

the **BOUNDED** flow of information  
the **BOUNDless** thought

“To me every hour of the light  
and dark is a miracle. Every  
cubic inch of space is a miracle.”

– Walt Whitman

In every teaspoon  $\sim 5$  cubic cm

• Ordinary Matter  $0.7 \text{ amu nm}^{-3}$  in air

• cosmic photon radiation  $412 \text{ cm}^{-3}$

• cosmic neutrinos  $\sim$  cosmic photons

• gravity waves  $\ll$  cosmic photons

• Dark Matter  $\sim \text{amu m}^{-3} \sim 5 \times$  Ordinary

compressed in MilkyWay  $\sim 0.1 \text{ amu cm}^{-3}$  ;

for LHC-type relics  $\sim 1$  every 10 cm

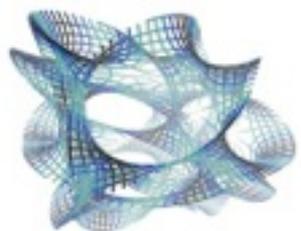
• Dark Energy  $\sim$  vacuum potential

$\sim 3 \text{ amu m}^{-3} \sim 2.3 \times \langle \text{matter-energy} \rangle$

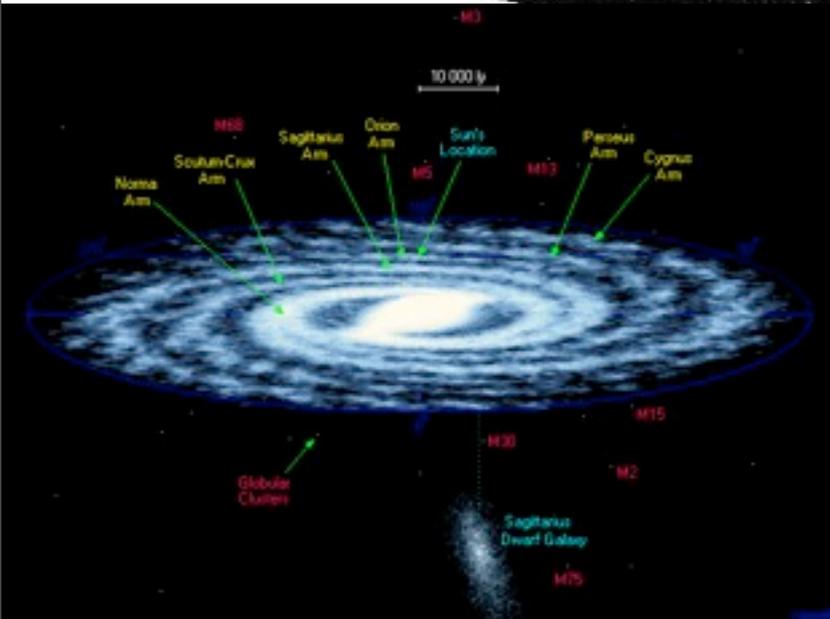
• vacuum fluctuations virtual particles  
the origin of all the cosmic structure we see

• Higgs vacuum potential origin of mass

• extra dimensions here, now? 6?



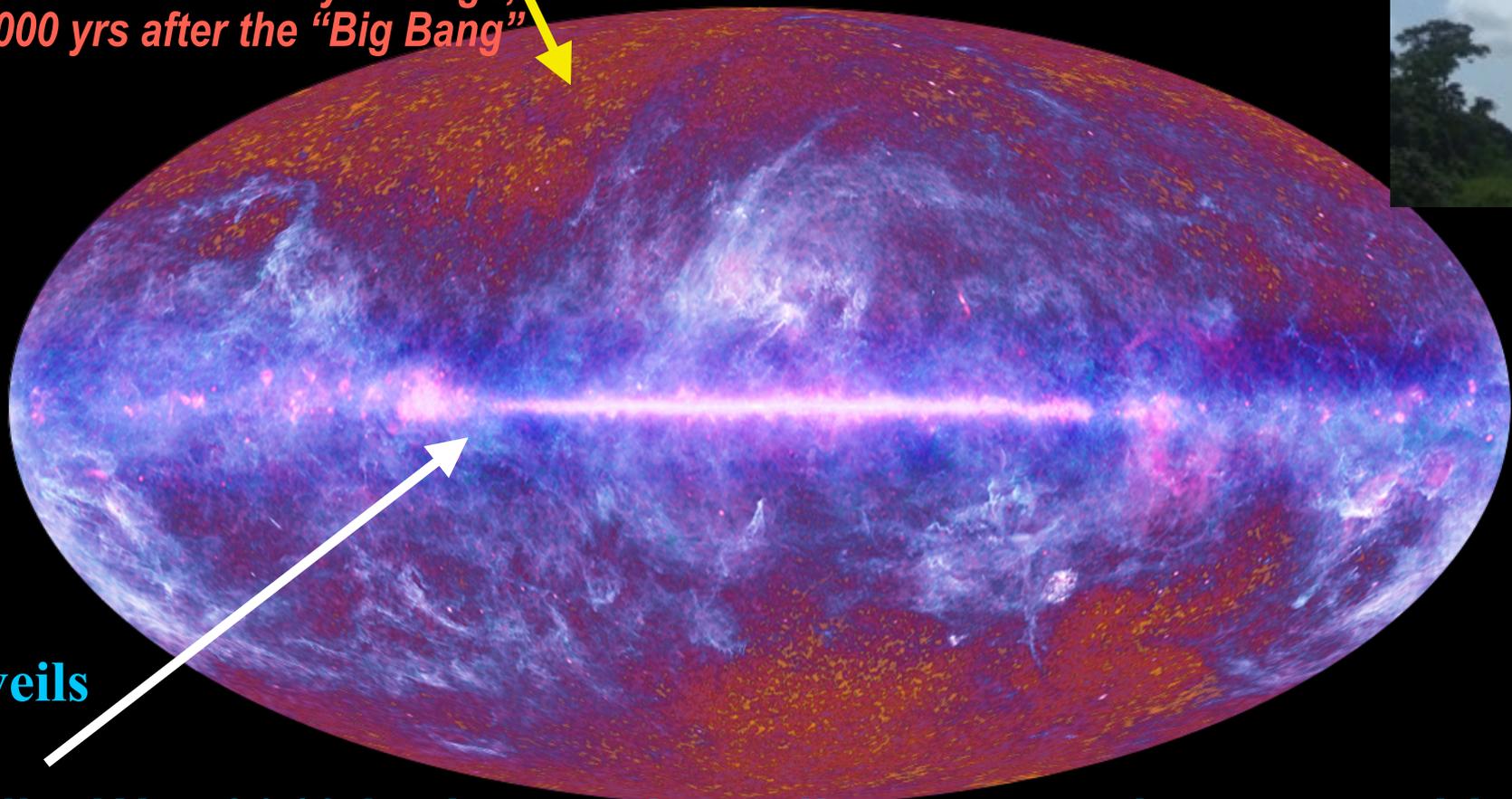
# Milky Way 1953-55 in stars: a disk galaxy



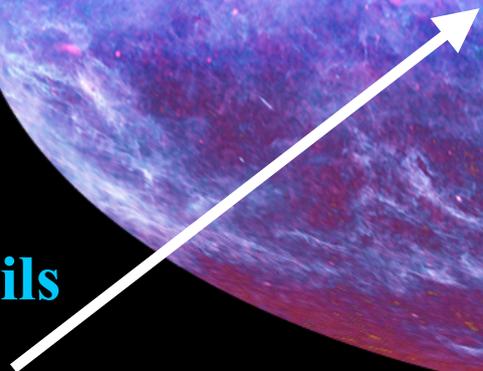
*large halo of* **Dark Matter**  
*1970s/80s around galaxies;*  
*1930s around clusters.*

*mass in* **Dark Matter** =  $5.36 \pm 0.12 \times$   
*mass in* **Ordinary Matter** (stars+gas)  
*on average in the Universe*

the **primordial light**,  
released 13.8 billion years ago,  
380000 yrs after the "Big Bang"



**7 veils**



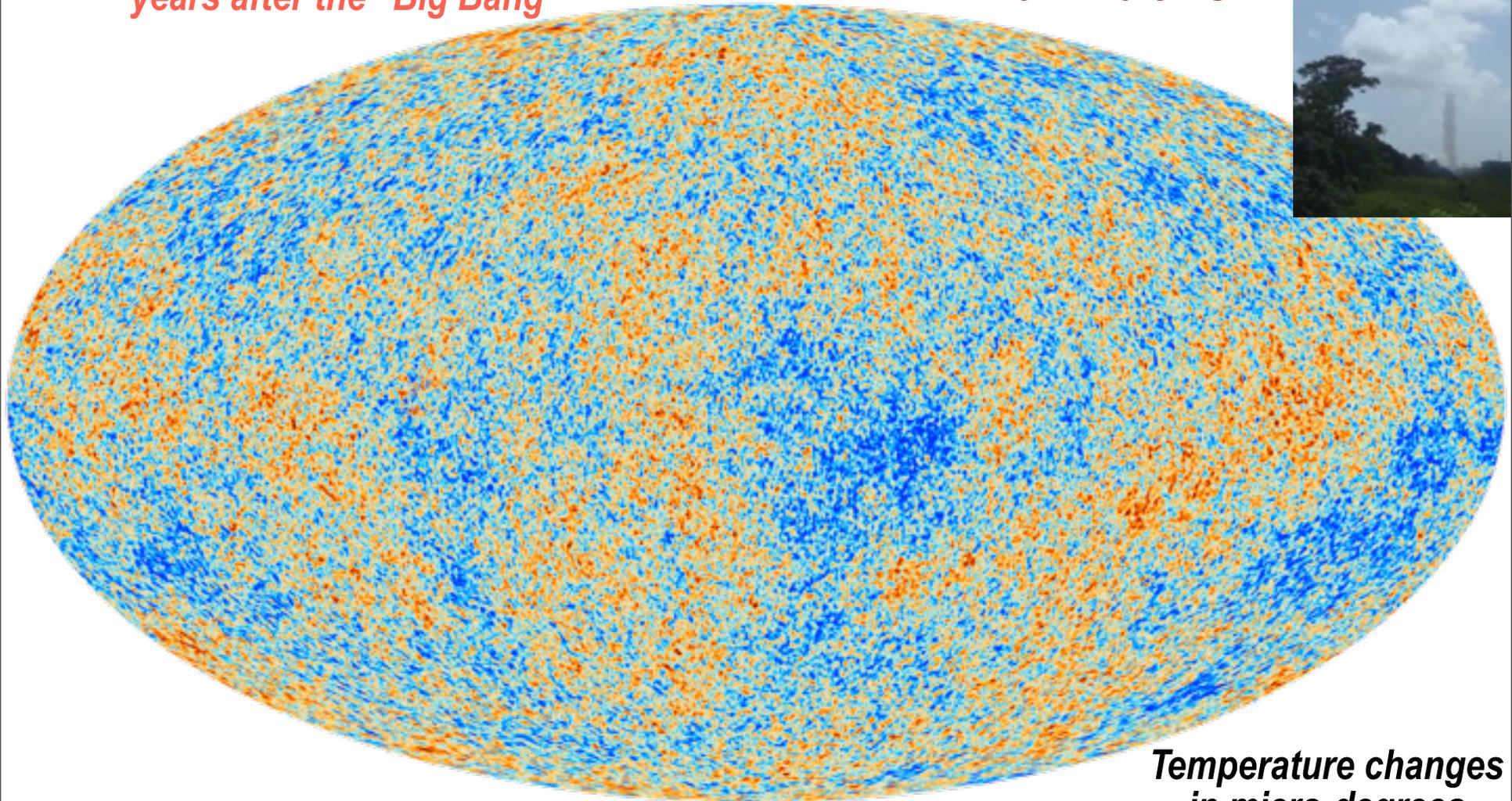
**Milky Way 2013 in dust grain, radio-wave, carbon monoxide emissions; plus stellar, X-ray, gamma ray, cosmic ray emissions ...**



the **primordial light unveiled**, **simplicity** of there & then  
released 13.8 billion years ago, 380000  
years after the "Big Bang"

**7<sup>+</sup> numbers**

May 14, 2009,  
French Guiana

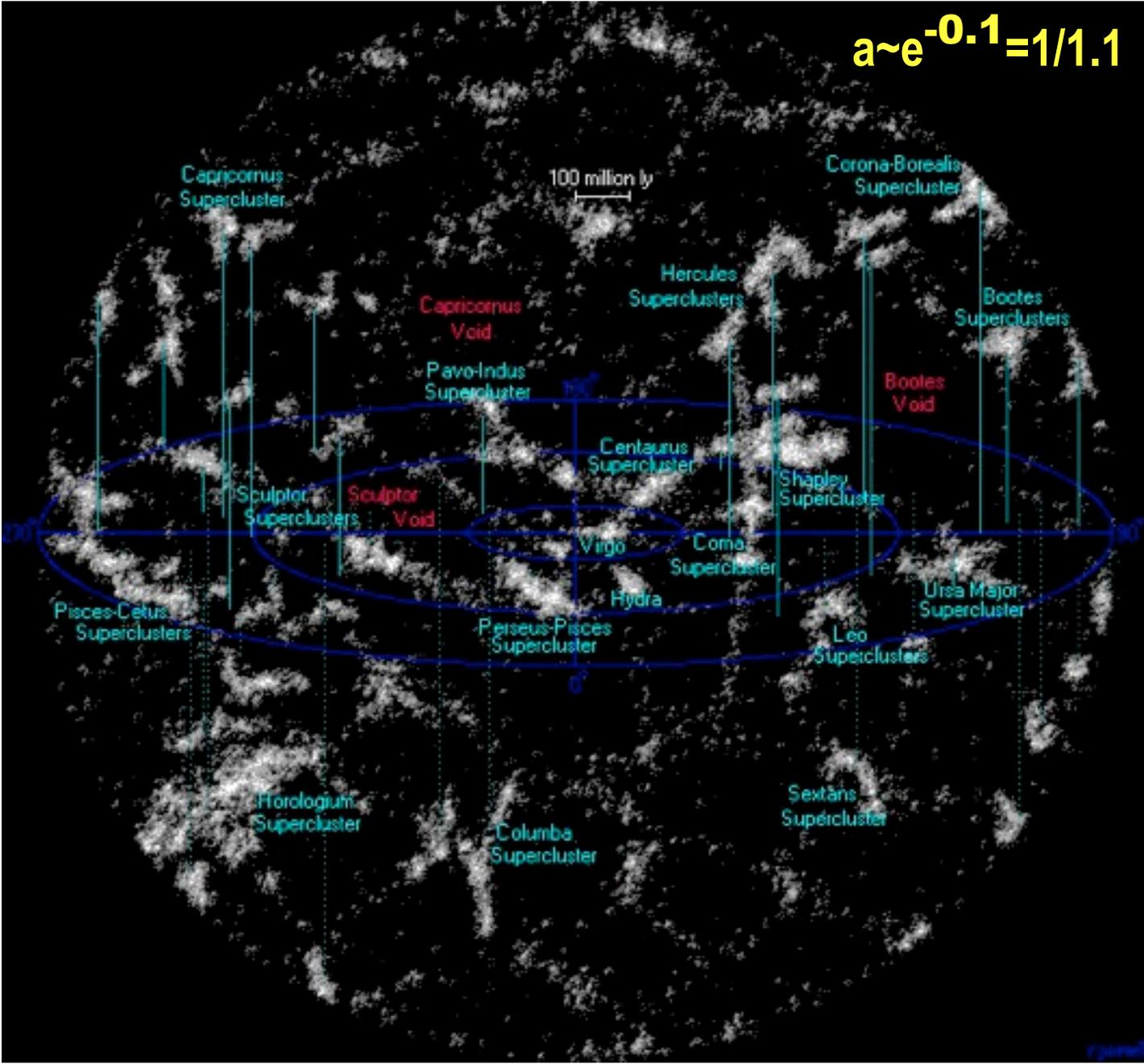


*Temperature changes  
in micro-degrees*

**scale =  $a \sim e^0 = 1$  now** when we **observe** this **1st light**

**scale =  $a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100$**  smaller when the **1st light** was released, billion X denser

**cosmic web of nearby superclusters < 1000 million light yrs: local complexity**



$a \sim e^{-0.1} = 1/1.1$

$a = e^0 = 1$  now

**we observe galaxies out to a time when the universe was**

$a = e^{-2.3} = 1/10$

**smaller in overall scale, average density 1000X larger**

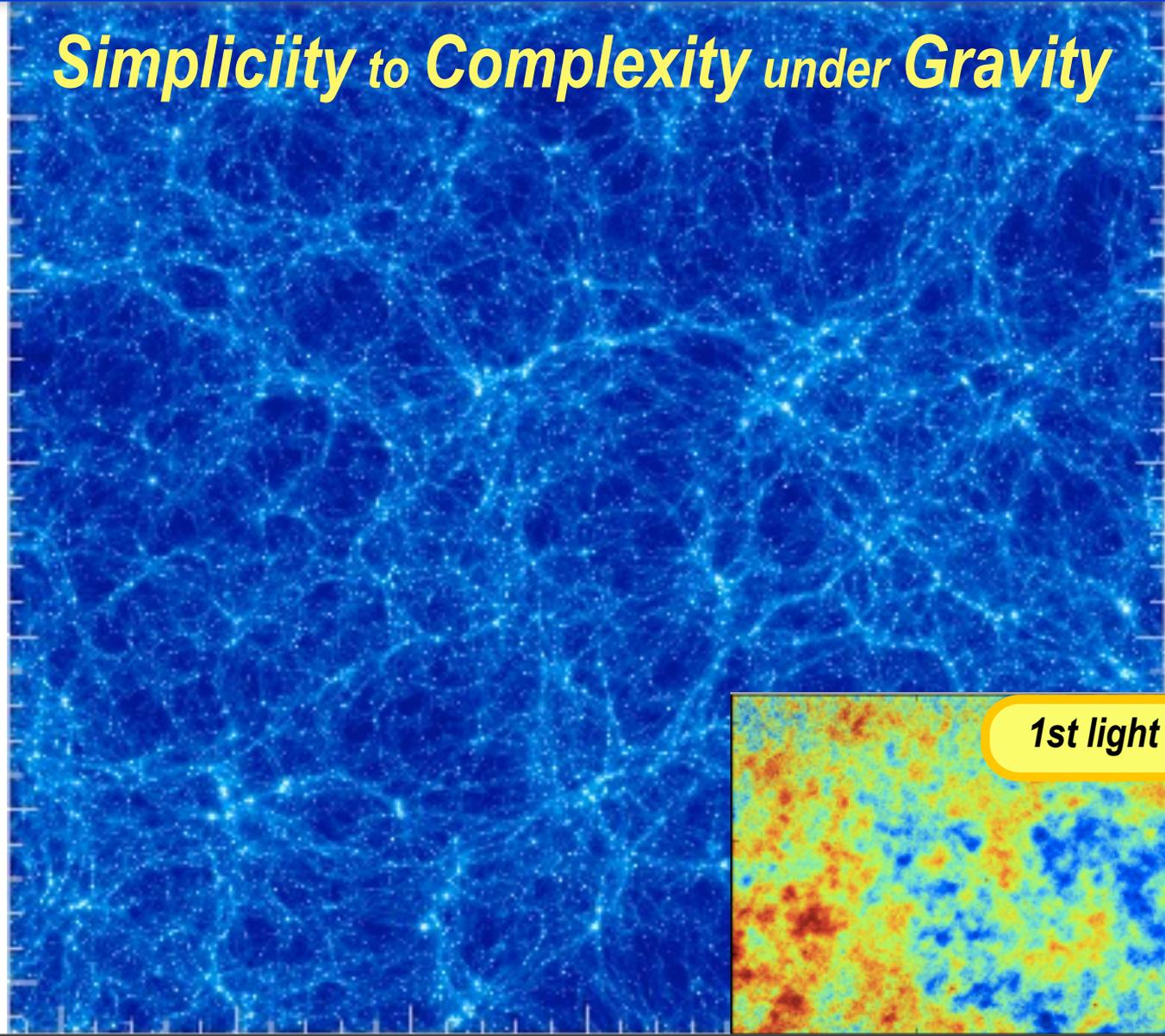
**no galaxies formed when the universe was smaller than**

$a = e^{-3} = 1/20$

# Simulation of the 7<sup>+</sup> number random mass fields begets the Cosmic Web of clusters now a~1 & galaxies "then" a~1/5

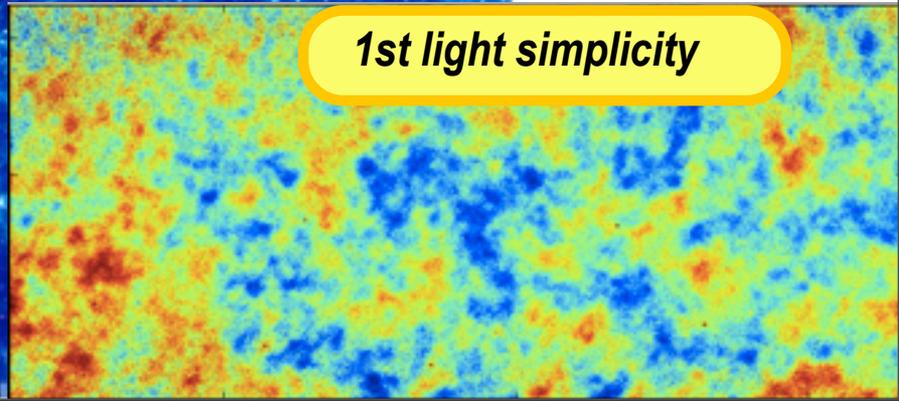
1300  
Million  
light  
years  
  
state of  
the art  
simulation  
of  
  
gas  
density  
  
& dark  
matter  
  
& dark  
energy  
  
512<sup>3</sup>

*Simpliciity to Complexity under Gravity*



$a=e^0=1$  now

$a\sim e^{-7}\sim 1/1100$

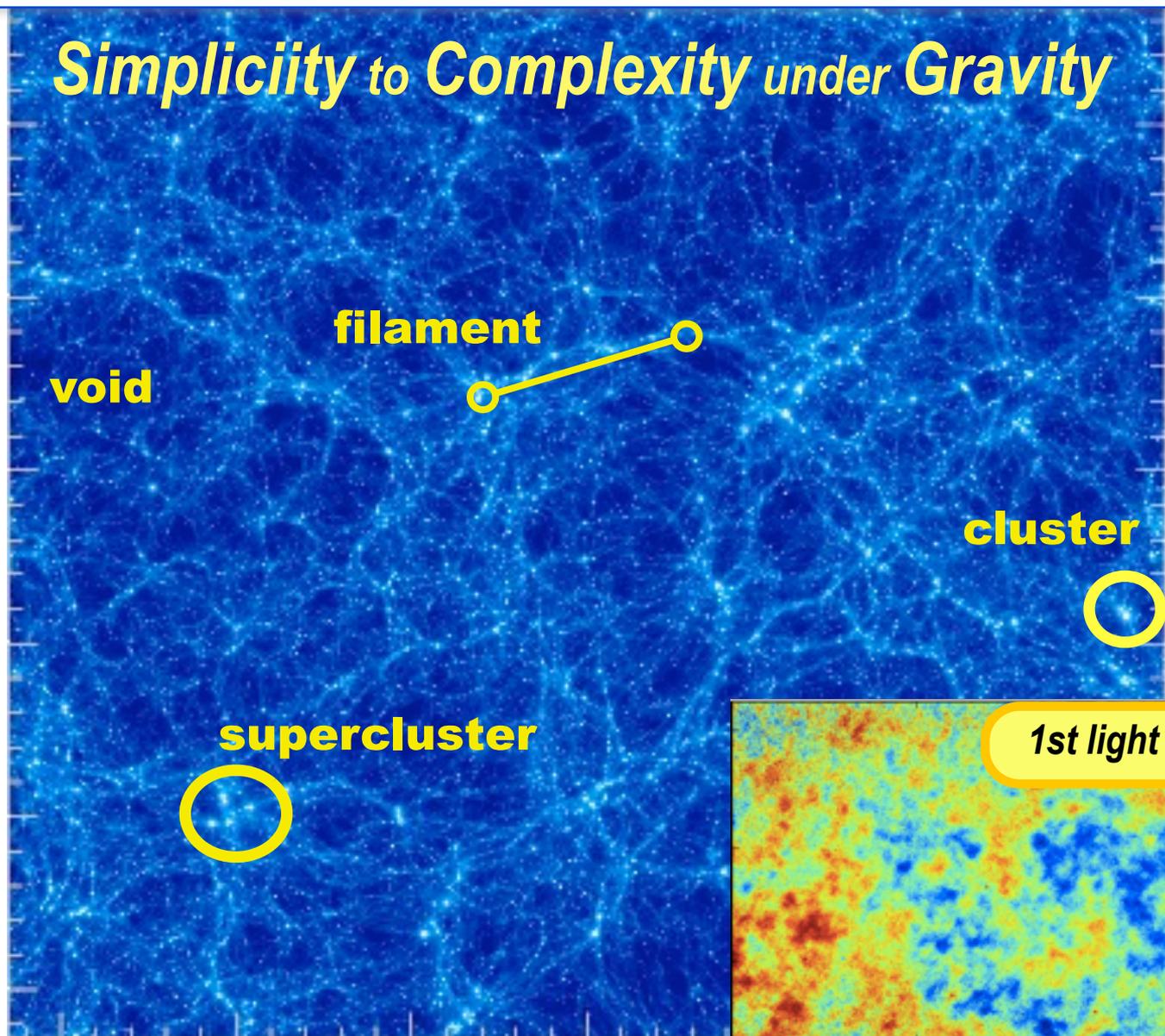


1st light simplicity

# Simulation of the 7<sup>+</sup> number random mass fields begets the Cosmic Web of clusters now a~1 & galaxies "then" a~1/5

1300 Million light years  
state of the art simulation of gas density & dark matter & dark energy  
512<sup>3</sup>

## Simplicity to Complexity under Gravity



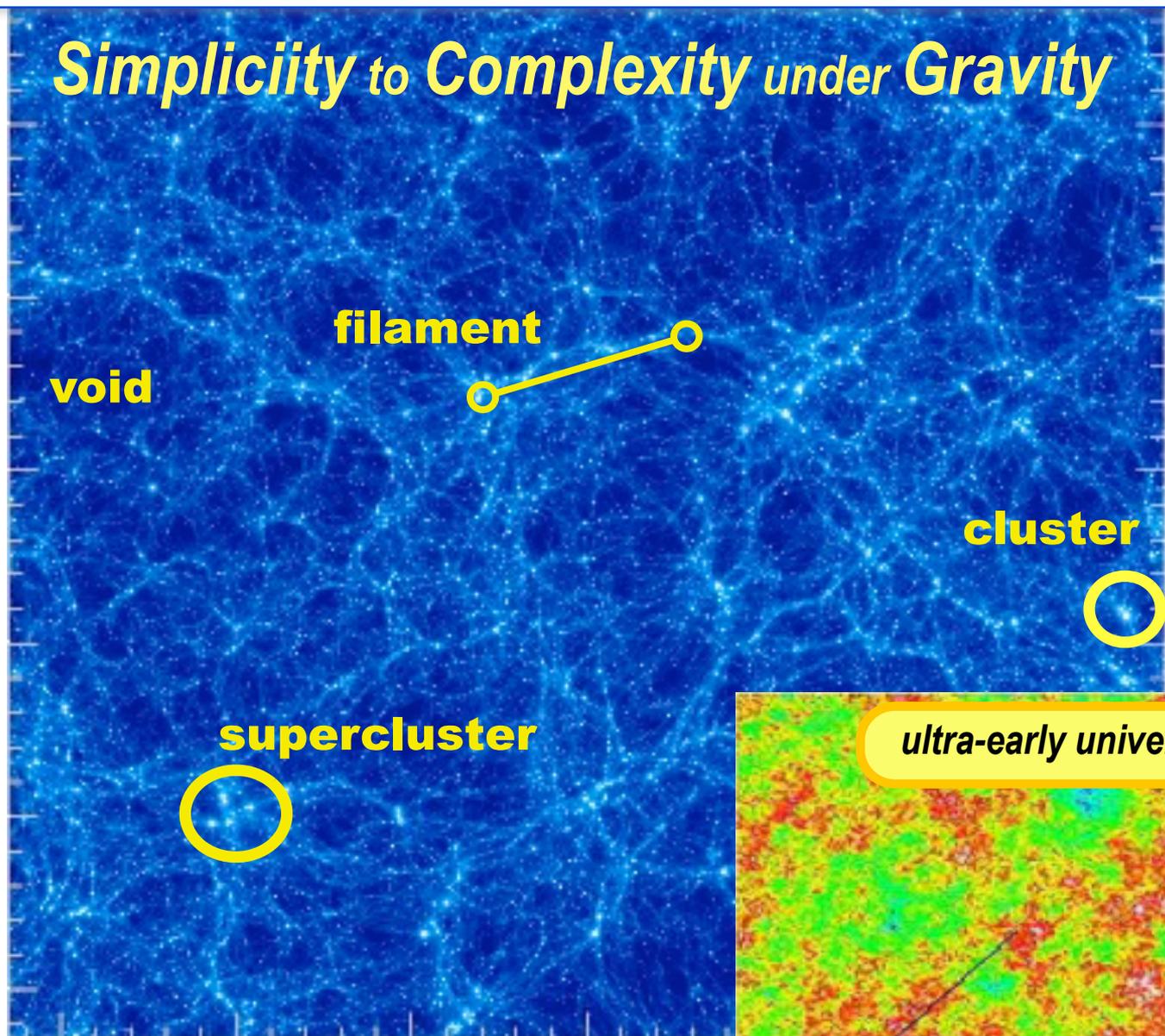
$a=e^0=1$  now  
simulates gas from 1 to  $a\sim e^{-0.1}\sim 1/1.1$   
 $a\sim e^{-7}\sim 1/1100$

1st light simplicity

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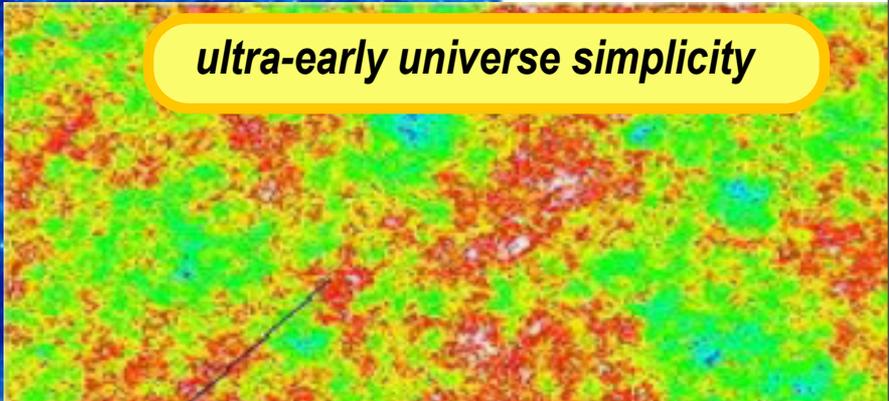
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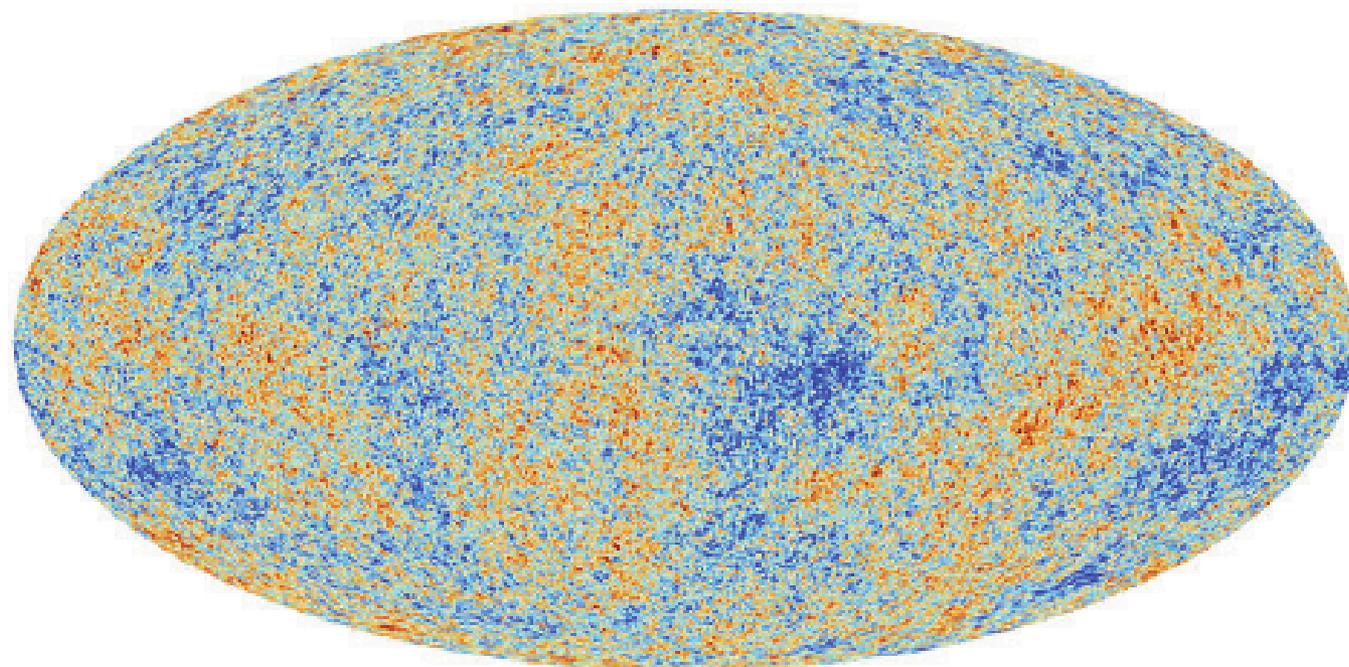
$a\sim e^{-0.1}\sim 1/1.1$

$a\sim e^{-67+60}$

$\sim 1/10^{30+25}$



## Universe as an Infant: Fatter Than Expected and Kind of Lumpy



European Space Agency; Planck Collaboration

A view of the cosmic microwave background collected by the European Space Agency's Planck satellite. The heat map of the cosmos was imprinted on the sky when the universe was just 380,000 years old.

By DENNIS OVERBYE  
Published: March 21, 2013 | 345 Comments

Astronomers released the latest and most exquisite baby picture yet of the universe on Thursday, one that showed it to be 80 million to 100 million years older and a little fatter than previously thought.

FACEBOOK

TWITTER

*the primordial light unveiled*

**March 21, 2013**

**Google Planck Satellite 2013 results: yields 926,000 links**

 Government of Canada / Gouvernement du Canada

Canadian Space Agency

Home > Audiences > Media > News releases > 2013 > Canadian astronomers reveal surprising new portrait of the universe

**Canadian astronomers reveal surprising new portrait of the universe**

Planck space mission sheds light on the infant universe

Longueuil, Quebec, March 21, 2013 – The universe is older than we thought. The cosmic microwave background, the most ancient light in the universe, was imprinted on the sky when the universe was just 380,000 years old. The new portrait shows the universe to be 80 million to 100 million years older and a little fatter than previously thought.



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PLANCK Light

# SIMPLICITY

at  $a \sim e^{-7} \sim 1/1100 \Rightarrow$

at  $a \sim e^{-67+60} \sim 1/10^{30+25}$

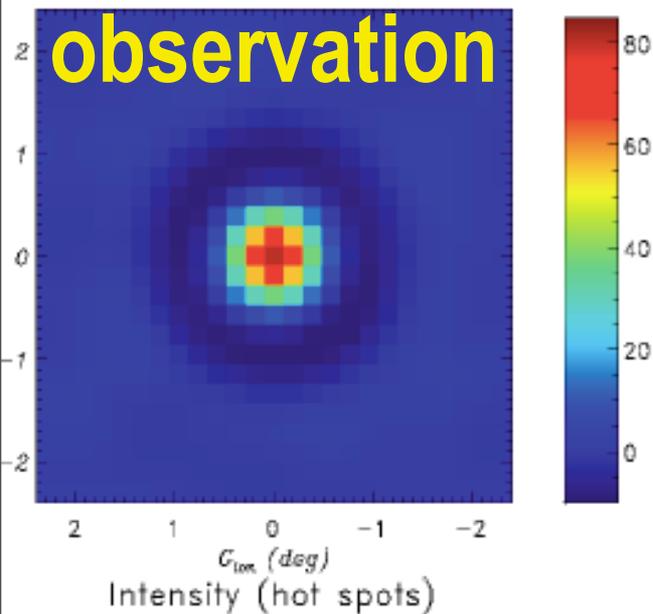
*reveals primordial sound waves in matter*

$\Rightarrow$  learn **contents & structure** at 380000 yr,  $a \sim e^{-7}$

$\Rightarrow$  infer the structure far far earlier  $a \sim e^{-67+60}$

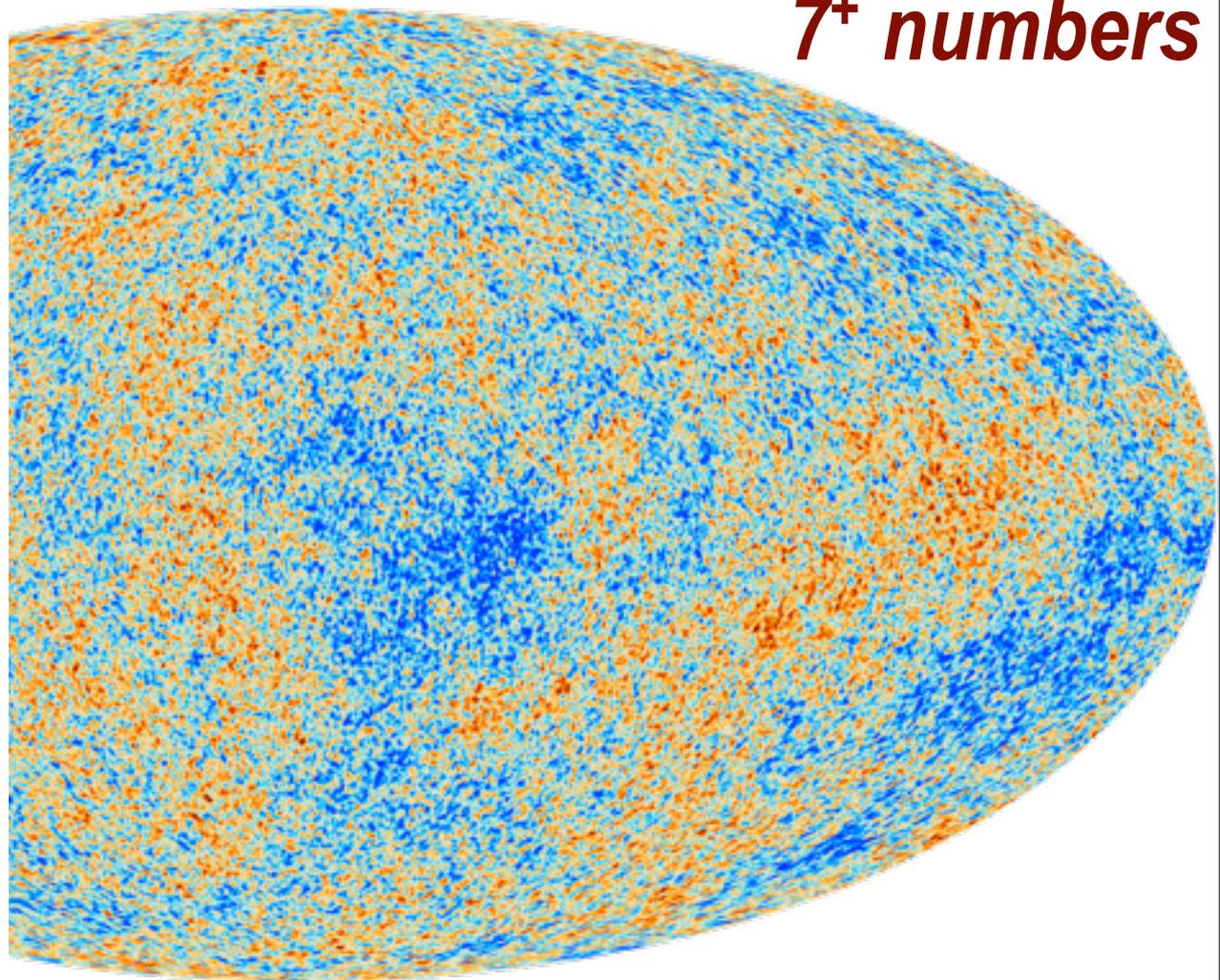
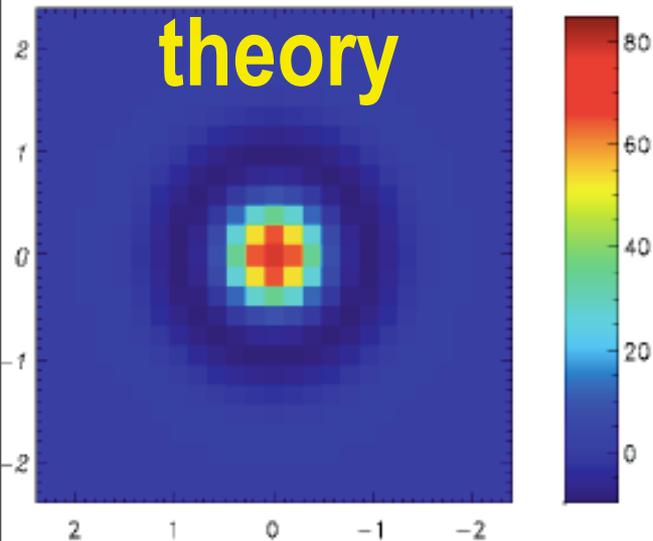
**7<sup>+</sup> numbers**

**observation**



Intensity (hot spots)

**theory**



# SIMPLICITY

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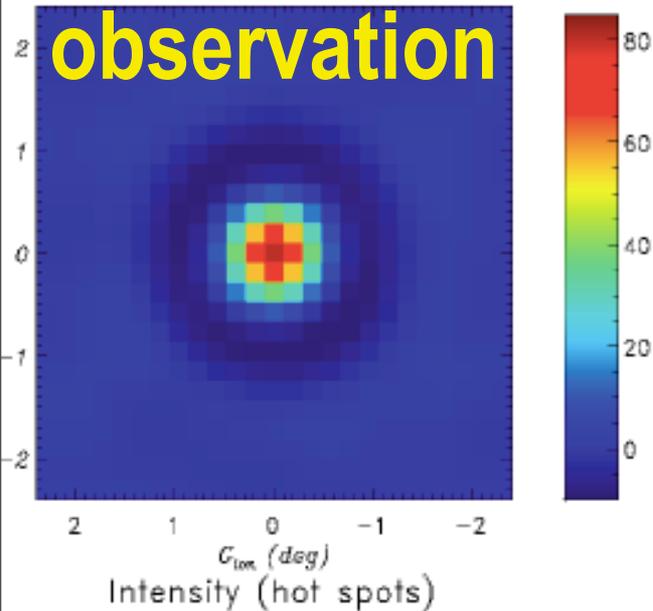
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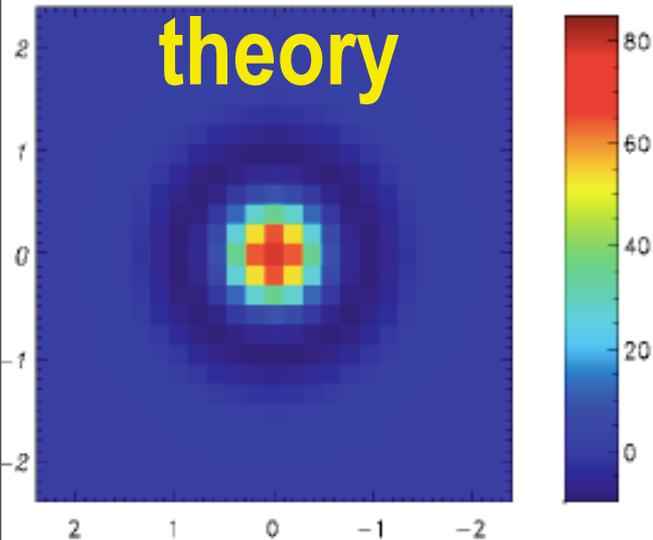
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**theory**



## CONTENTS

**Dark Energy  $69.2 \pm 1.0\%$**

**Dark Matter  $26.0 \pm 1\%$**

**Ordinary Matter:  $4.8\%$**

*free H & He  $4.3\%$ , in stars  $0.5\%$ , in heavy nuclei  $0.025\%$*

**Radiation:  $0.005\%$**

**Neutrinos  $> 0.47\%$**

**Black Holes  $10^{-5} \%$**

**Gravity Waves  $\sim 10^{-12} - 10^{-8} \%$**

# SIMPLICITY

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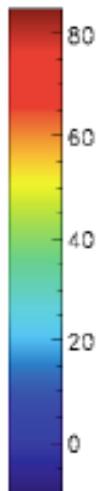
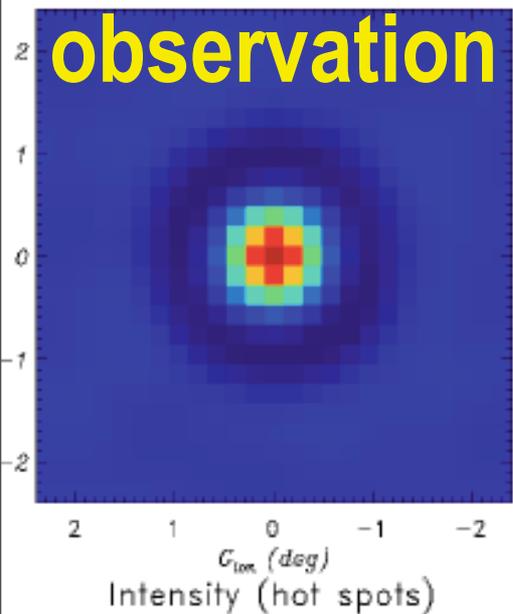
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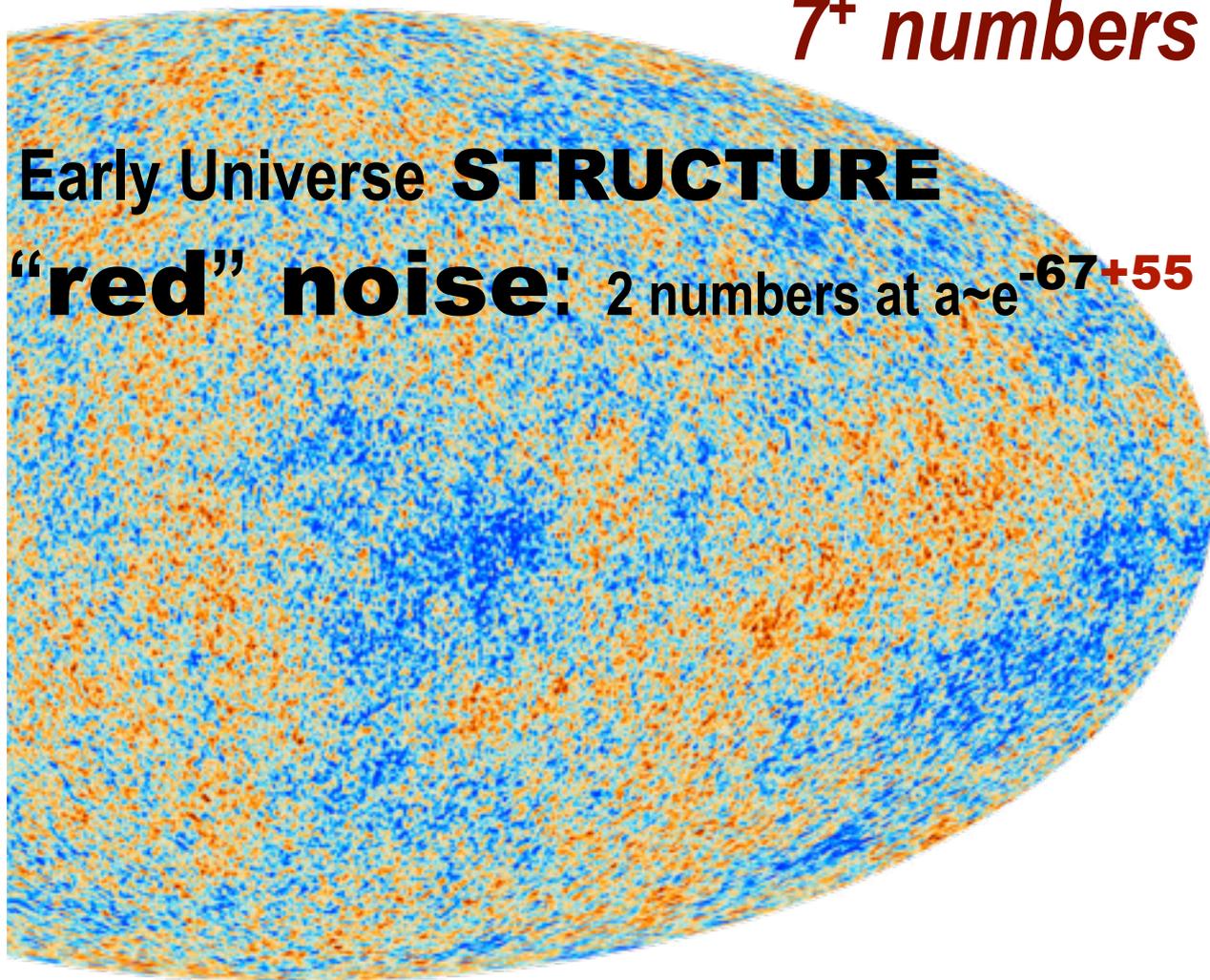
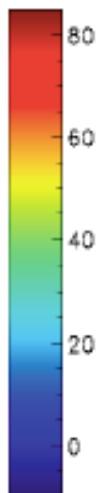
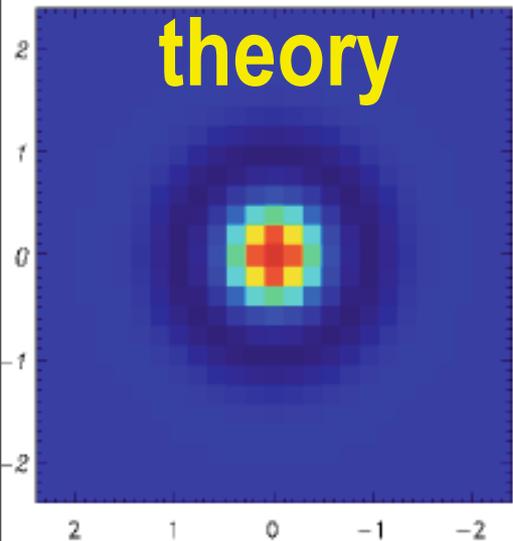
**observation**



Early Universe **STRUCTURE**

**“red” noise:** 2 numbers at  $a \sim e^{-67+55}$

**theory**



# SIMPLICITY

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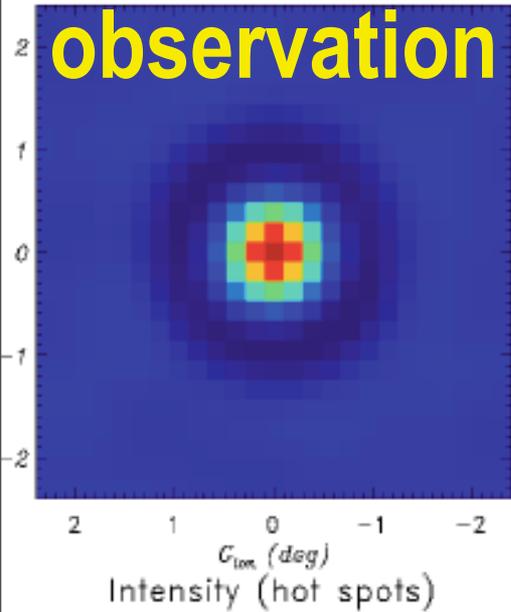
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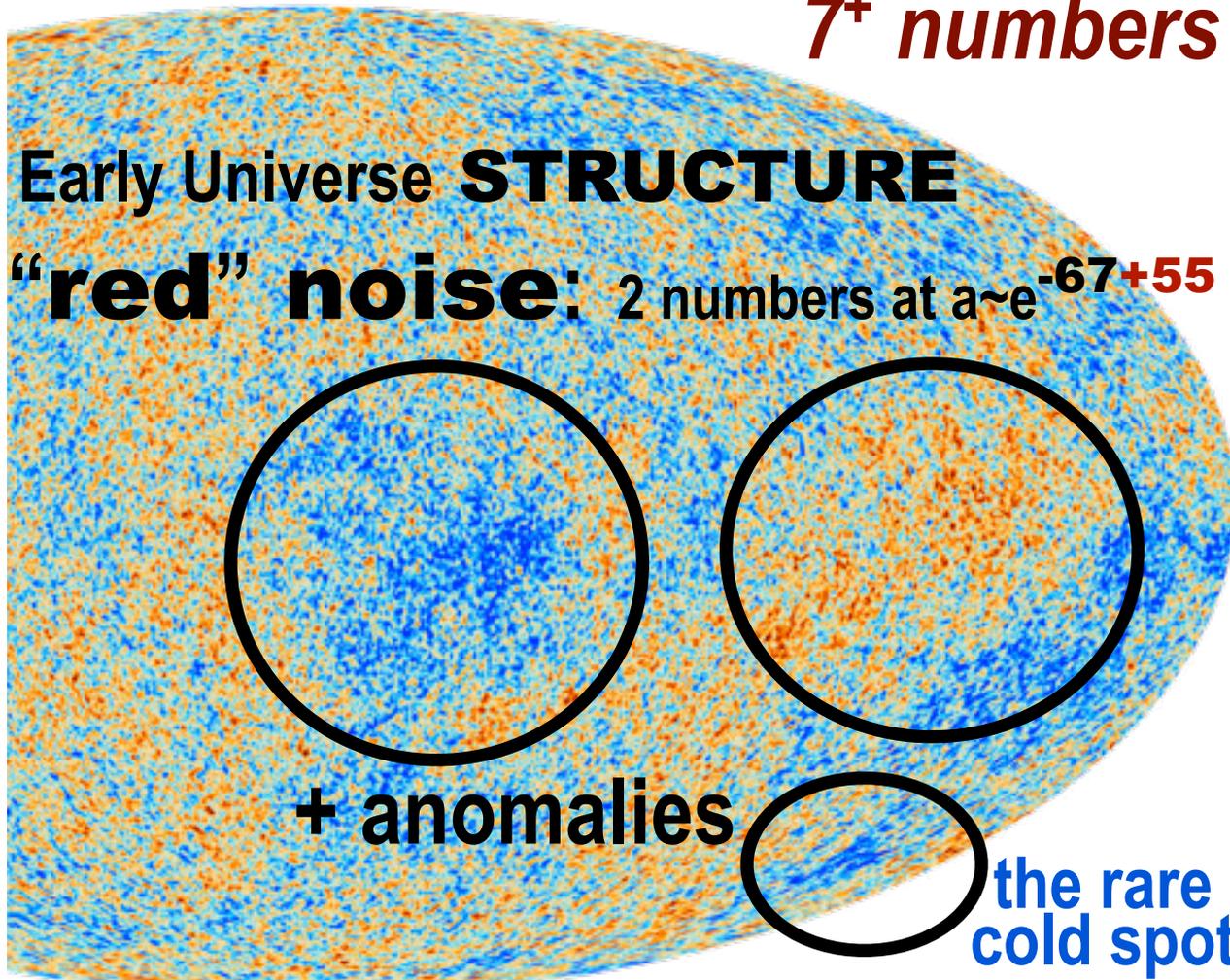
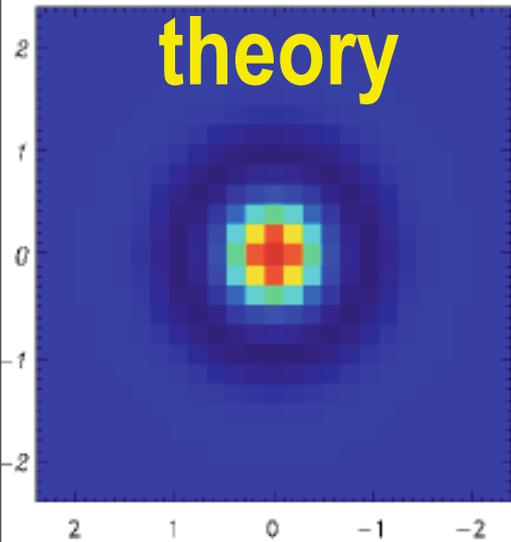
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**7+ numbers**

**observation**

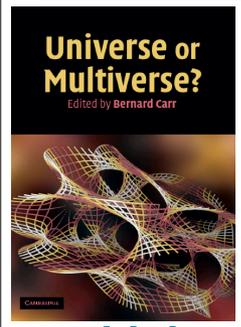


**theory**

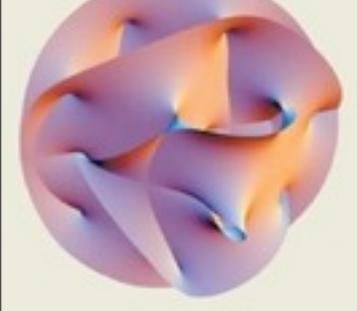


**COMPLEXITY** at  $a \sim e^{-67}$ ?

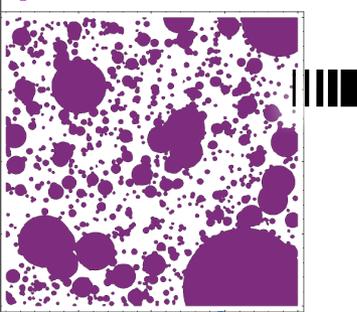
# Horizons: the ultimate-speed constraint on light & information



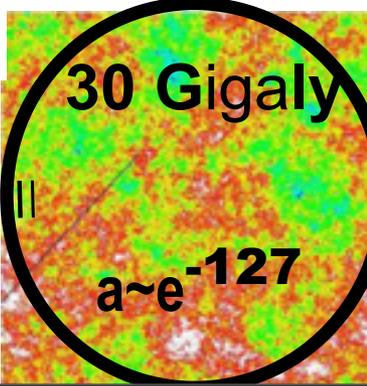
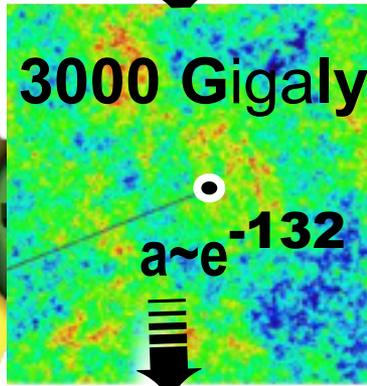
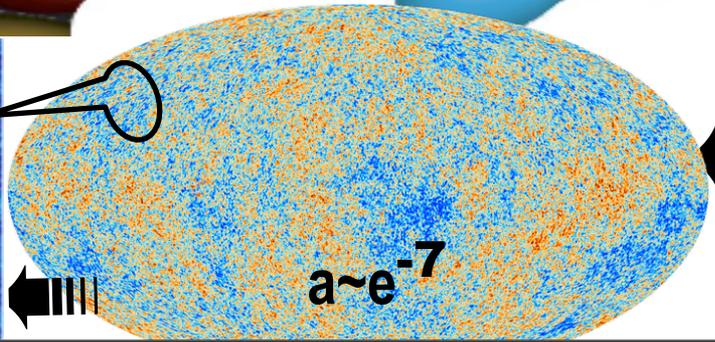
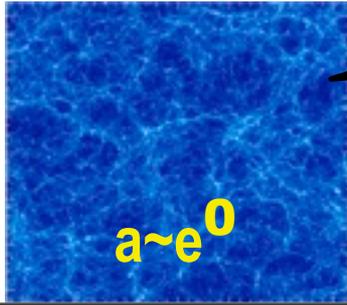
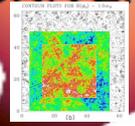
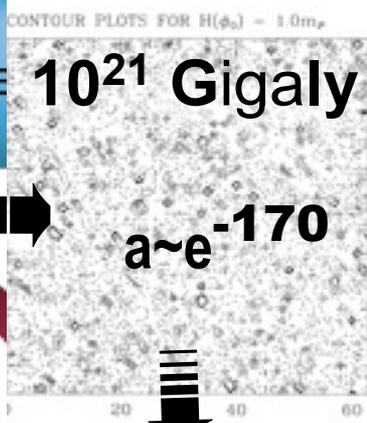
higher dimensions 6?



quantum tunnels



cosmic web simulation  
~1 Giga light yrs  
our current horizon  
~50 Giga light yrs





**We shall not cease from exploration  
And the end of all our exploring  
Will be to arrive where we started  
And know the place for the first time**

– T. S. Eliot

**Let there be vacuum potential energy Dark Energy to  $e^{-170}$ ?**

**Let there be the cosmic web quantum jitter  $e^{-127}$  to  $e^{-67}$**

**Let there be Heat: matter & radiation forms  $a \sim e^{-67}$**

**Let there be Dark Matter, light nuclei  $a \sim e^{-21}$  to  $e^{-35}$**

**Let there be Light: 1st light released, 1st atoms  $a \sim e^{-7}$**

**Let there be 1st stars  $a \sim e^{-3}$   
1st heavy nuclei (O, C, Fe,..)**

**galaxies form  $e^{-1.2}$  to  $e^{-2.2}$**

**Let there be earth  $a \sim e^{-0.34}$**

**1st writing  $a \sim e^{-0.00000004}$**

**Let there be here & now  $a \sim e^0$**

**Let there be Dark Energy to  $e^{+++}$**



**we think most  
of the Volume  
of the Universe  
has not Banged**

**Our Big Bang**

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**will our patch re-Bang? No Maybe**

**end**