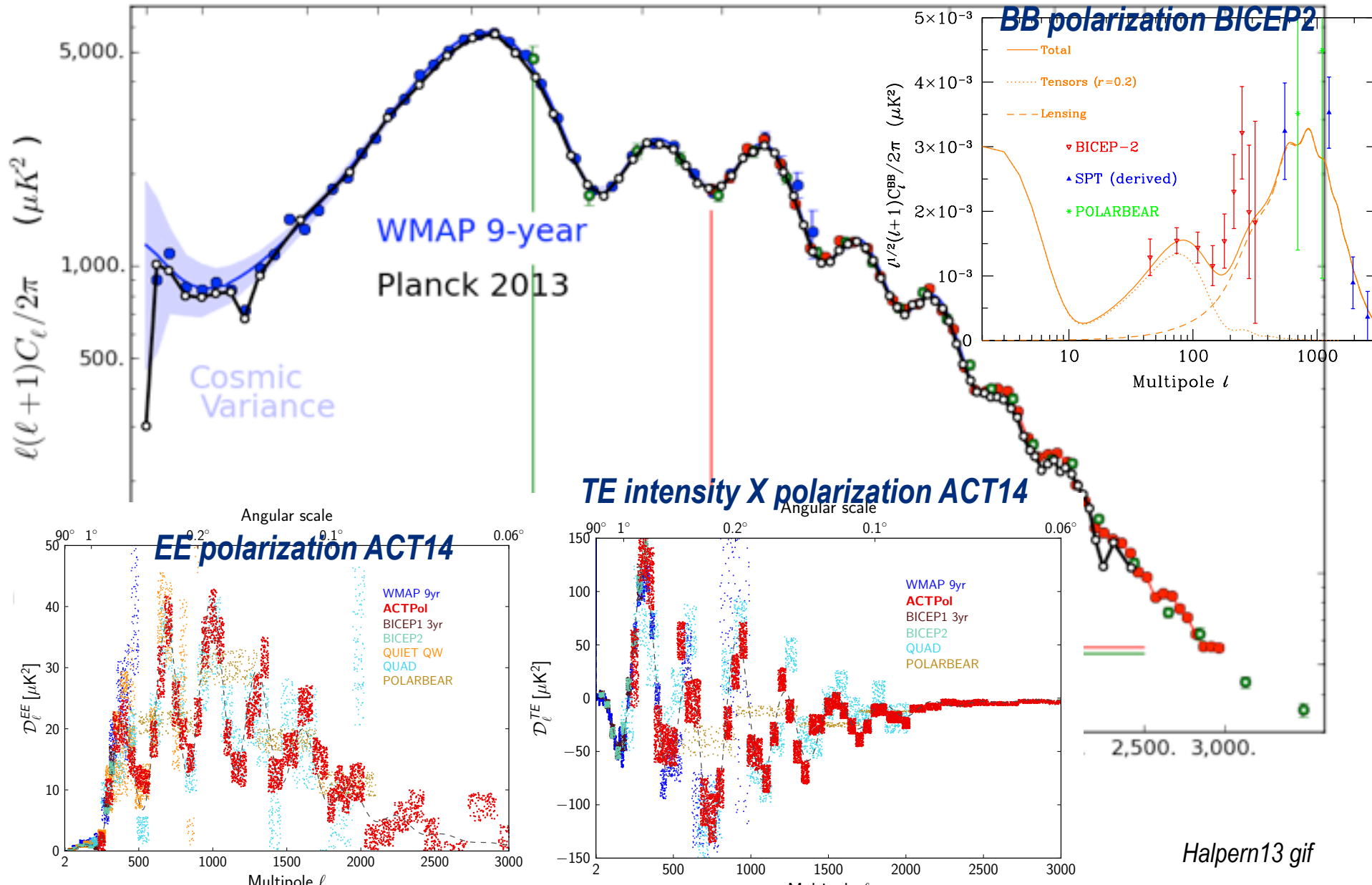
# harmonic analysis of the 'music of the spheres' => inharmonious, coloured noise in the CMB



WMAP9 + ACT + SPT cf. Planck2013 = Planck1.3yr

Halpern13 gif

# harmonic analysis of the 'music of the spheres' => inharmonious, coloured noise in the CMB



# SIMPLICITY

at  $a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100 \Rightarrow$

at  $a \sim e^{-67-60} \sim 1/10^{30+25}$

# Planck2013 CMB map

reveals *primordial sound waves in matter*

$\Rightarrow$  learn **contents & structure** at 380000 yr,  $a \sim e^{-7}$

$\Rightarrow$  infer the structure far far earlier  $a \sim e^{-67-60}$

**7+ numbers**

Early Universe **STRUCTURE: phonons/strain** @  $a \sim 1/10^{30+25}$

“**red**” **noise** in *phonons/strain*: 2 numbers at  $a \sim e^{-67-55}$

$$\ln \text{Power}_s \sim \ln 22.0 \times 10^{-10} \pm 0.025$$

$$n_s = 0.9608 \pm 0.0054 \quad 5\sigma \text{ from } 1$$

**TBD: Full Mission + Polarization, Planck2014-15 + ACTpol, Spider, ..**

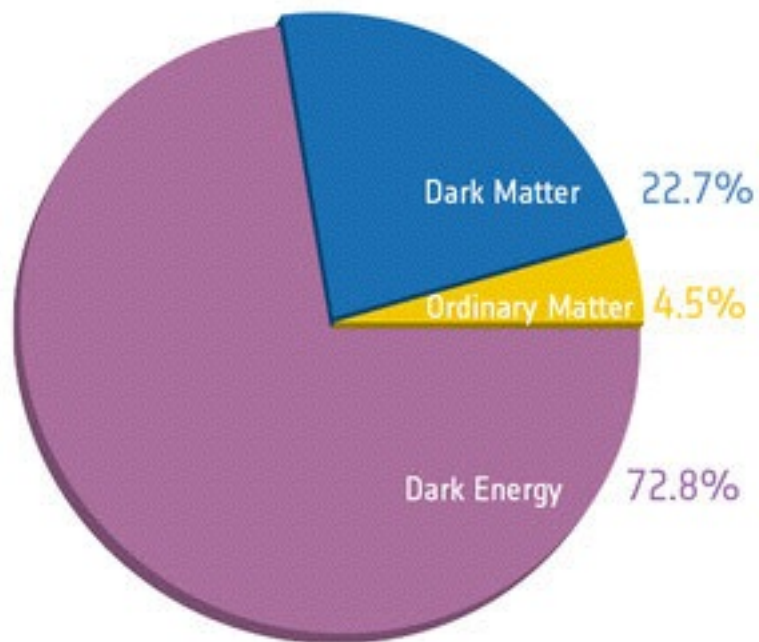
**BICEP2**

$$-0.014 \pm 0.009$$

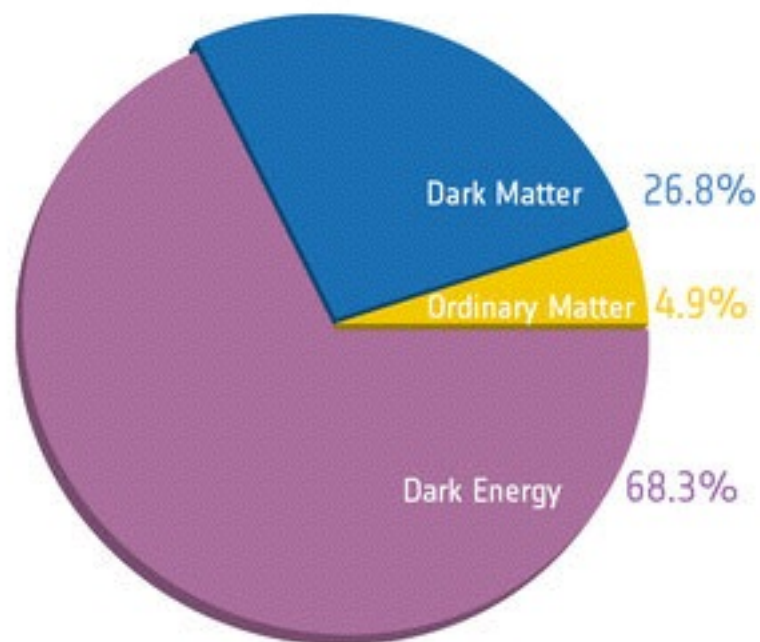
$$r < 0.12 \quad r = 0.20 + 0.07 - 0.05$$

95% CL on *running*  $dn_s/d\ln k$ , *running of running*,  $r$  = Tensor-to-Scalar ratio (GW), *isocurvature modes* for axions (<3.9%), baryons, neutrinos, curvatons (<0.25%)

# small shift in the pie chart make-up of the Universe

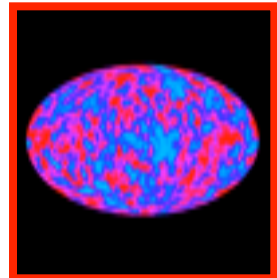


Before Planck



After Planck

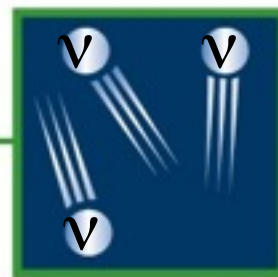




**Radiation:**  
**0.005%**



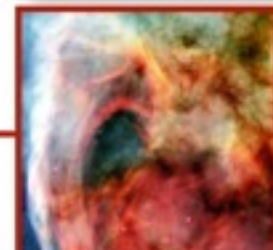
**Chemical Elements:**  
**(other than H & He) 0.025%**



**Neutrinos:**  
**> 0.47%**

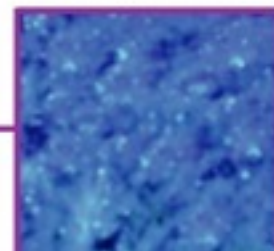


**Stars:**  
**0.5%**



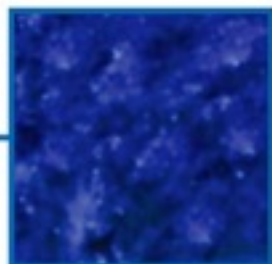
**Free  
H & He:**  
**4.3%**

$\Omega_{\text{total}} = 1$



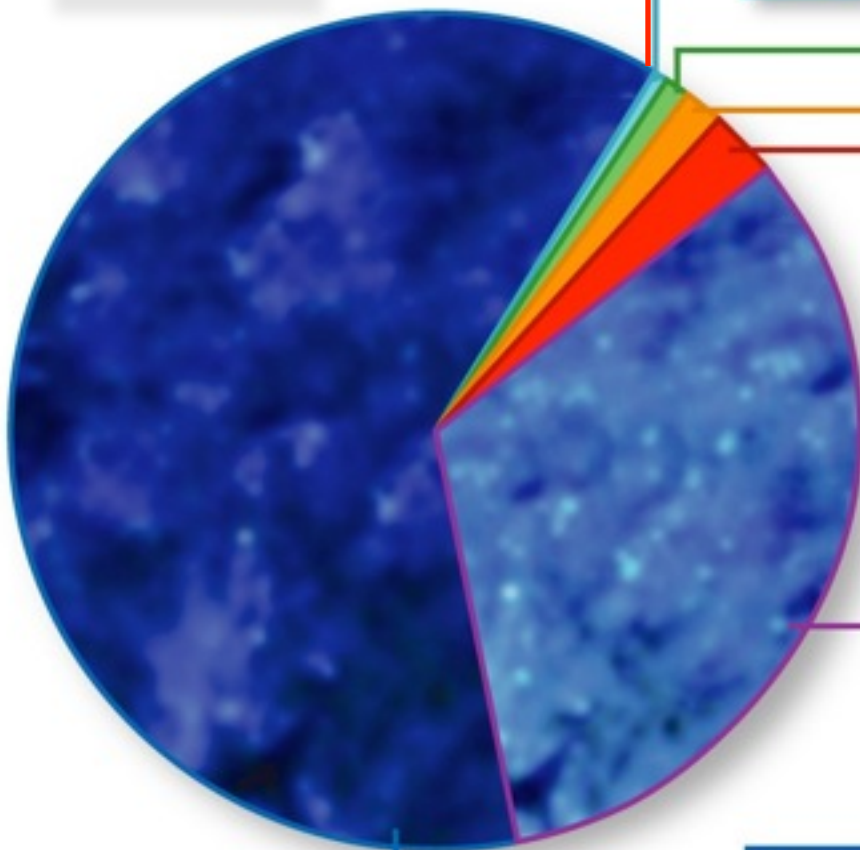
**Dark Matter:**

$\Omega_{\text{dm}} = 26.0 \pm 1\%$



**Dark Energy:**

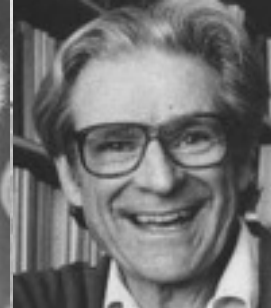
$\Omega_{\text{de}} = 69.2 \pm 1.0\%$



**Gravity Waves**

$\Omega_{\text{GW}} \sim 10^{-14} - 10^{-10}$  LIGO

$\Omega_{\text{BlackHoles}} \sim 10^{-7}$

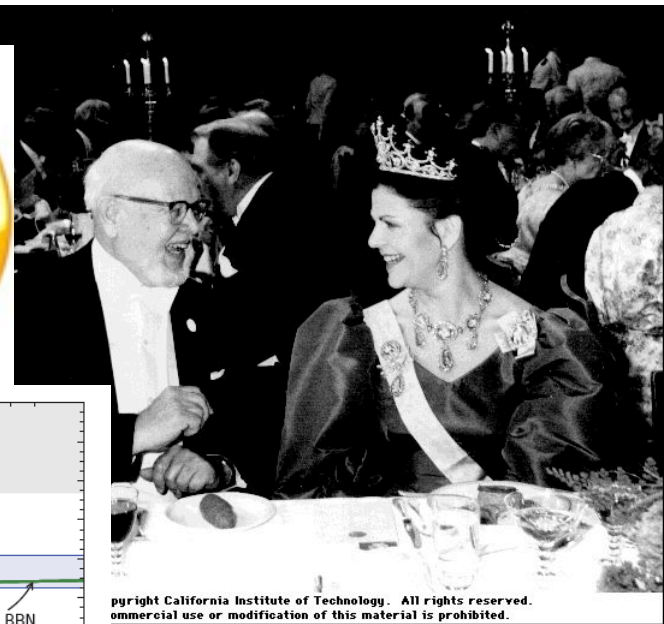
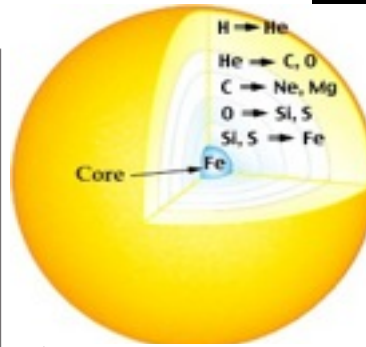
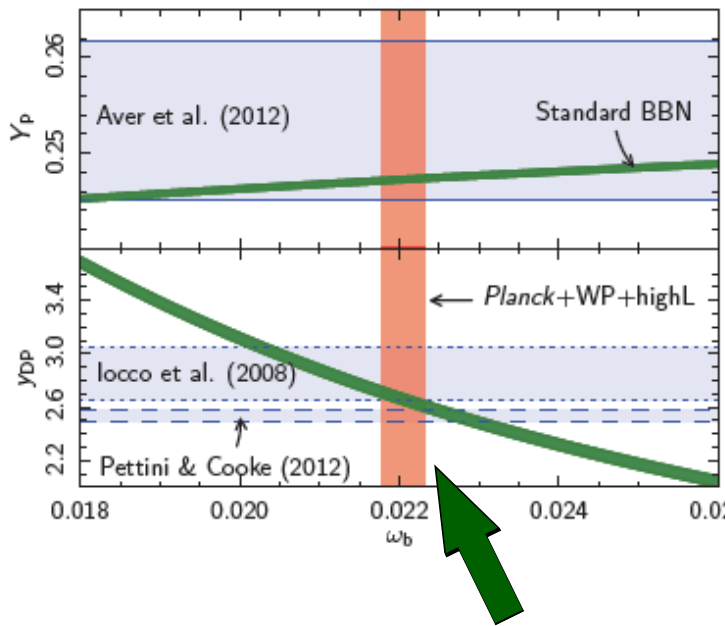


IOTA 1967, Cambridge B<sup>2</sup>FH 57, WFH 67, sn

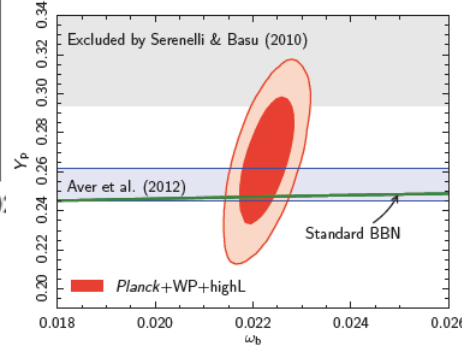


IOTA 1967, Cambridge B<sup>2</sup>FH 57, WFH 67, sn

# Baryometers



Nobel Prize 84  
 Willy Fowler + Chandrasekhar



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	pre-boom	boom+	boom+cbi	boom+cbi+acbar	wmap1+
January 2000	January 2002	June 2002	January 2003	March 2003	
$\Omega_b h^2$	$0.0339^{+0.0443}_{-0.0246}$	$0.0222^{+0.0025}_{-0.0021}$	$0.0221^{+0.0024}_{-0.0020}$	$0.0221^{+0.0023}_{-0.0018}$	$0.0233^{+0.0013}_{-0.0013}$

- 0.0226  $\pm$  0.0006 wmap3+acbar+cbi+... LSS
- 0.0233  $\pm$  0.0005 wmap5+acbar+cbi+b03+...+WL+LSS+SNI+Lya
- 0.02217  $\pm$  0.00033 Planck I3+CMB Lensing
- 0.02214  $\pm$  0.00024 Planck I3+WP+hiL+BAO

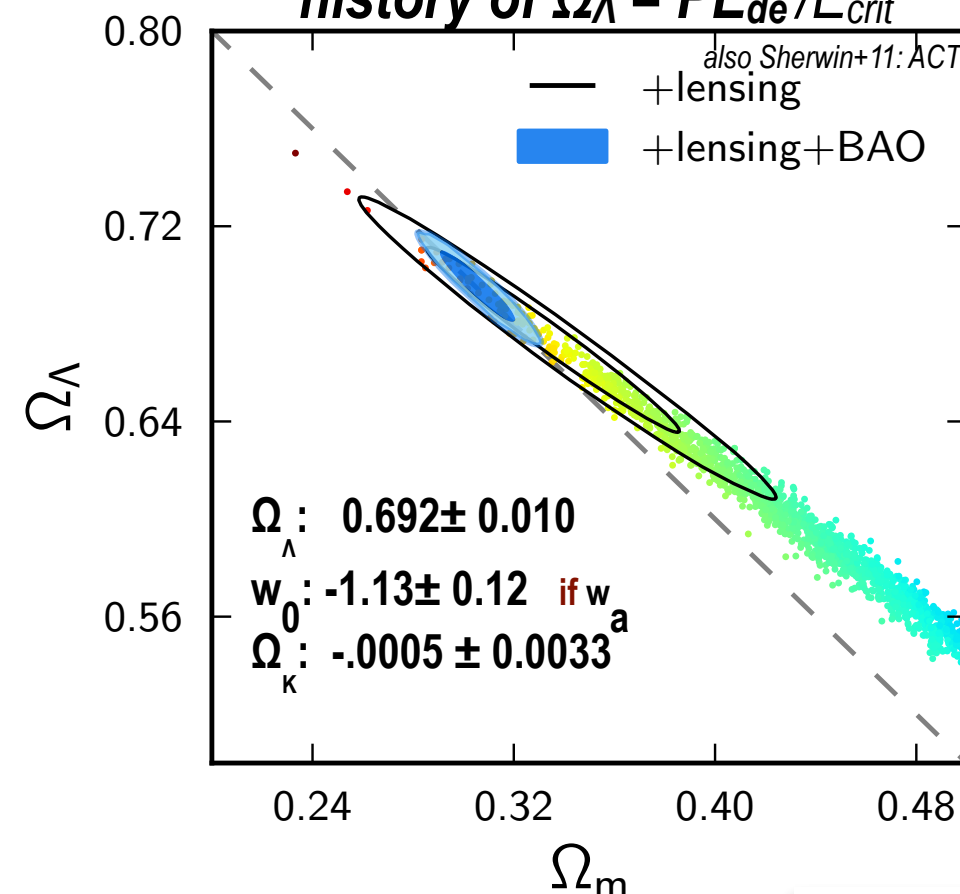
# Dark Energy => inflation now

CMB lensing breaks "geometrical degeneracy":

Planck alone cf. Planck+BAO

Planck1.3 cf. CMB+LSS

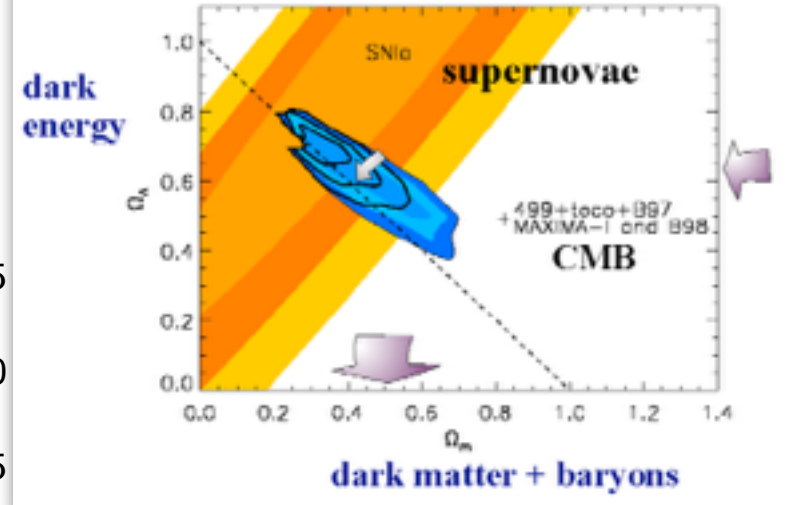
history of  $\Omega_\Lambda = PE_{de}/E_{crit}$



$\Omega_\Lambda \approx 2/3 \pm .07$  +LSS

$n_s = .98 \pm .07$   
 $.96 \pm .06$

# BOOM 2000



**vintage 1998 conclusions**

$H_0$

CMB @ LSS  $\rightarrow$   $\Lambda$ CDM  $\ll$  ACDM

SN Ia  $\rightarrow$

high z clusters  $\rightarrow$

$\Omega_{cdm} \sim 0.3$   
 $\Omega_b \sim 0.04$   
 $H_0 \sim 65-70$   
 $t_0 \sim 12-14 Gyr$   
 $\Omega_\Lambda \sim 0.014$

$\Omega_\Lambda(z, t) \approx \frac{2}{3}$

$\Lambda$  vac  
 PLATE TIME

**INFLATION IS NOW**

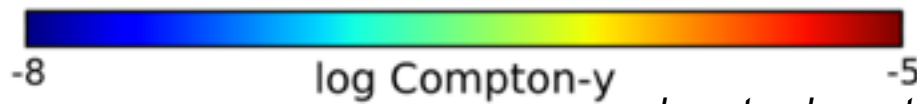
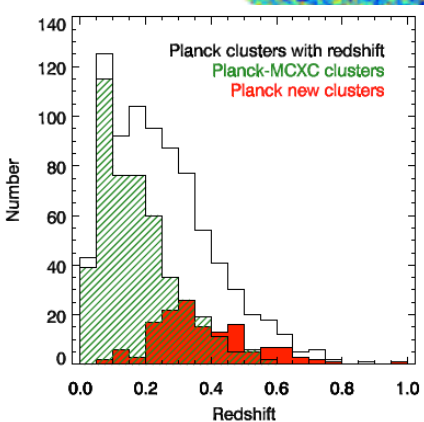
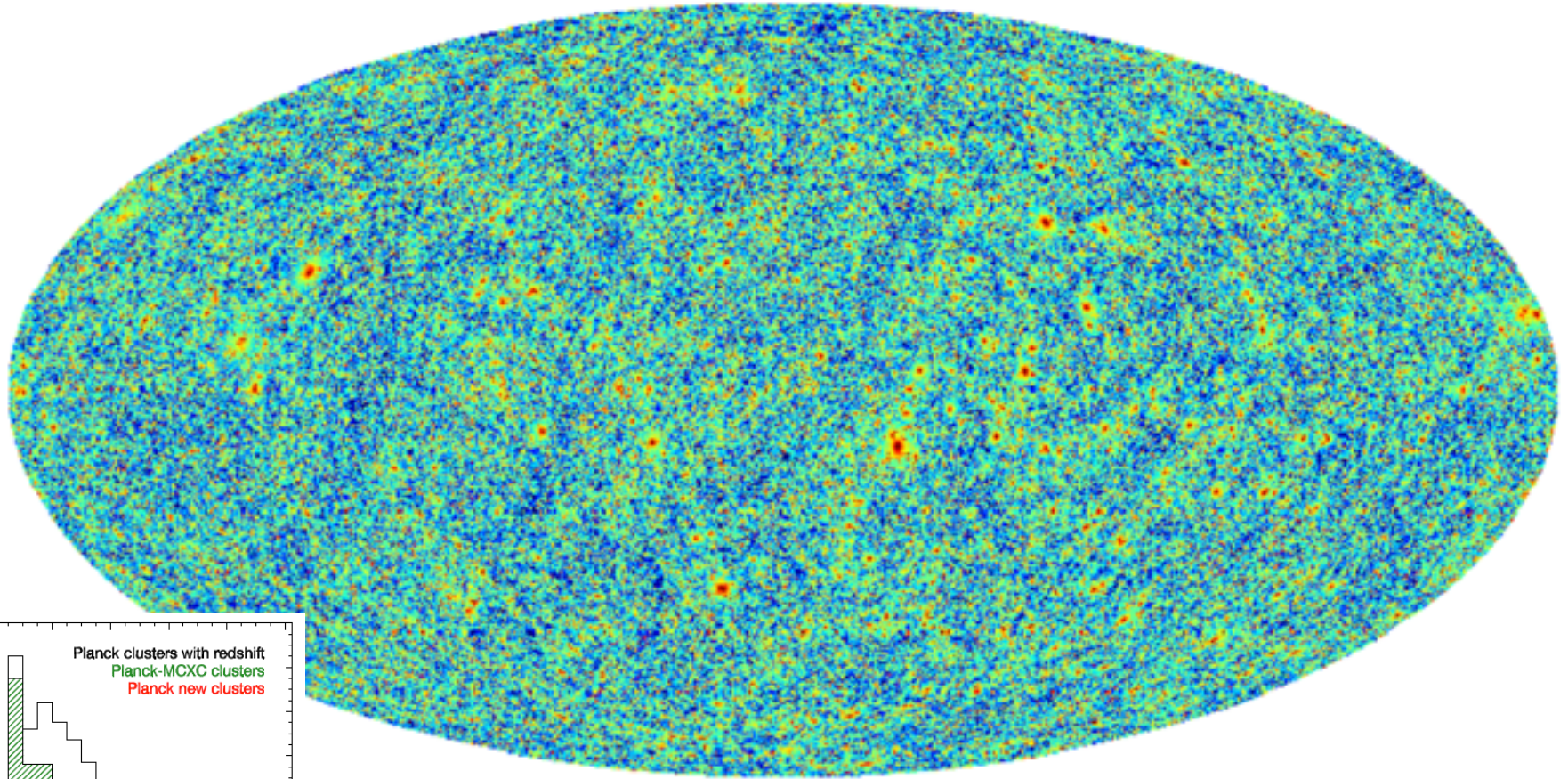
$\rho \sim 10^{-14}$   
 $\sim$  milli-eV

# the Cosmic Web of Clusters, seen thru Compton cooling of high pressure electrons by the CMB

tSZ  
effect

Lightcone Simulation of 35000 Clusters  $> 2 \times 10^{13} M_{\text{sun}}$  to  $z=0.5$  in projected pressure

Alvarez, Bond, Hajian, Stein, Battaglia, Emberson,..2014



how to characterize map errors? by SIMs  
inhomogeneous, CIB contamination, ..

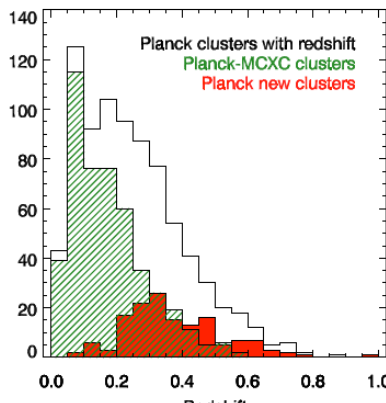
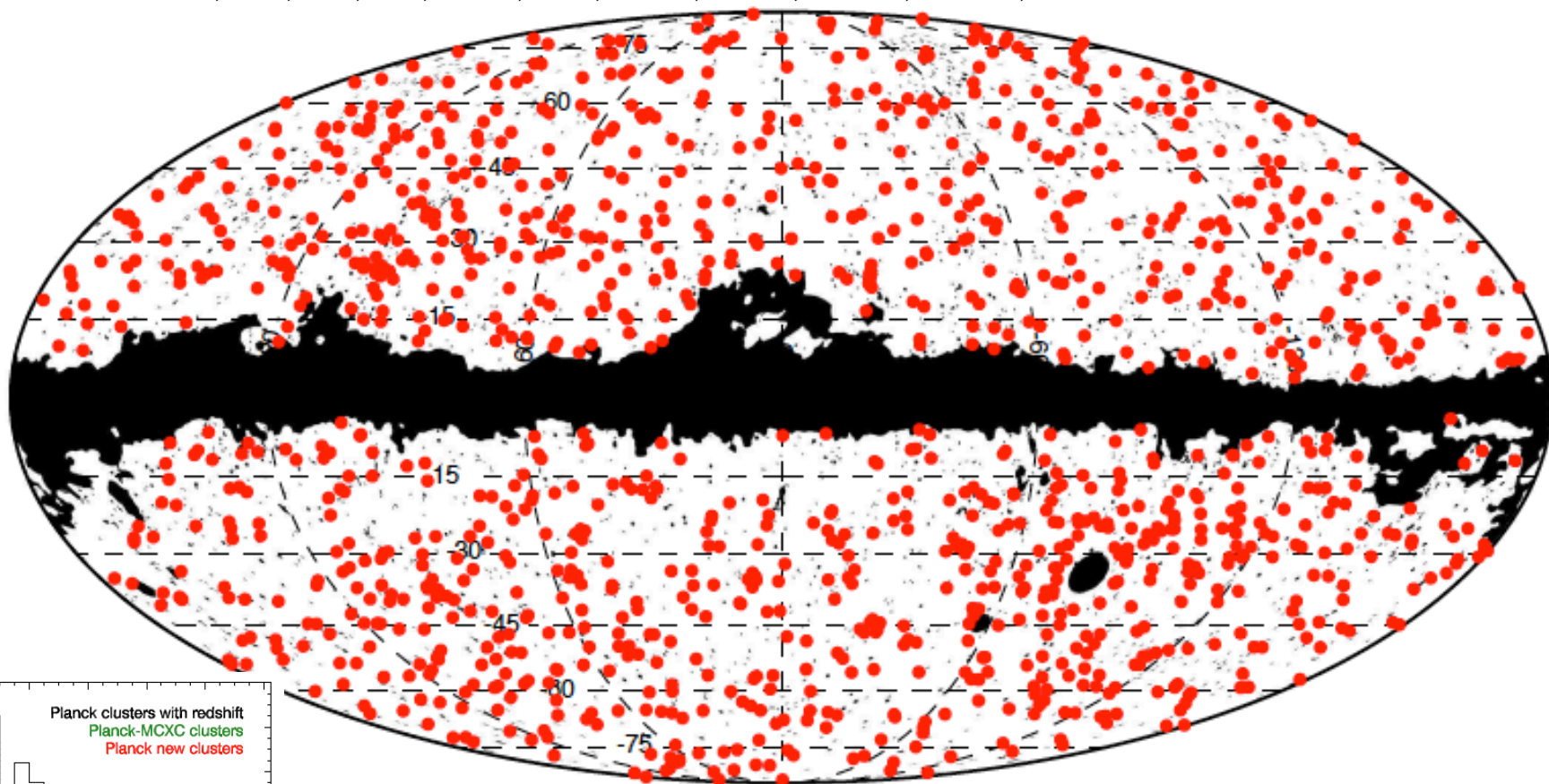
# Compton cooling of high pressure / entropy electrons by the CMB

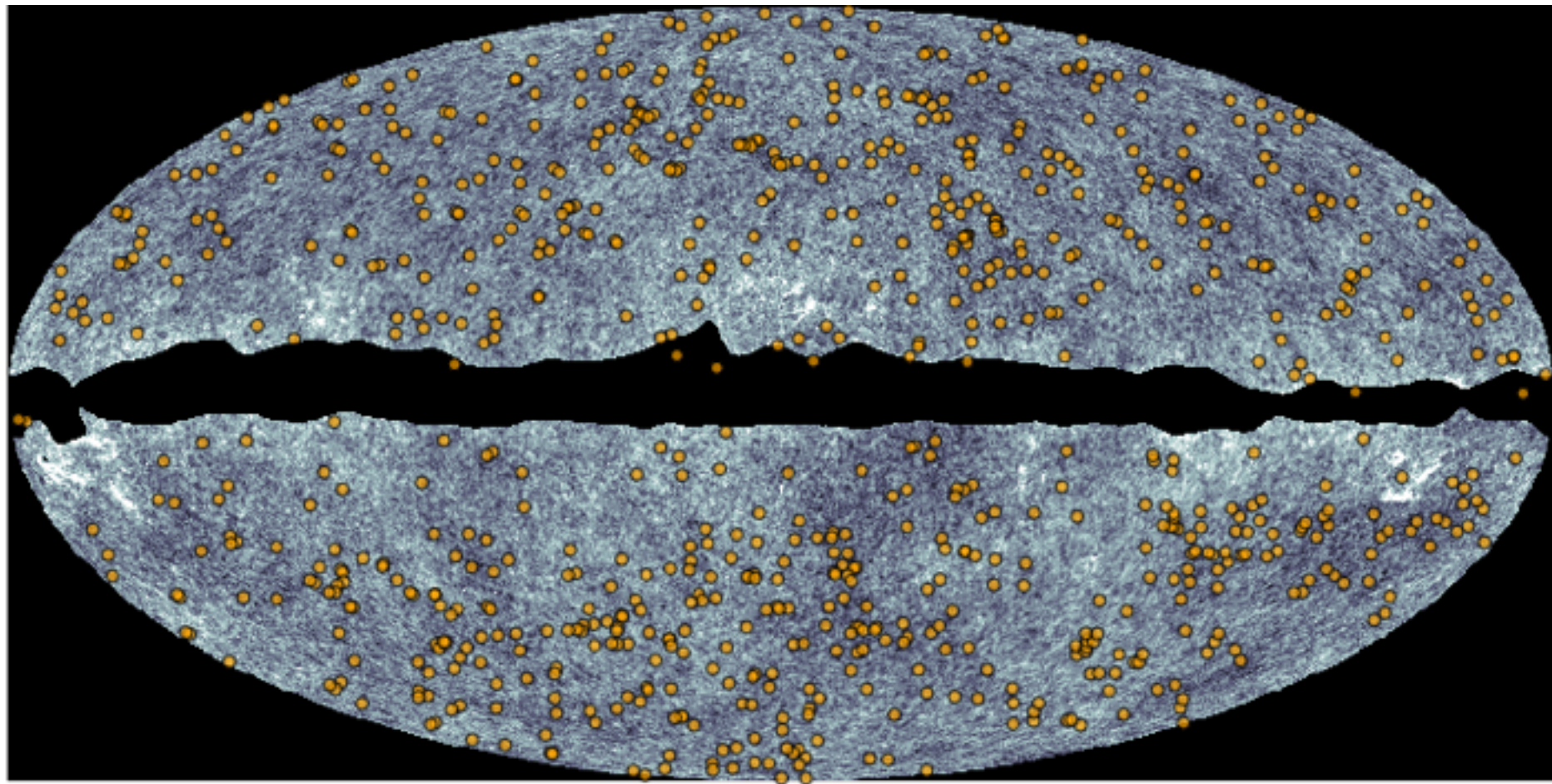
**thermal SZ effect** Planck2013 1227 clusters, SPT 224 =>747cls, ACT 91 cls

**PSZ: 1227 clusters, 861 confirmed, 178 by Planck + 683 known, rest in class 1, 2, 3**

cf. X-ray sample from ROSAT+ All-sky distribution of MCXC clusters ~1600 (Piffaretti et al 10)

REFLEX, BCS, SGP, NEP, MACS, CIZA, 400SD, 160SD, SHARC, WARPS, EMSS







**CBI** pol to Apr'05 @Chile

**CBI2** thermal SZ clusters

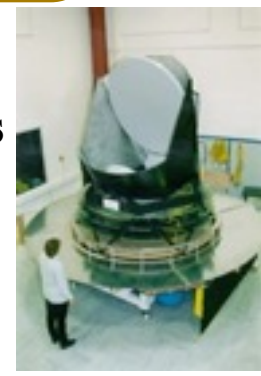
**QUaD** @SP

53+35 cls ( $\geq 40$ )

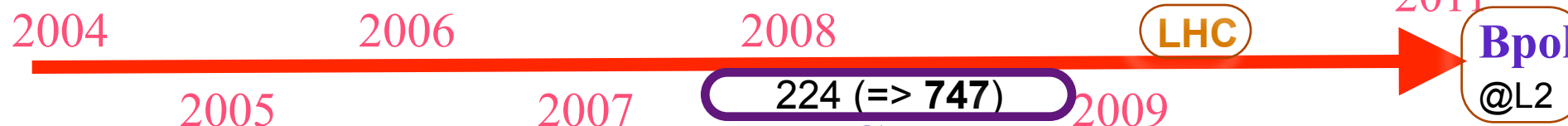
230 cls => 1227

**Planck09.4**

52+ bolometers  
+ HEMTs @L2  
9 frequencies



**WMAP** @L2 to 2010



>96

**OVRO**  
**/BIMA**

array

38 cls

80s-90s  
Ryle  
OVRO

2005  
**Acbar**@SP  
~1 blind

**SZA**@Cal  
3 cls ( $z > 1$ ), x?

**AMI**  
7+1 cls  $\geq 50+25$

4 cls (~25 CLASH)

2007  
**AMIBA**  
6 cls



**APEX**  
~400 bolos @Chile  
~25 cls



**GBT Mustang**

2008  
224 (=> 747)

**SPT**  
1000 bolos  
@SPole



**ACT** 23+68~91 cls  
3000 bolos  
3 freqs @Chile



**SCUBA2**  
12000 bolos  
JCMT @Hawaii

**SPTpol**  
**ACTpol**  
**ALMA**

**CCAT@Chile**

LMT@Mexico

2011  
**Bpol**  
@L2

**CBI** pol to Apr'05 @Chile

**CBI2** thermal SZ clusters  
**QUaD** @SP

53+35 cls ( $\geq 40$ )



230 cls => 1227

**Planck09.4**

52+ bolometers  
+ HEMTs @L2  
9 frequencies

Planck PSZ, cnts, ymap  
861 confirmed, 178 by Planck +  
683 known, most  $z < .4$ ,  
many  $\sim 10^{15} M_{\text{sun}}$   $0. < z < 0.8$



**WMAP** @L2 to 2010

Reichardt+12, Benson@ESLAB13  
100 cl cosmology, 400 with  $S/N > 5$   
now, 747 summer 2013 2500 deg<sup>2</sup>

2004

2006

Menanteau+12, Hasselfield+12  
**ACT Celestial Equator cls, 68 (49+19**  
in SDSS, half  $z > .5$ , 1  $z \sim 1.1$   $10^{15} M_{\text{sun}}$   
**502 sq deg => 91 in 952 deg<sup>2</sup>,  $0.1 < z < 1.3$**   
**100% purity for  $S/N > 5$ . 60%  $> 4.5$**   
No significant evidence of SZ/BCG offset  
 $M_{\text{sz}} - N_{200}$  weak correlation, large scatter

2005

**Acbar** @SP

~1 blind

**SZA** @Cal

3 cls ( $z > 1$ ), x?

2007

**AMIBA**

6 cls

224 (=> 747)

**SPT**

1000 bolos  
@SPole

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3 freqs @Chile

>96

**OVRO**  
**BIMA**

array

38 cls

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7+1 cls  $\geq 50+25$



**APEX**

~400 bolos @Chile

~25 cls



**GBT Mustang**

4 cls (~25 CLASH)



**SCUBA2**

12000 bolos

JCMT @Hawaii

**SPTpol**

**ACTpol**

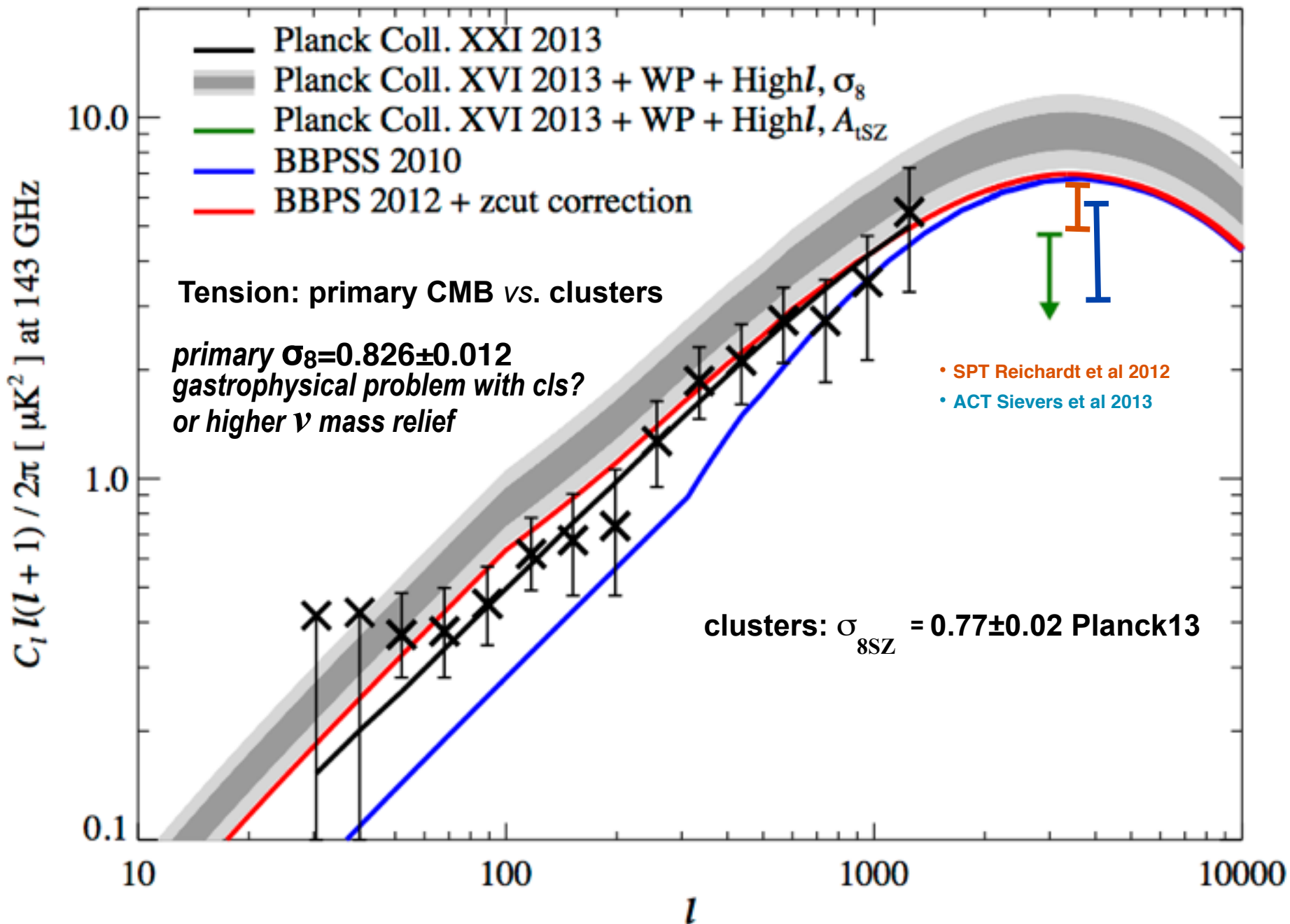
**ALMA**

**CCAT@Chile**

LMT@Mexico

80s-90s  
Ryle  
OVRO

# SZ power spectrum from ymaps *thermal SZ clusters*



**Burst of tSZ papers in 2013 Planck**

*Planck Intermediate Results. XIII. Constraints on peculiar velocities*

*Planck 2013 results. XXI. Cosmology with the all-sky Planck Compton parameter y-map*

*Planck 2013 results. XX. Cosmology from Sunyaev–Zeldovich cluster counts*

*Planck 2013 results. XXIX. Planck catalogue of Sunyaev–Zeldovich sources*

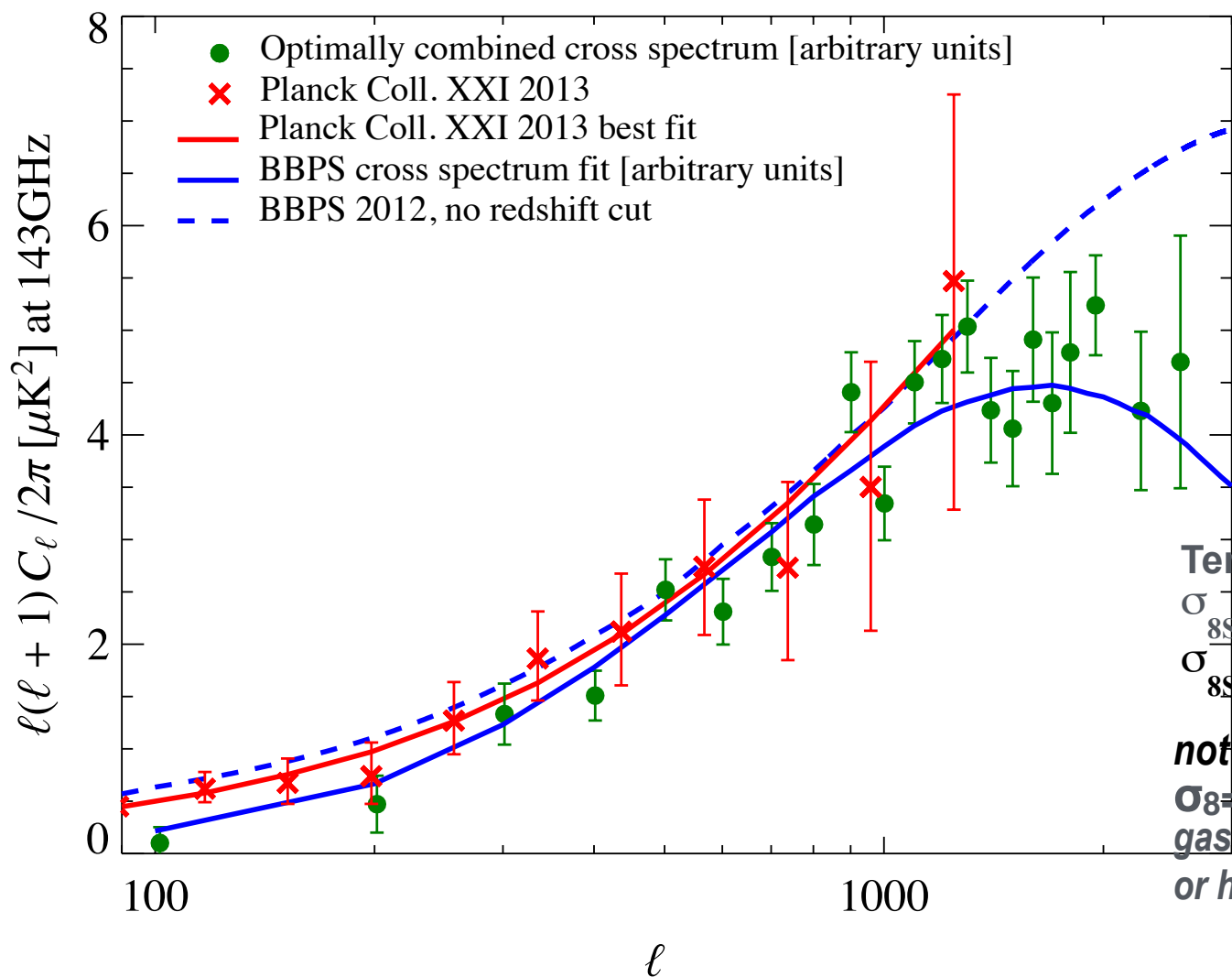
$$\sim \sigma_{8SZ}^{7.4} \Omega_m^{1.9} \text{ for } L \sim 1000$$

$$\sigma_{8SZ} (\Omega_m/0.30)^{0.26} = 0.80 \pm 0.02$$

e.g., = 0.796 ± 0.011 for “AGN feedback”

$$\sigma_{8SZ} = 0.812 \pm 0.010 \text{ cl+WMAP9}$$

$$= 0.812 \pm 0.008 \text{ cl+Planck2013}$$



**Tension: primary vs. clusters**  
 $\sigma_{8SZ} = 0.77 \pm 0.02$  P13 cls  
 $\sigma_{8SZ} = 0.812 \pm 0.010$  X-cl+WMAP9  
 $\sigma_{8SZ} = 0.812 \pm 0.008$  X-cl+Planck2013  
*not as bad cf. primary*  
 $\sigma_8 = 0.826 \pm 0.012$   
*gastrophysical problem with cls?*  
*or higher  $\nu$  mass relief*

# Compton cooling of high pressure / entropy electrons by the CMB

**thermal SZ effect** Planck2013 1227 clusters, SPT 224 =>747cls, ACT 91 cls

**PSZ: 1227 clusters, 861 confirmed, 178 by Planck + 683 known, rest in class 1, 2, 3**

cf. X-ray sample from ROSAT+ All-sky distribution of MCXC clusters ~1600 (Piffaretti et al)

REFLEX, BCS, SGP, NEP, MACS, CIZA, 400SD, 160SD, SHARC, WARPS, EMSS

## Tension: primary vs. clusters

$$\sigma_{8SZ} = 0.77 \pm 0.02 \quad (\Omega_m = 0.29 \pm 0.02)$$

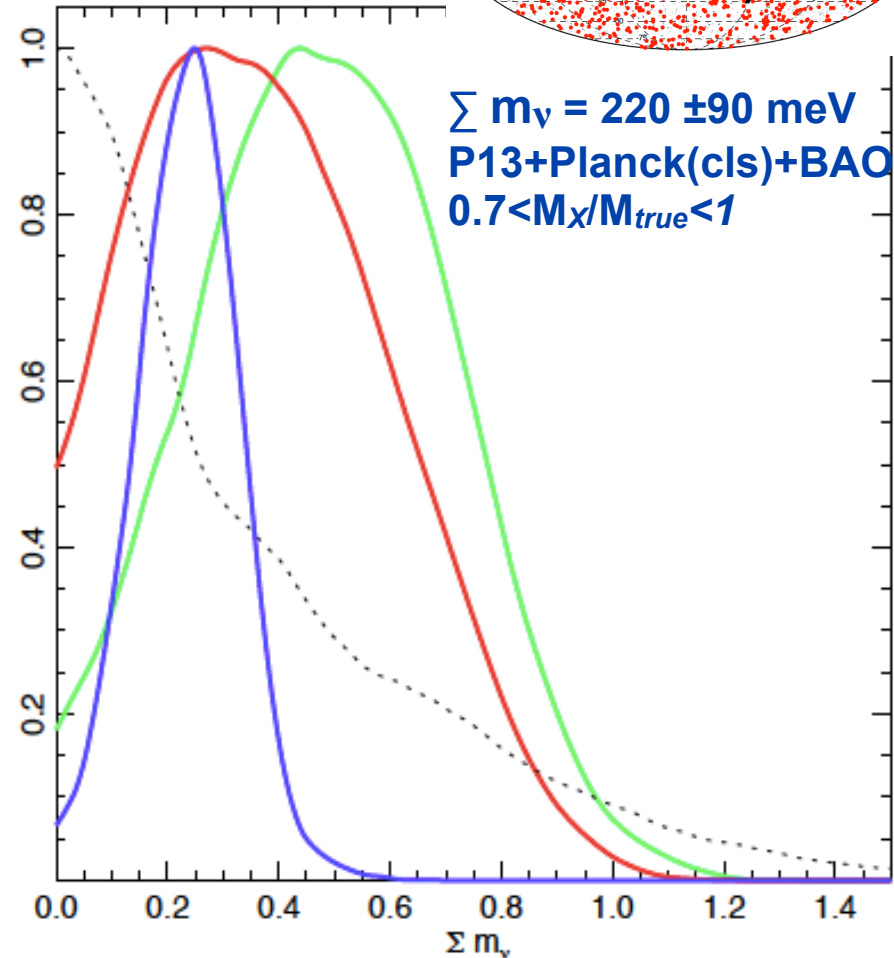
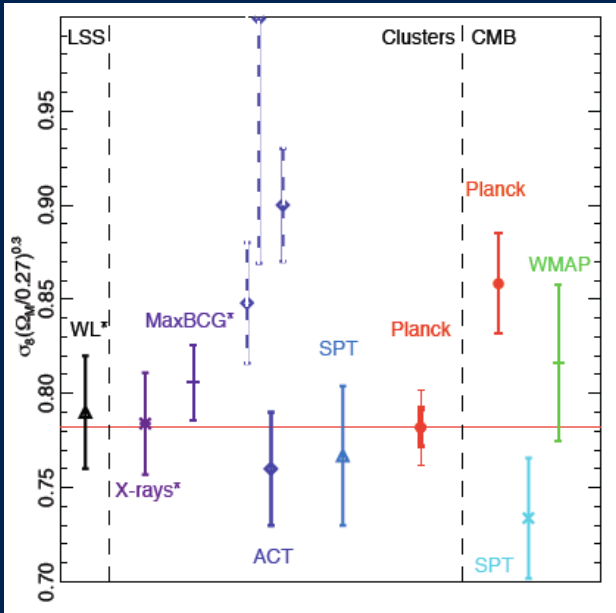
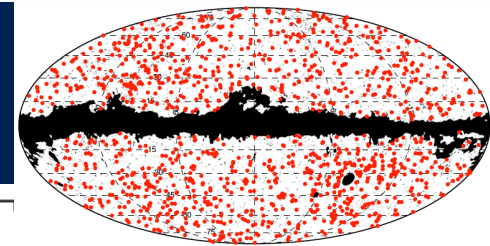
$$\sigma_{8SZ} = 0.812 \pm 0.010 \text{ cl+WMAP9}$$

$$= 0.812 \pm 0.008 \text{ cl+Planck2013 cf.}$$

**primary  $\sigma_8 = 0.826 \pm 0.012$**

**gastrophysical problem with cls?**

**or higher  $\nu$  mass relief of tension?**

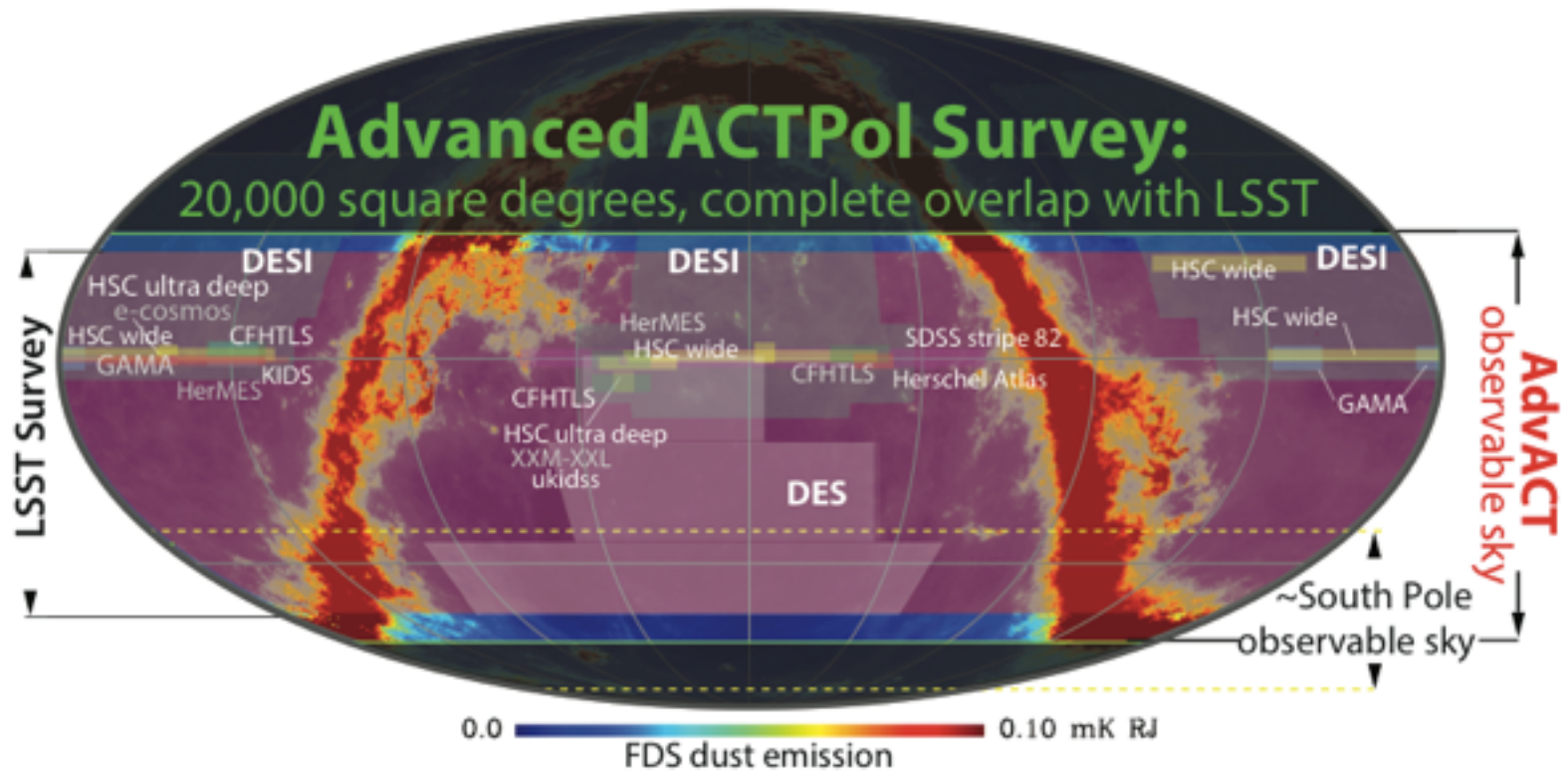


# The ACT Collaboration

## ACT, now ACTpol, => Advanced ACTpol



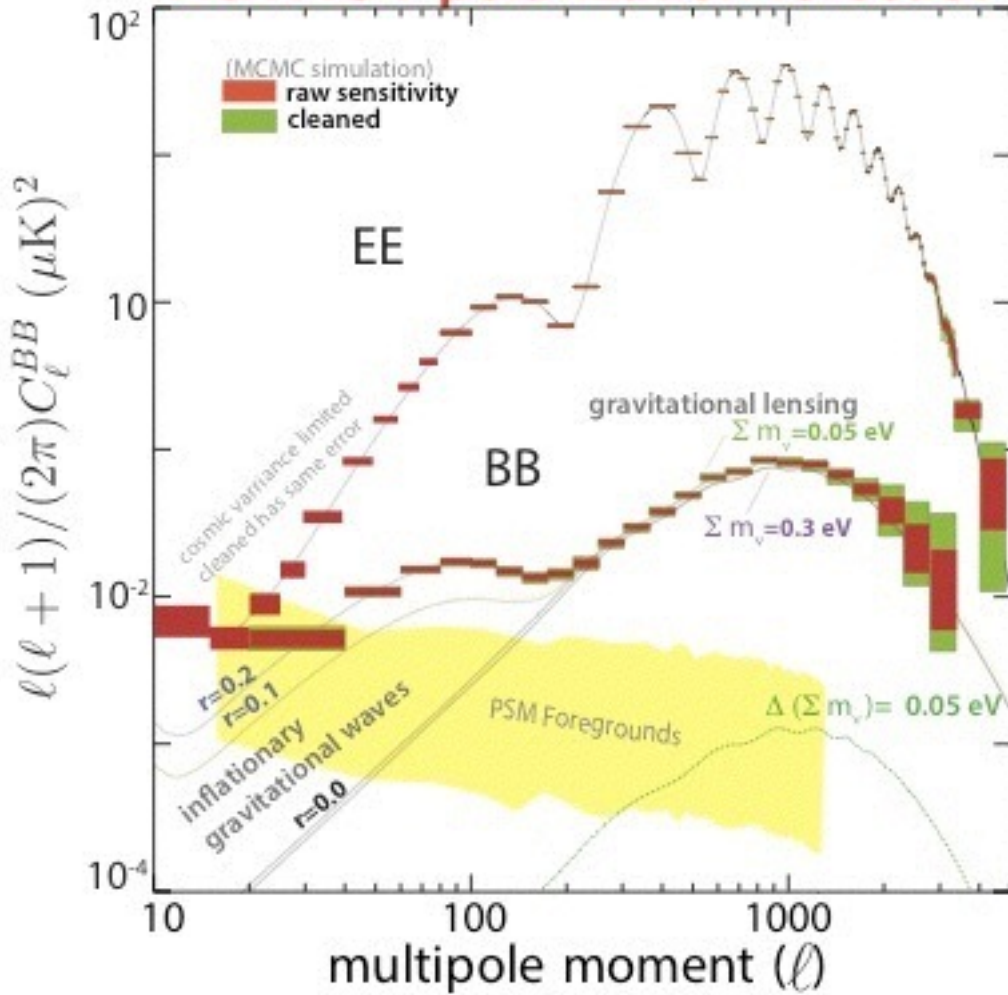
# Advanced ACTPol (AdvACT) Observations



- $\sim 20,000 \text{ deg}^2$  survey ( $f_{\text{sky}} \sim 0.5$ ) with complete LSST overlap as well as DES, ALMA, and other observatories located in Chile
- Substantial overlap with spectroscopic surveys (SDSS, PFS, DESI)

# AdvACT: Power Spectra

## AdvACT polarization forecast



S/N B-mode detections for  $r > 0.01$  are measured in independent frequency bands (90 & 150 GHz) and on many patches across the sky => cross-checks  
 Error bars before and after foreground cleaning  
 Varying amplitudes of the gravitational lensing signal for different values of the sum of the neutrino masses

P13:  $r$  from TT  $< 0.12$  95% CL

Error bars above shown for  $r = 0.2$  **BICEP2 =>  $r = 0.20 \pm 0.07 - 0.05$  - fgnds**

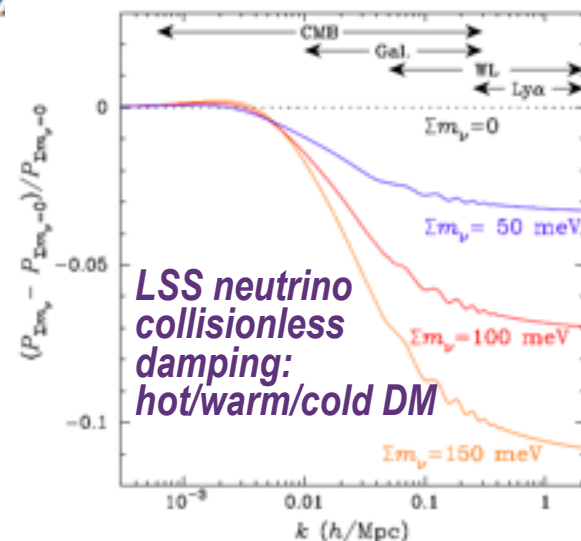


# Neutrino Physics from the Cosmic Microwave Background and Large Scale Structure

Topical Conveners: K.N. Abazajian, J.E. Carlstrom, A.T. Lee

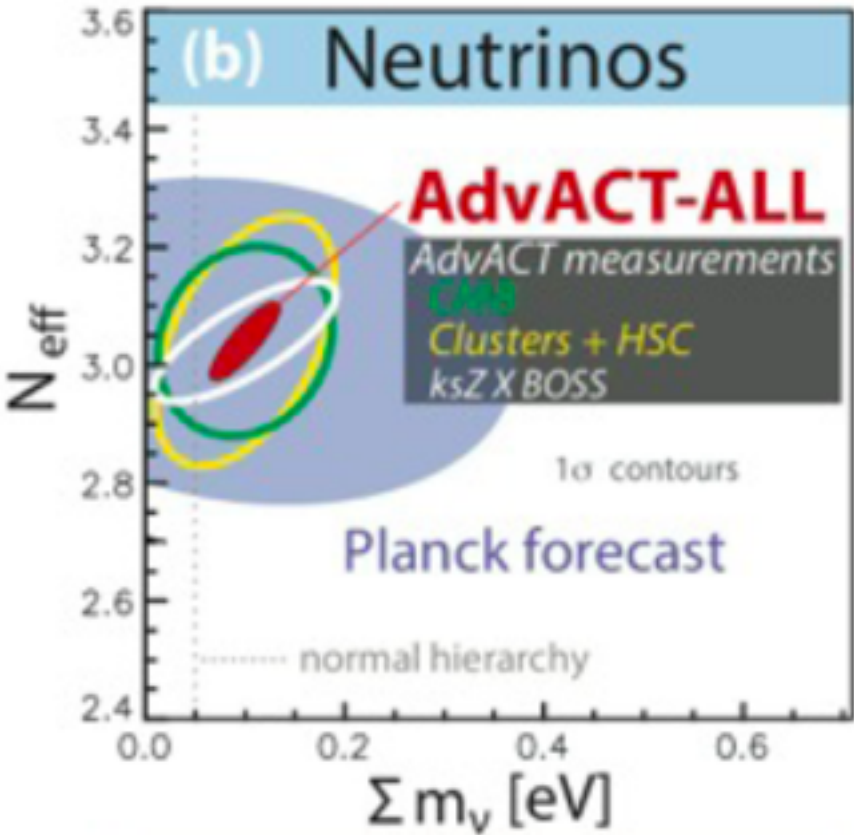
K.N. Abazajian, K. Arnold, J. Austermann, B.A. Benson, C. Bischoff, J. Bock, J.R. Bond, J. Borrill, E. Calabrese, J.E. Carlstrom, C.S. Carvalho, C.L. Chang, H.C. Chiang, S. Church, A. Cooray, T.M. Crawford, K.S. Dawson, S. Das, M.J. Devlin, M. Dobbs, S. Dodelson, O. Doré, J. Dunkley, J. Errard, A. Fraisse, J. Gallicchio, N.W. Halverson, S. Hanany, S.R. Hildebrandt, A. Hincks, R. Hlozek, G. Holder, W.L. Holzappel, K. Honscheid, W. Hu, J. Hubmayr, K. Irwin, W.C. Jones, M. Kamionkowski, B. Keating, R. Keisler, L. Knox, E. Komatsu, J. Kovac, C.-L. Kuo, C. Lawrence, A.T. Lee, E. Leitch, E. Linder, P. Lubin, J. McMahon, A. Miller, L. Newburgh, M.D. Niemack, H. Nguyen, H.T. Nguyen, L. Page, C. Pryke, C.L. Reichardt, J.E. Ruhl, N. Sehgal, U. Seljak, J. Sievers, E. Silverstein, A. Slosar, K.M. Smith, D. Spergel, S.T. Staggs, A. Stark, R. Stompor, A.G. Vieregg, G. Wang, S. Watson, E.J. Wollack, W.L.K. Wu, K.W. Yoon, and O. Z

[astro-ph.CO] 20 Sep 2013



**Snowmass2013:  $\nu$ , inflation, dark energy, ..**  
*cosmology experiments are fundamental to fundamental physics;*  
*=> US P5 recommendation DOE labs support CMB experiments*

*“Provide increased particle physics funding of CMB research and projects, as part of the core particle physics program, in the context of continued multiagency Partnerships.”*



$\Sigma m_\nu > 60$  meV oscillations

P13+WP+ACT/SPT+BAO

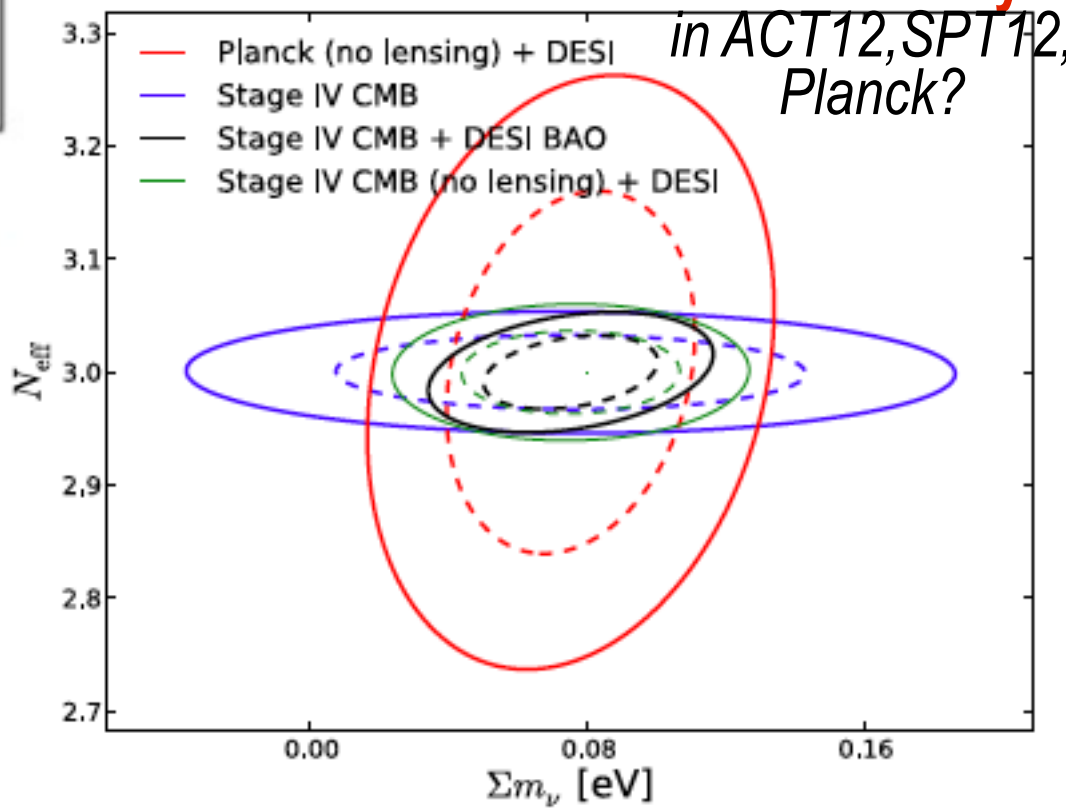
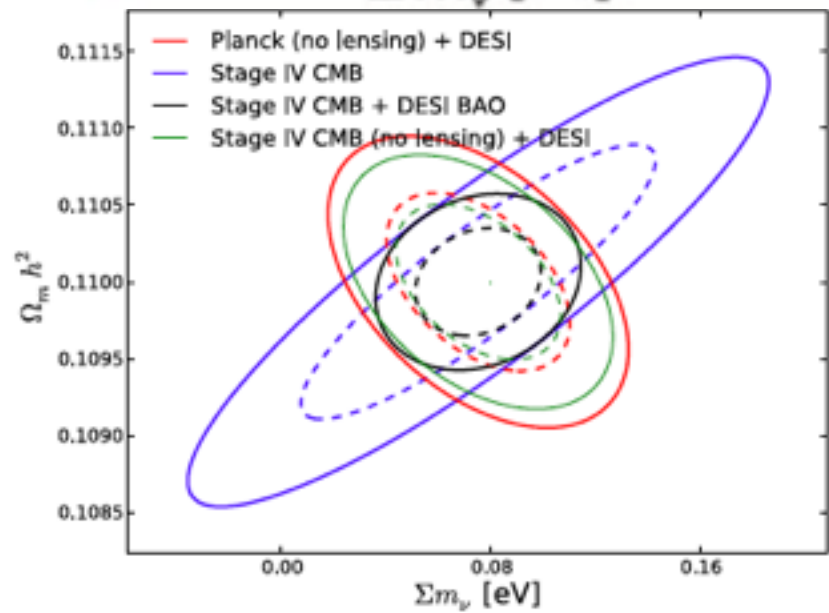
$\Sigma m_\nu < 230$  meV 95% CL  
=  $220 \pm 90$  meV + Planck(cis)

Probes of the  
Damping Tail  
SPT11+WMAP7:  
 $Y_p = .30$  cf. .25  
 $N_{\text{eff}} = 4$  cf. 3.06

$N_{\text{eff}} = 3.086$  theory if 3 flavours  
P13+WP+ACT/SPT+BAO

$N_{\text{eff}} = 3.22 \pm 0.27$

1st XeM  
also shows the  
damping  
tail anomaly









Art is forever young





So... aloha & Party-on Art!



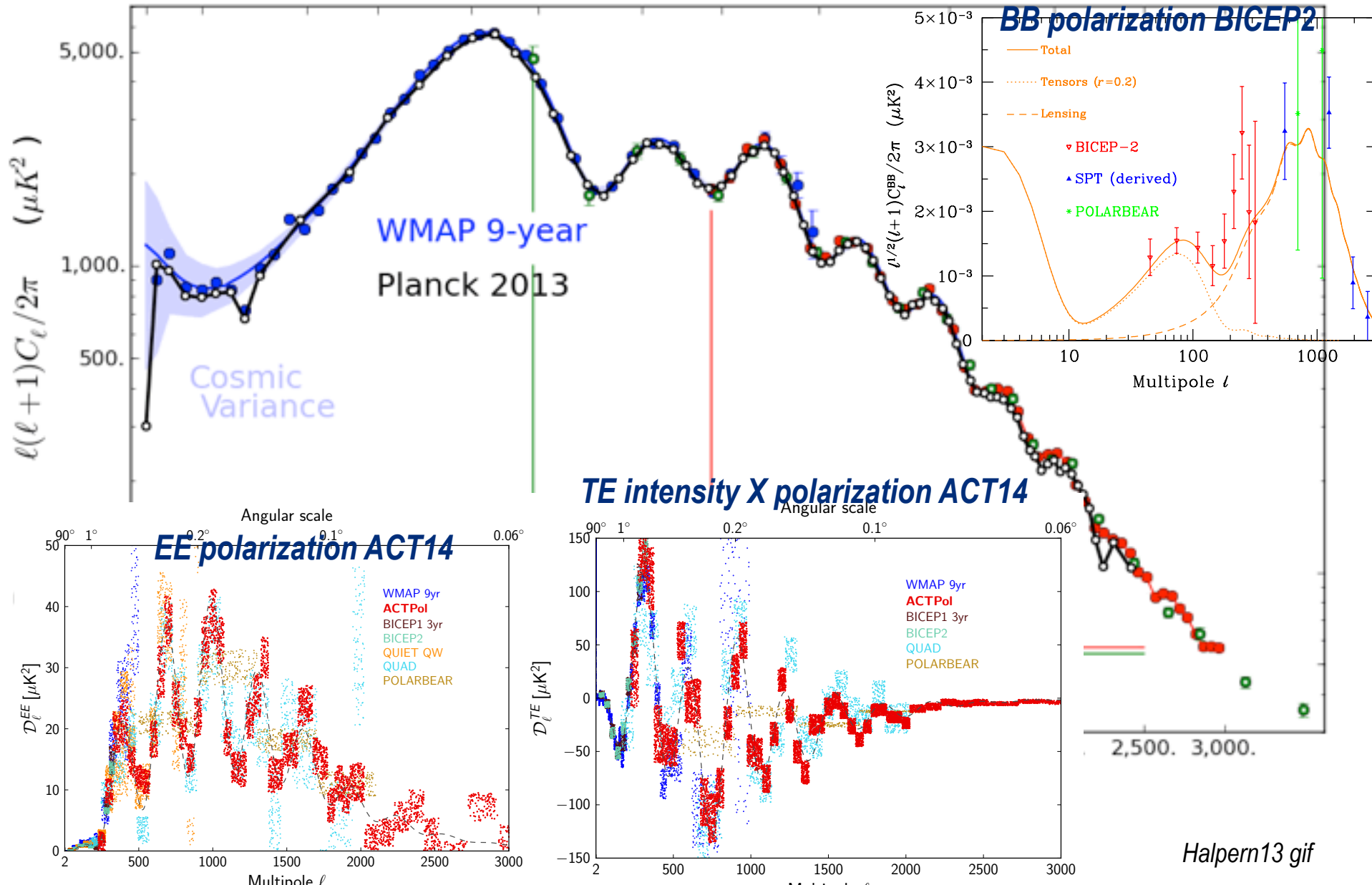
**END**

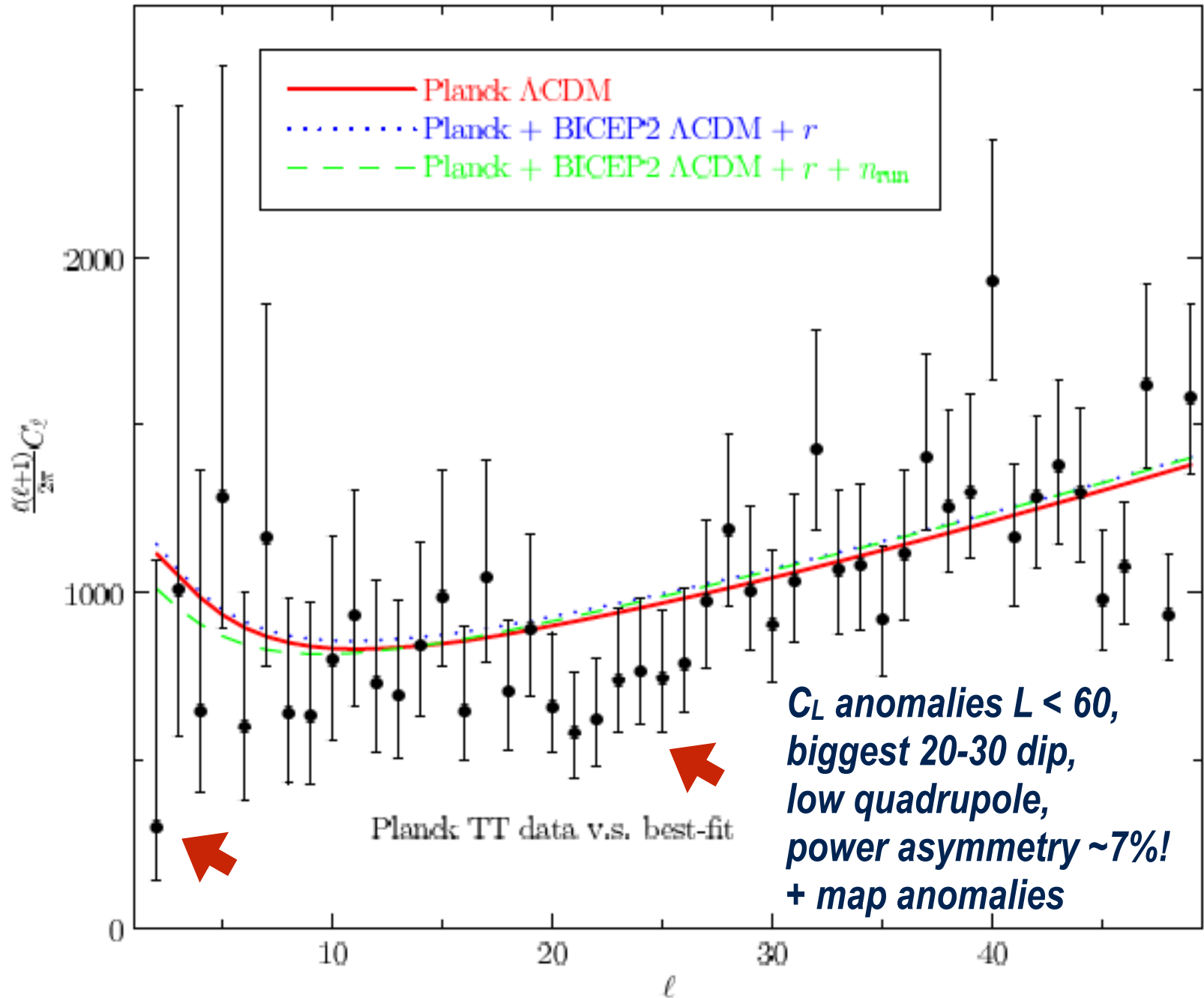
**bicep2**

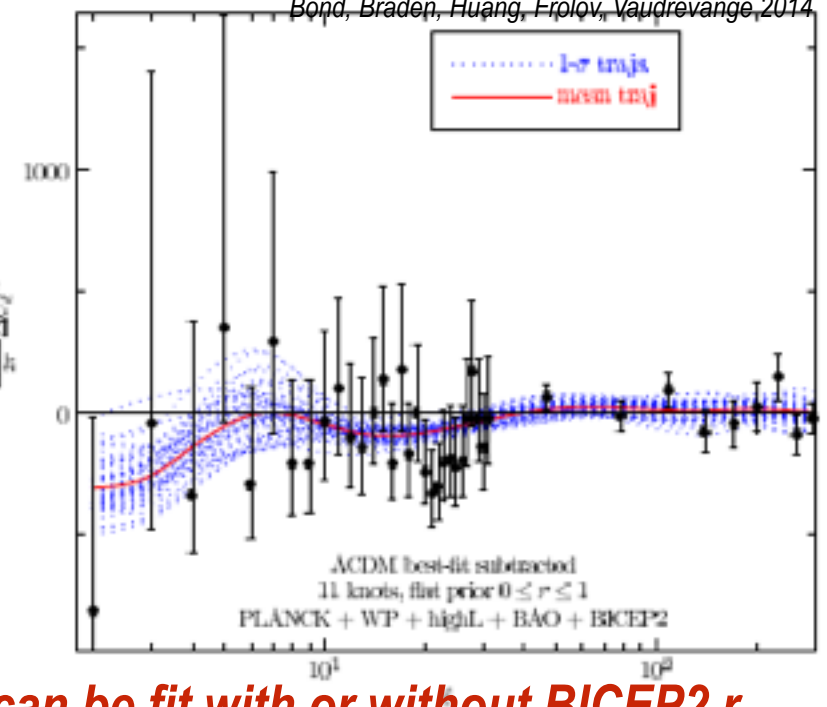
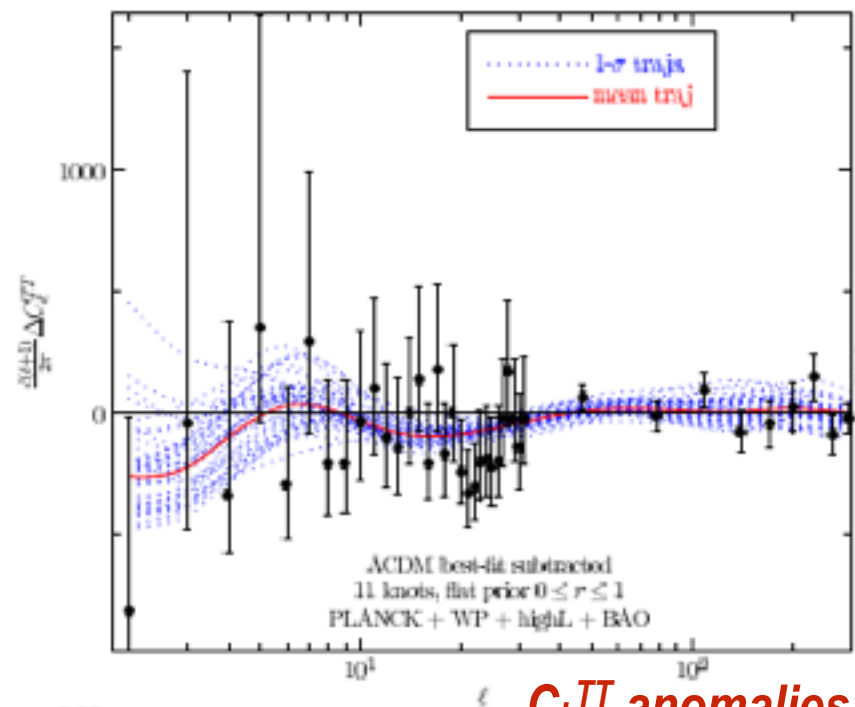
**GW xtra**



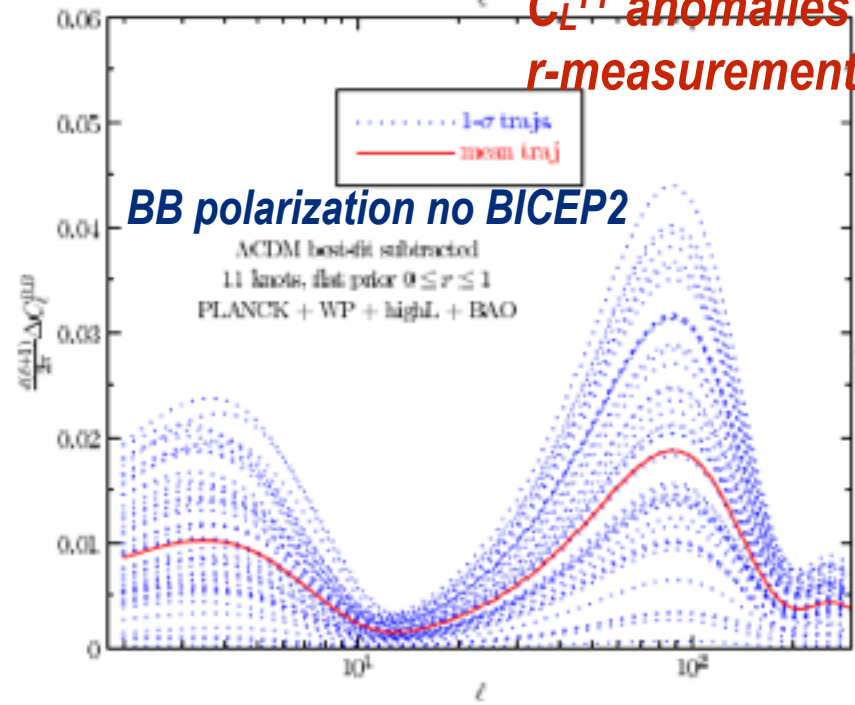
# harmonic analysis of the 'music of the spheres' => inharmonious, coloured noise in the CMB



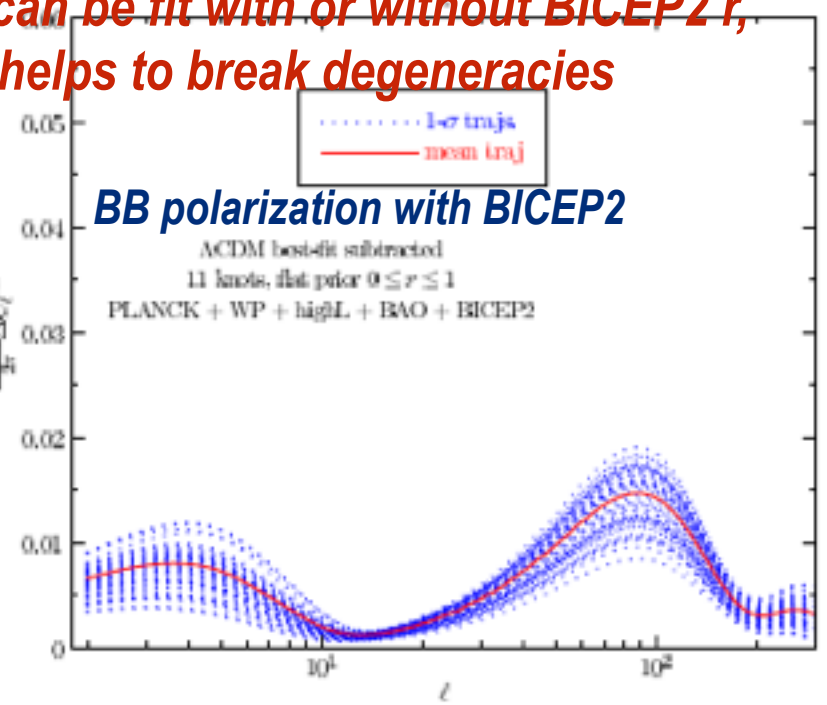




*C<sub>L</sub><sup>TT</sup> anomalies can be fit with or without BICEP2 r, r-measurement helps to break degeneracies*



*BB polarization no BICEP2*



*BB polarization with BICEP2*

Power Deviation from fiducial  $\langle \zeta | T \rangle \langle \zeta | T \rangle + \langle \delta \zeta \delta \zeta | T \rangle - \langle \zeta \zeta | \text{free} \rangle$   
 byproduct, cf. quadratic  $P_{\zeta\zeta}$  reconstruction, extra  $C_s/C_{tot}$  & regularizer  $P^{(i)}_{\zeta\zeta}$

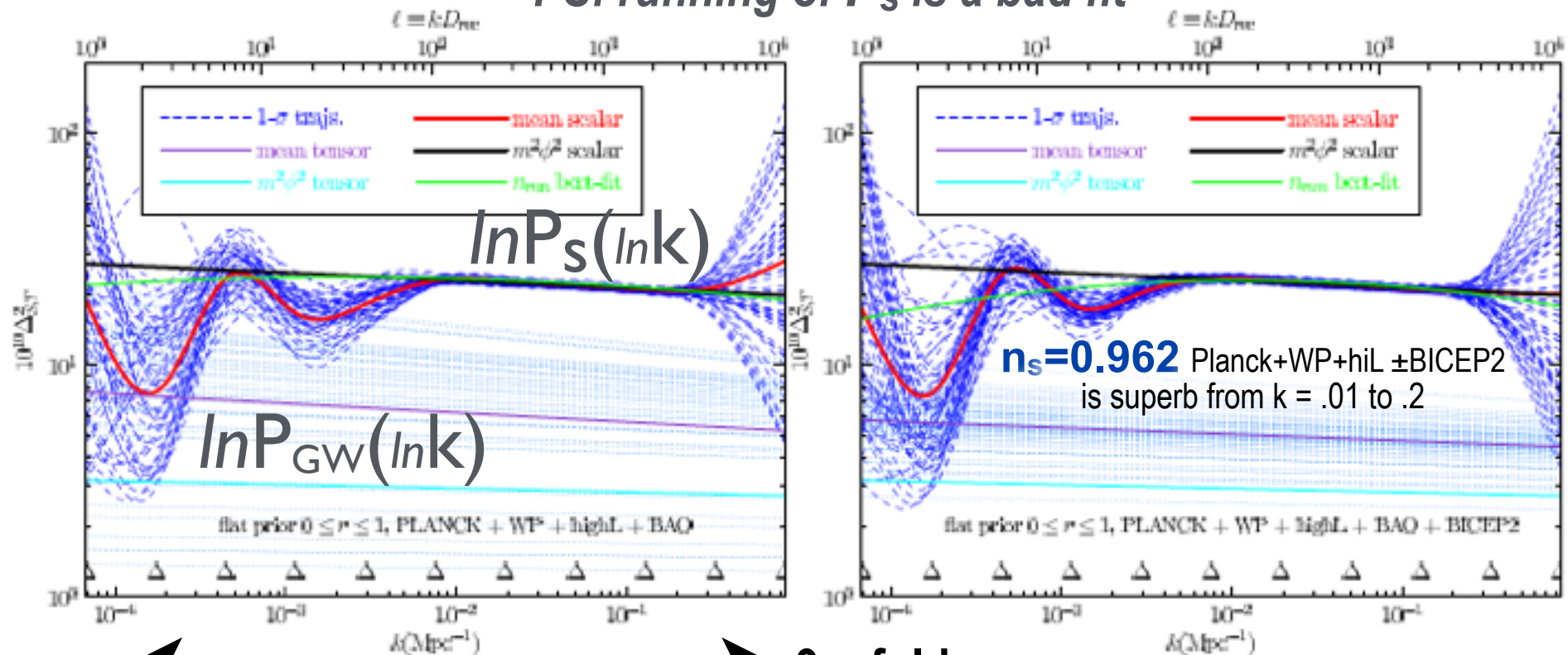
Quadratic expansions in mode functions: which function to expand ( $\ln P_{\zeta\zeta}$ ),  
 which modes (cubic B-spline), number?, priors on amplitudes, etc.

maxL solutions with Fisher/Hessian errors are Wiener-filtered maps!

here MCMC  $\langle \text{power} \rangle$  trajectory, 1 sigma mean+fluctuation trajectories

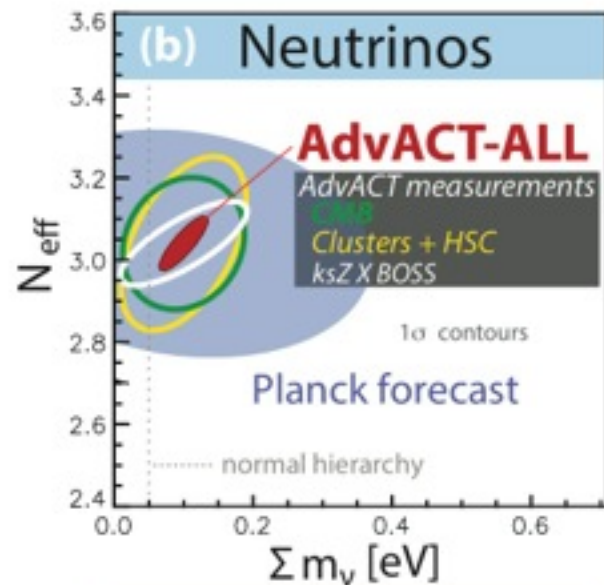
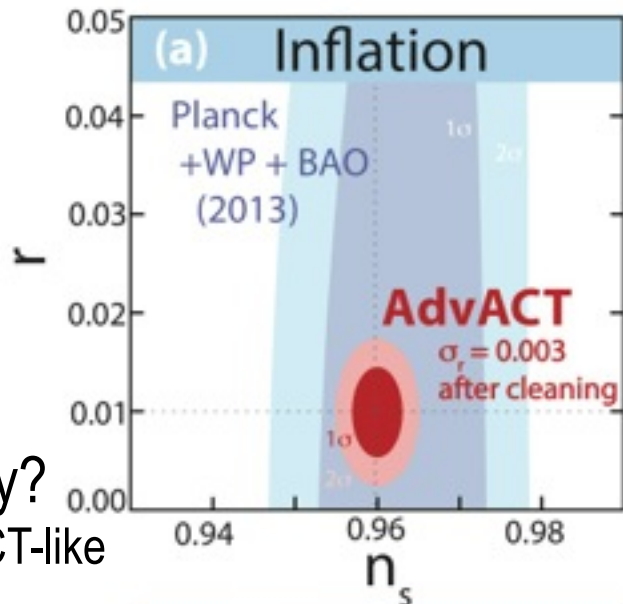
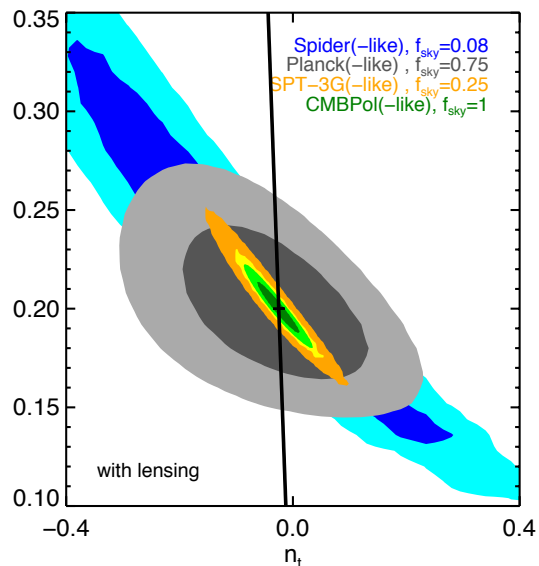
no strong evidence for oscillation patterns, cutoffs, local features; a change on large  $L < 100$  scales

PS: running of  $P_s$  is a bad fit

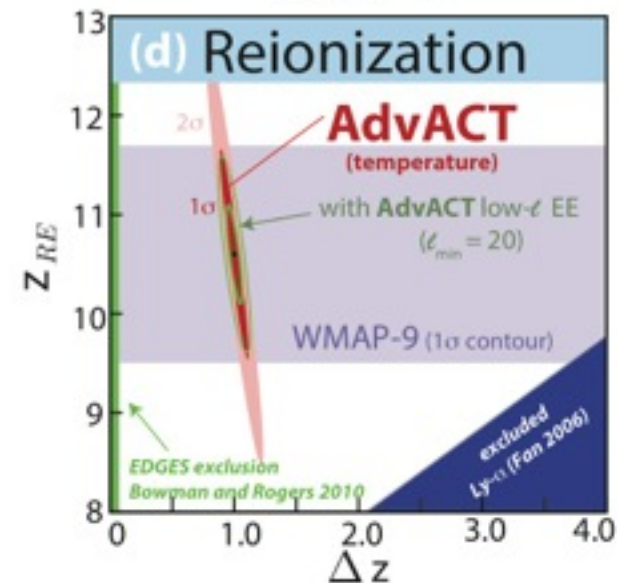
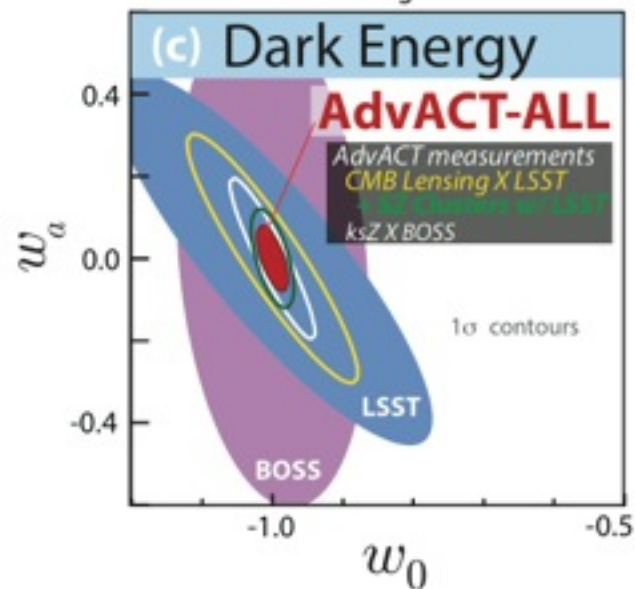
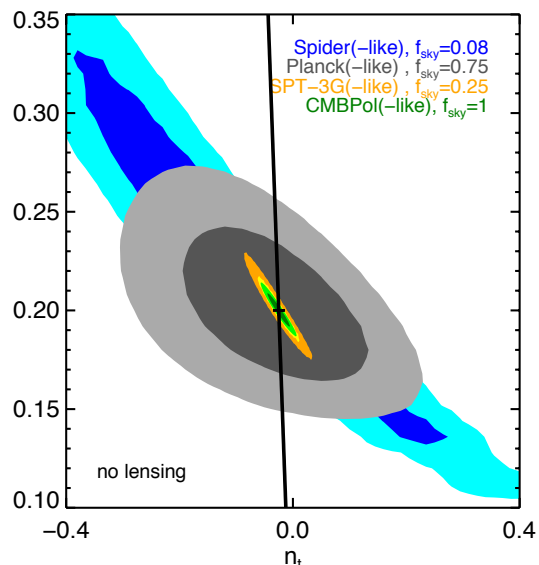


9 e-folds

# AdvACT: Cosmological Forecasts & Planck2.5, Spider, future SPT3g, CMBpol



testing tensor consistency?  
 better  $f_{\text{sky}}=25\%$  for spt3g/AdvACT-like  
 than current 6% goal for spt3g

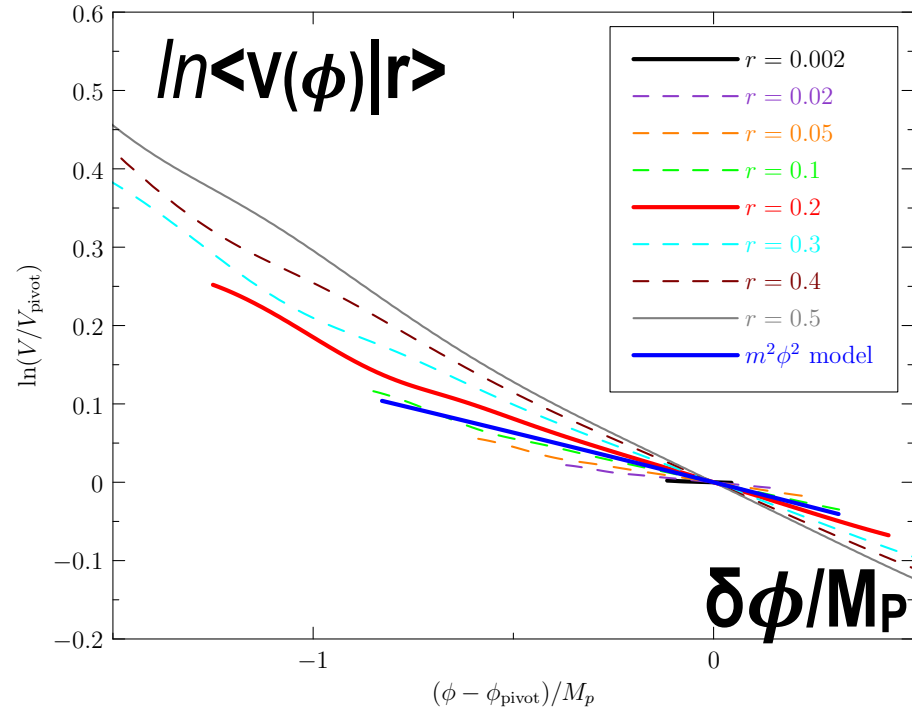
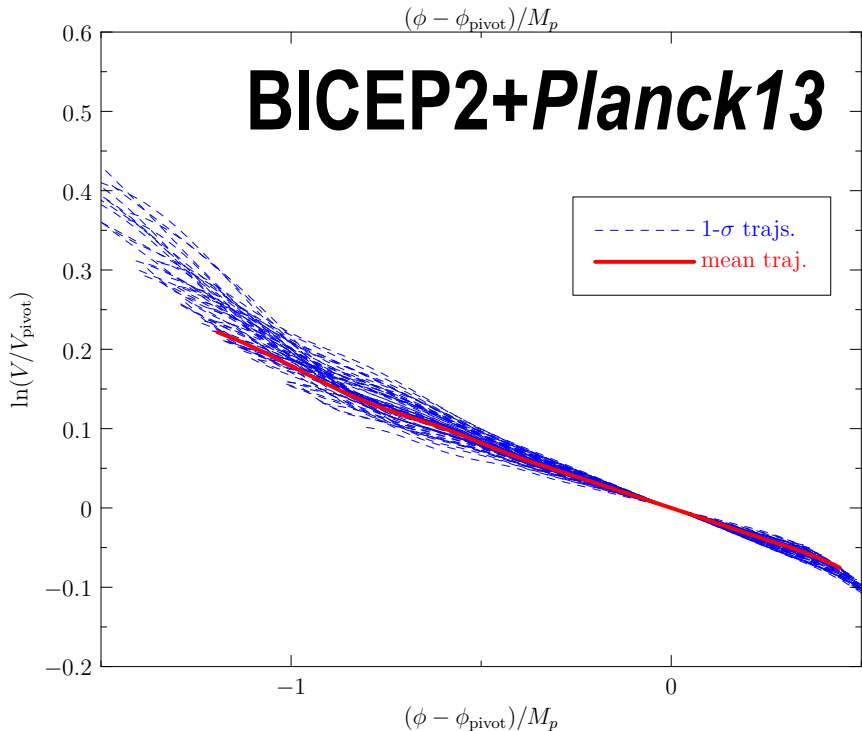
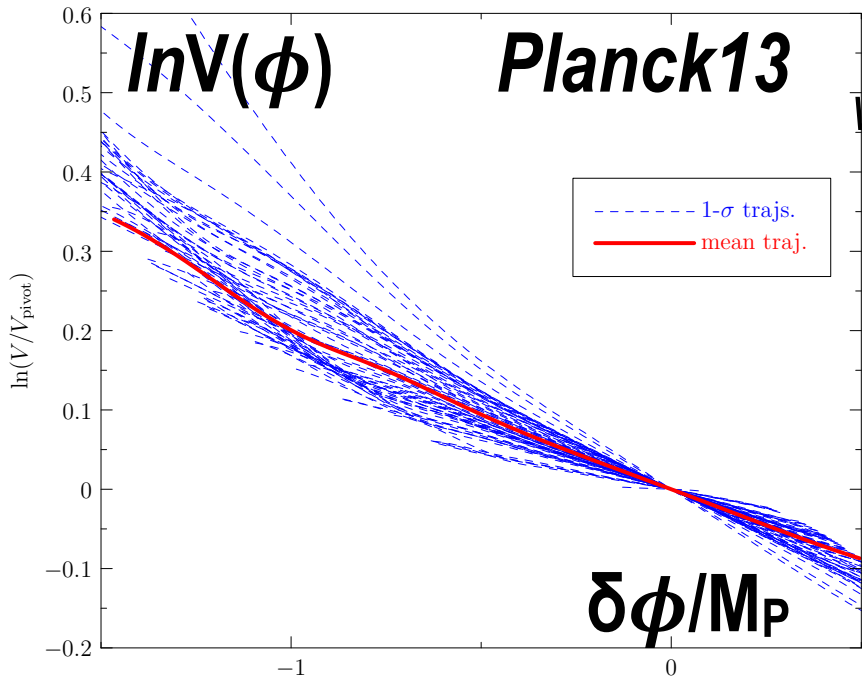


# what is the inflaton's $V(\phi)$ ?

we reconstruct the scalar curvature power (isotropic strain) & the early universe acceleration histories as well

detecting  $r \sim 0.2 \Rightarrow$   
 $V(\phi)$  shape cannot be too flat over the observable range

Reconstructed mean potential (without BICEP constraint)



simplest is  $V(\phi) \sim m^2\phi^2$