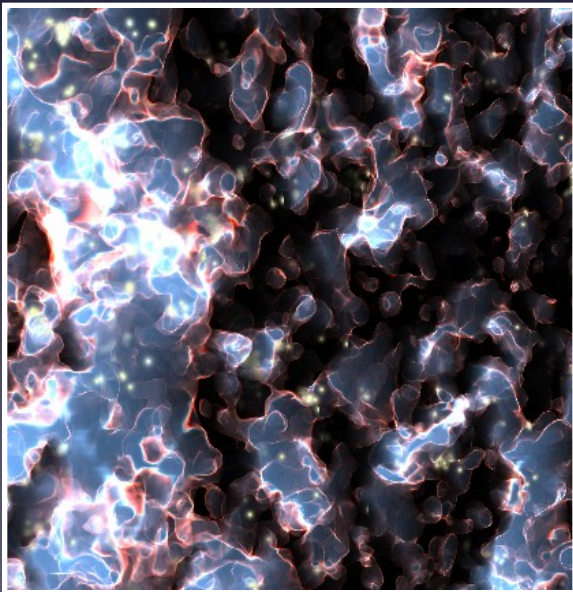


# Large Scale Structure Formation

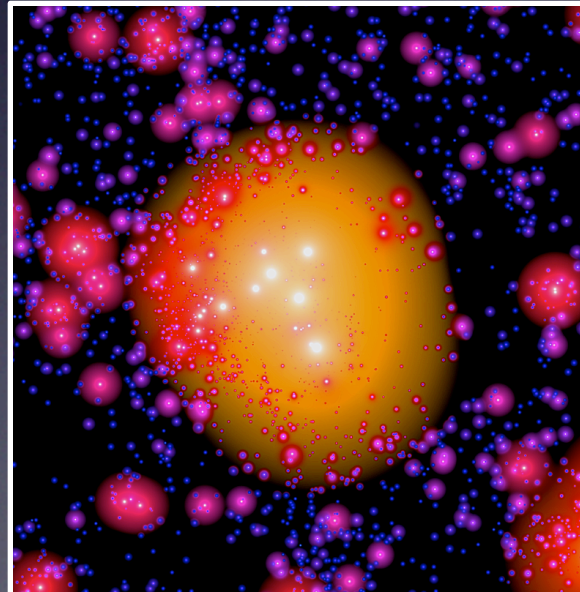
Marcelo Alvarez

CITA Collaborators:

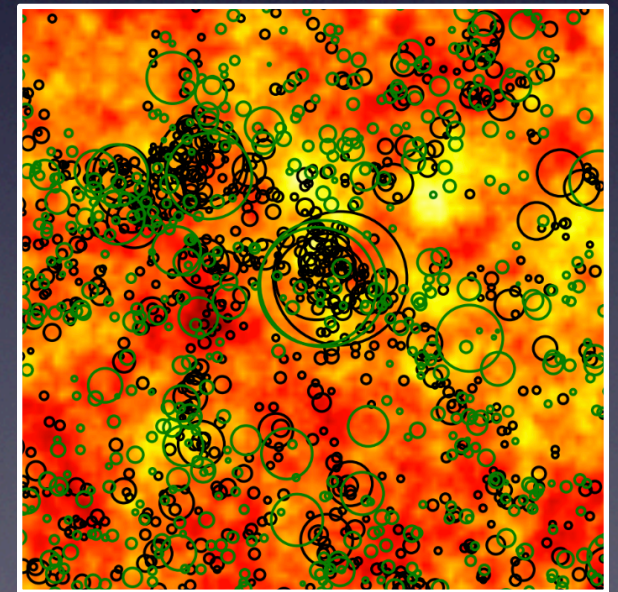
J.R. Bond, U. Pen, A. Hajian, T. Kobayashi,  
J.D. Emberson, G. Stein, A. Bahmanyar



*Cosmic Reionization*

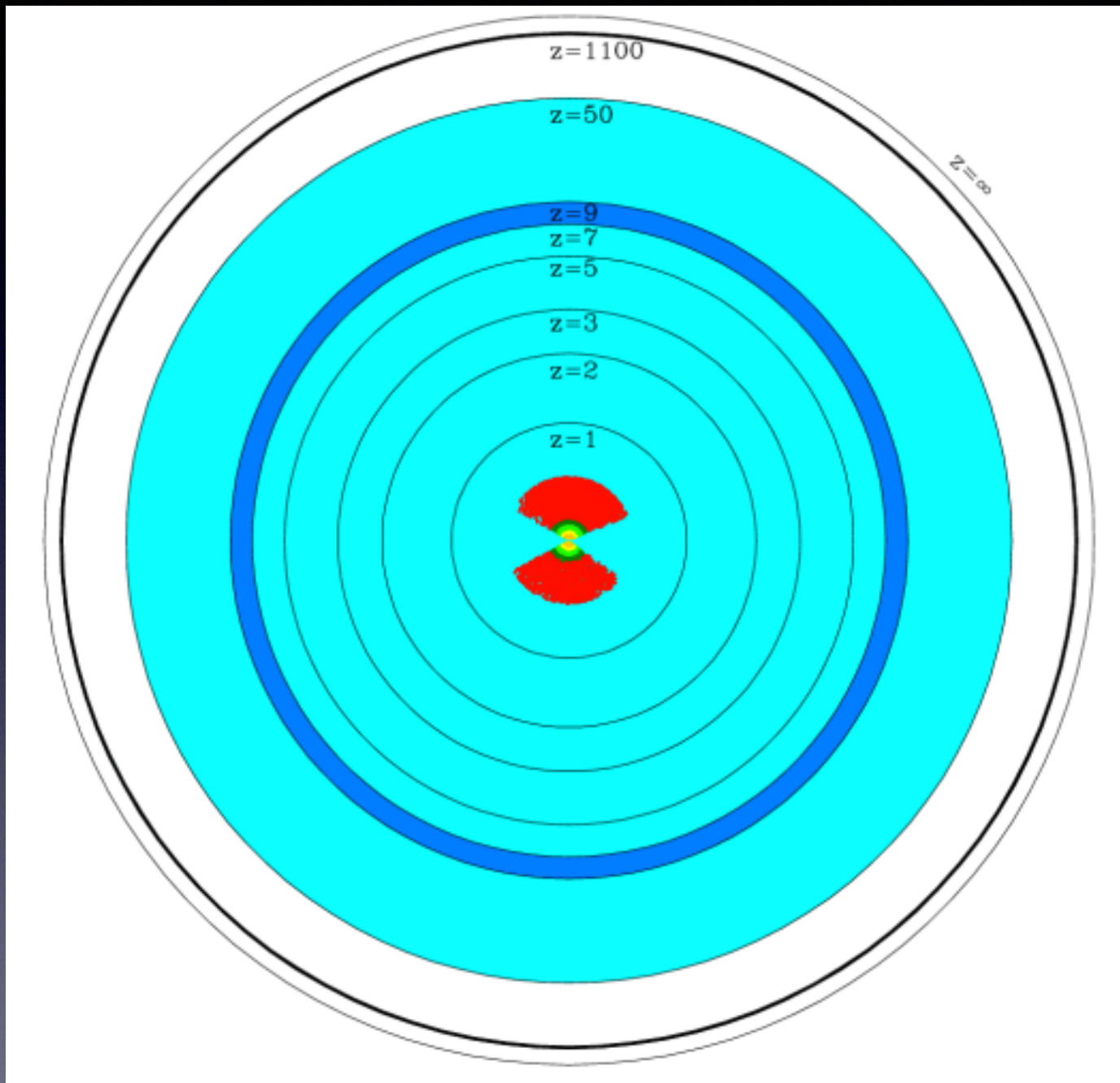


*Large N-body Simulations*



*Peak Patches*

# A Universe of Information

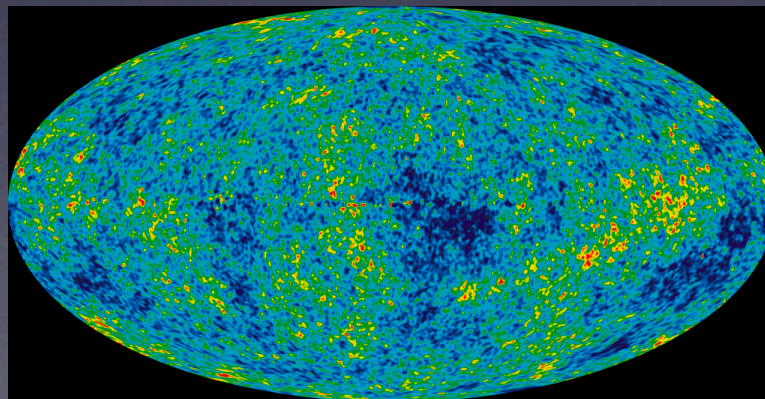


*Mao et al. (2008)*

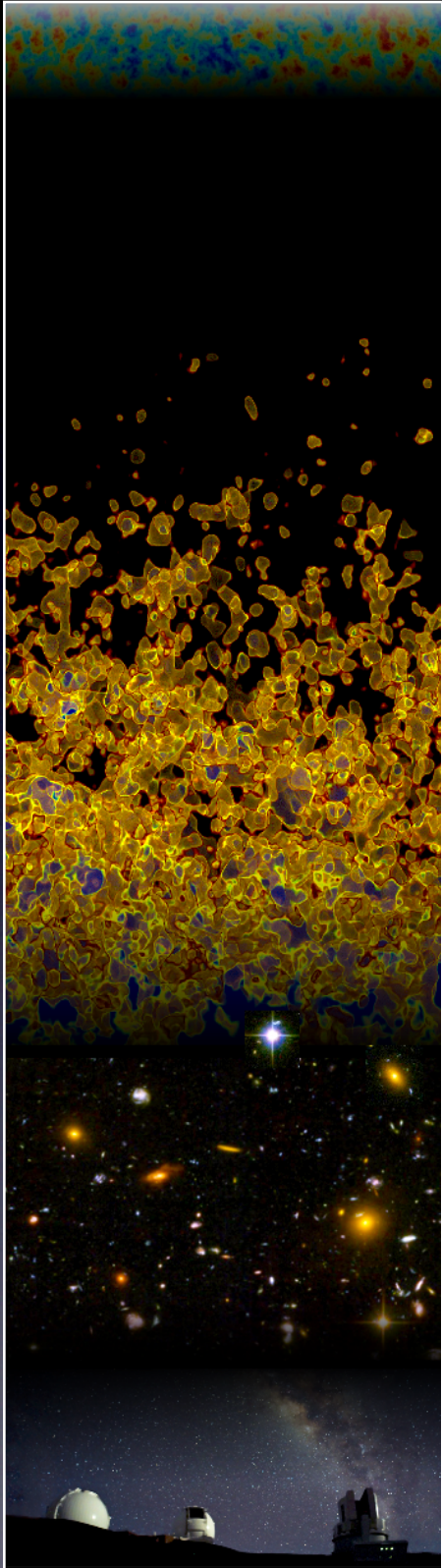
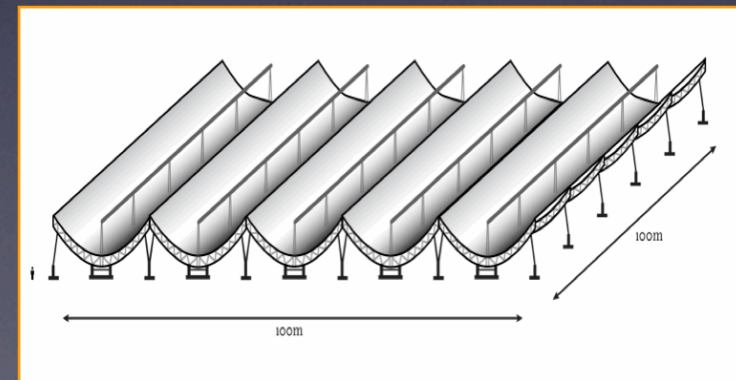
# Cosmic Backgrounds

- Reionization, galaxies, and clusters generate **secondary CMB anisotropies** (kSZ, tSZ, CIB) and a **fluctuating background** of line emission (21-cm, CO, CII)
- We are developing theoretical tools for current and upcoming observations with **ACT, SPT, Planck, CHIME, LOFAR, SKA, etc...**

## CMB Secondary Anisotropies



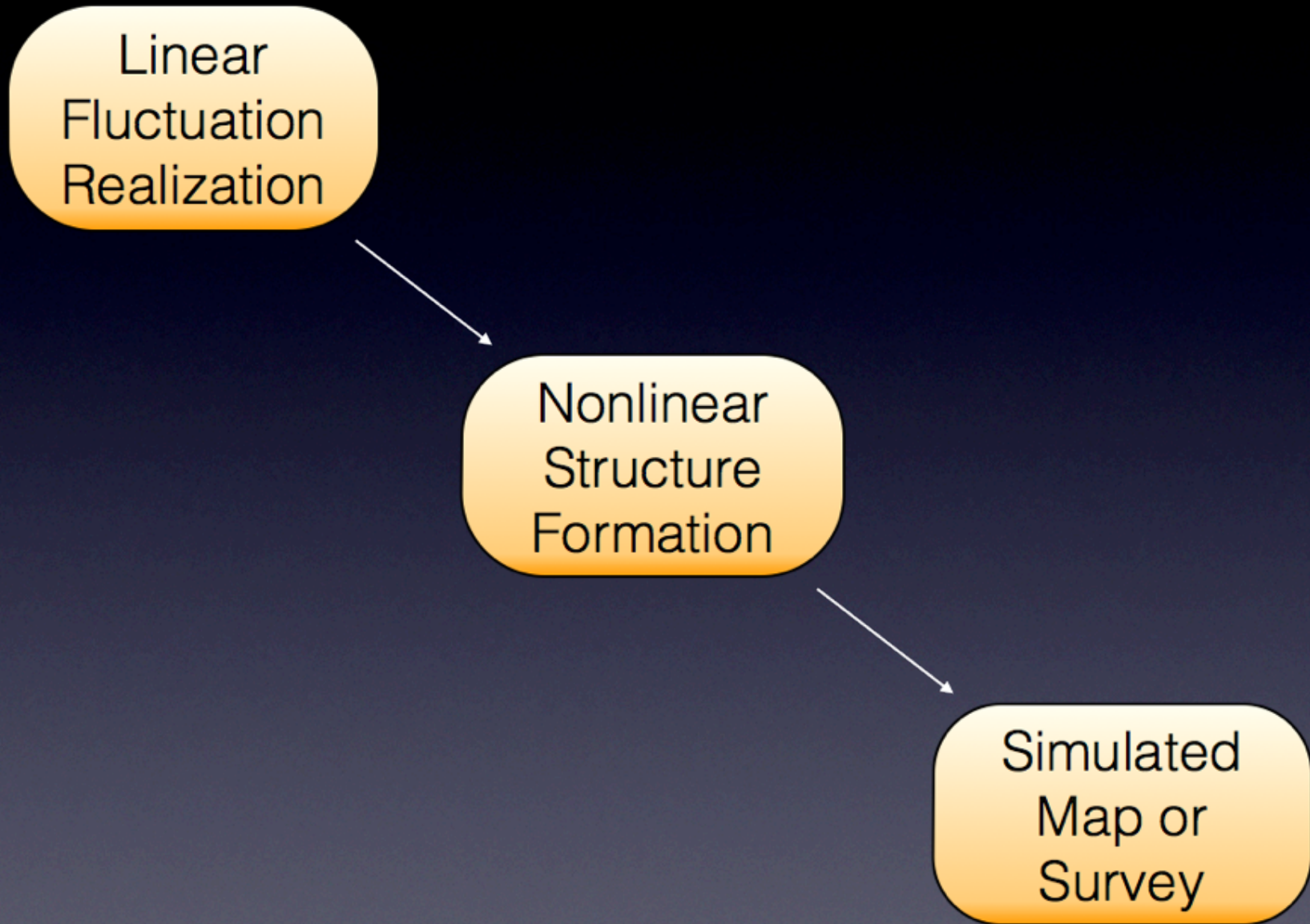
## Intensity Mapping with CHIME



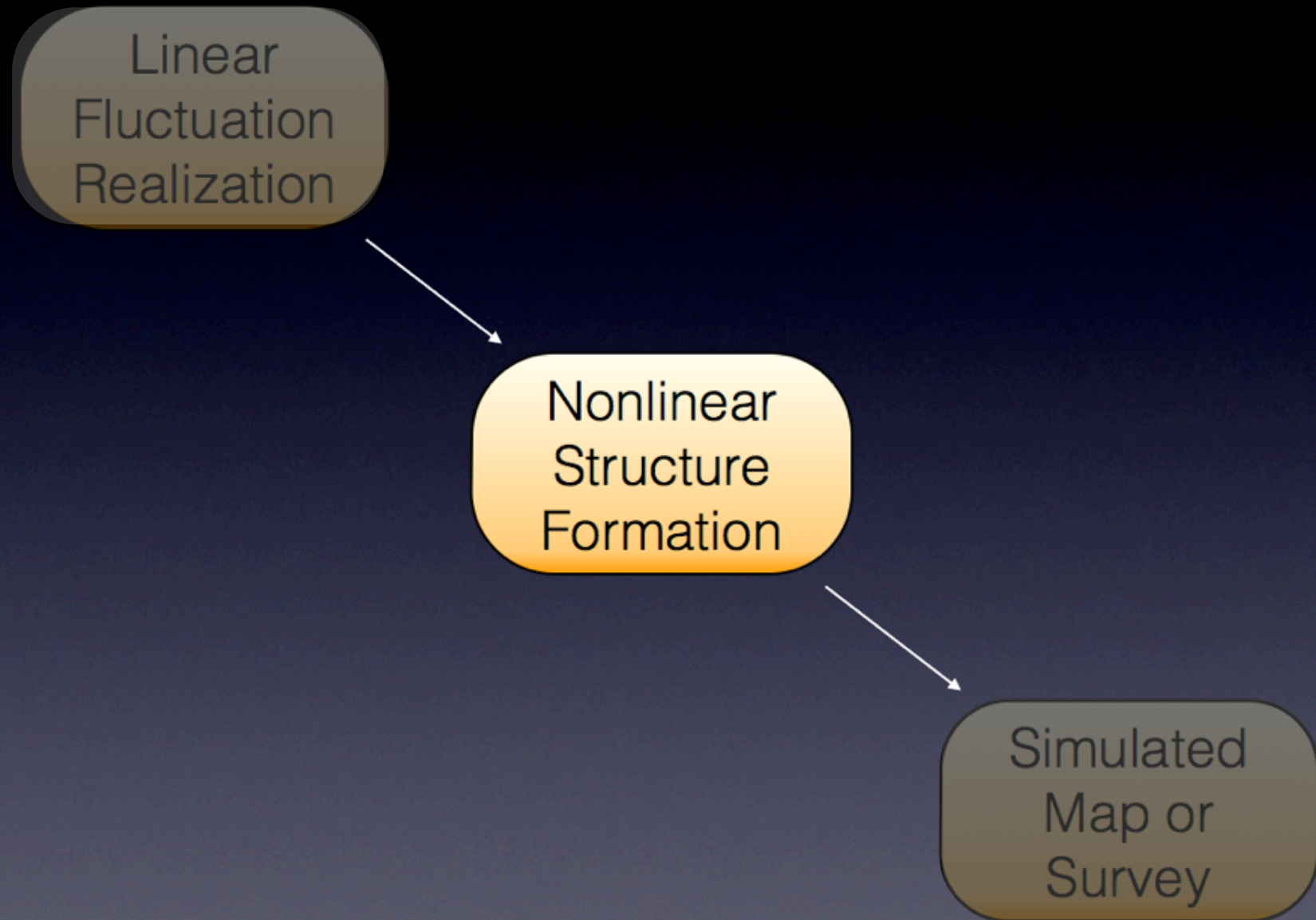
# Massive N-body Simulation on Blue Gene/Q at Scinet

- Run by CITA grad student JD Emberson
- Used **27,648 cores** of BGQ, or ~85% of the whole production system
- Used **24 TB of RAM** and took **10 million CPU hours**, or about 2 weeks
- 2 Gpc/h box (about 10 billion light years across) containing  **$6192^3$  particles** (~240 billion)
- Among the largest N-body runs performed to date -- **lots of data to analyze!**

# An Efficient Alternative to N-body Simulation: Peak Patches

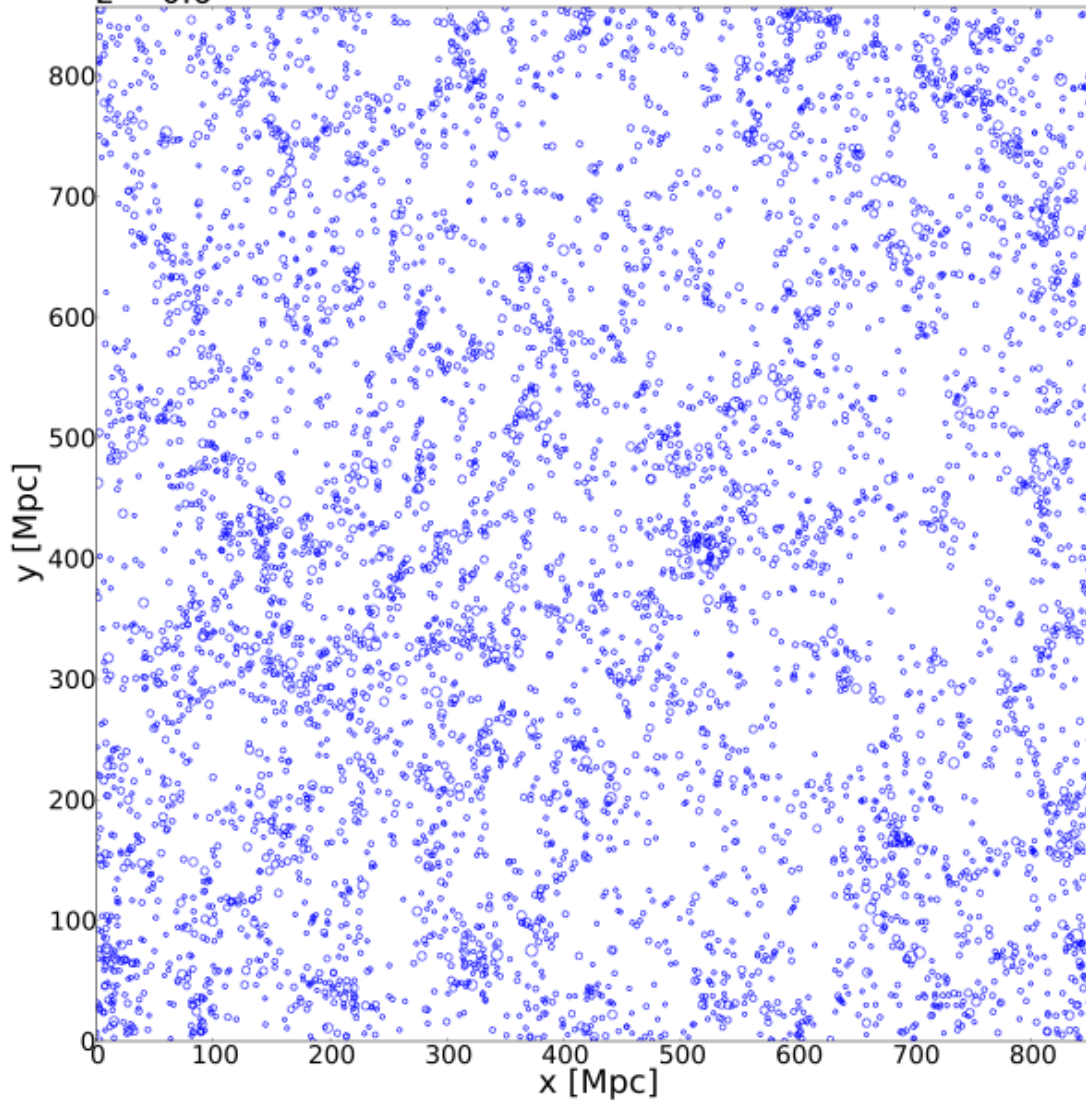


# An Efficient Alternative to N-body Simulation: Peak Patches



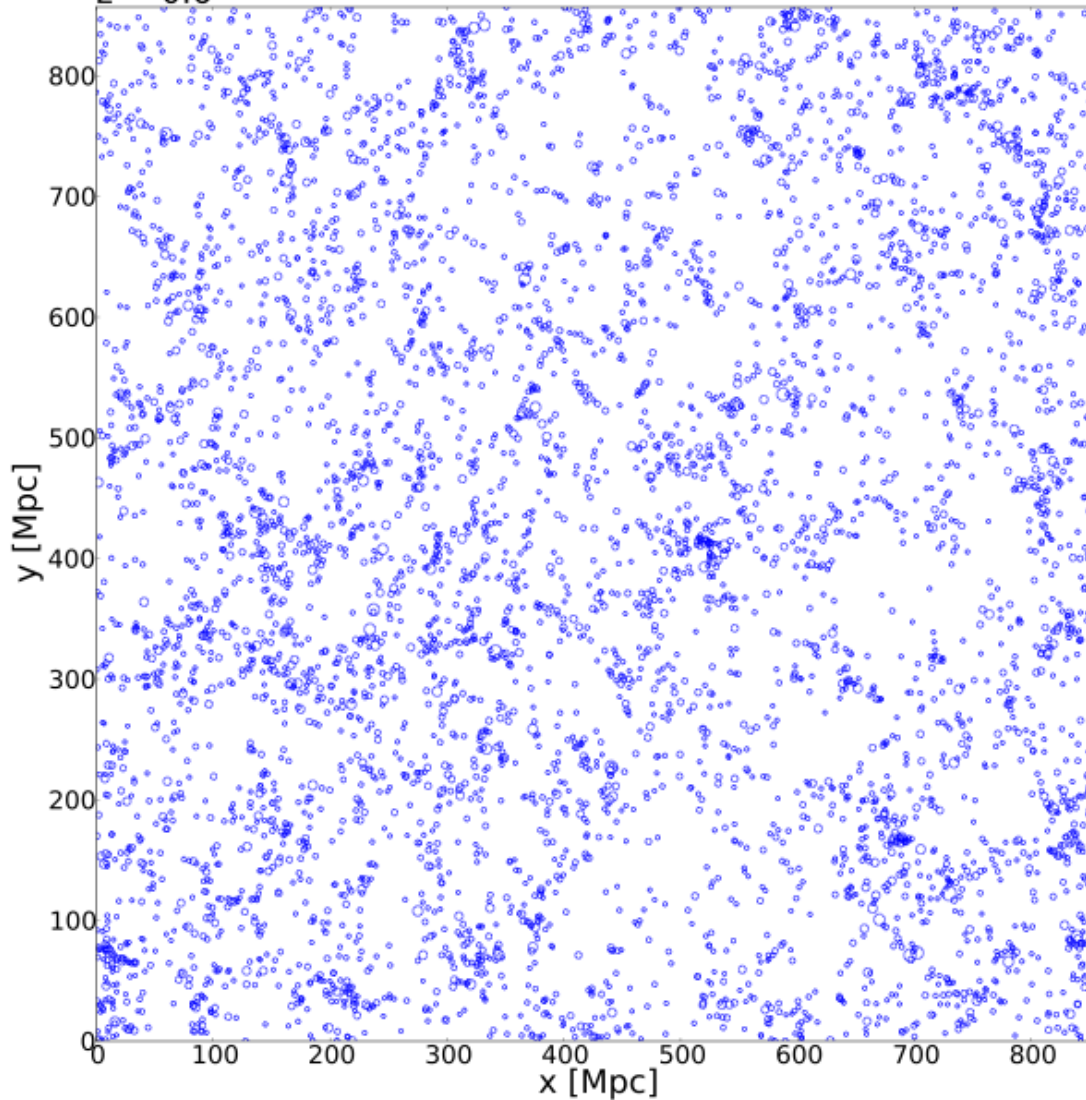
# An Efficient Alternative to N-body Simulation: Peak Patches

Peak Patch Halos  
600 x 600 x 120 Mpc/h  
 $z = 0.6$



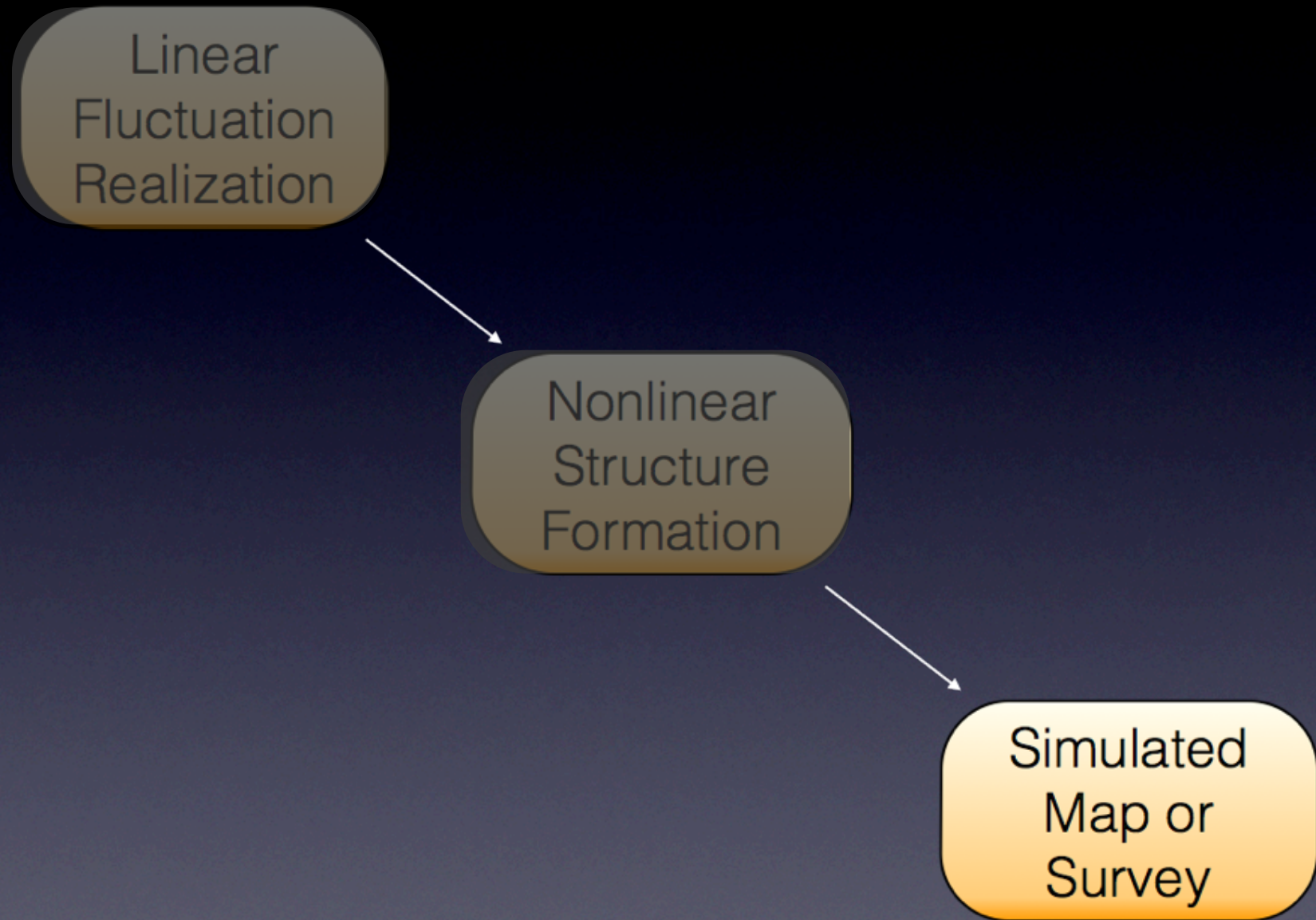
# An Efficient Alternative to N-body Simulation: Peak Patches

CubeP3M Halos  
600 x 600 x 120 Mpc/h  
 $z = 0.6$

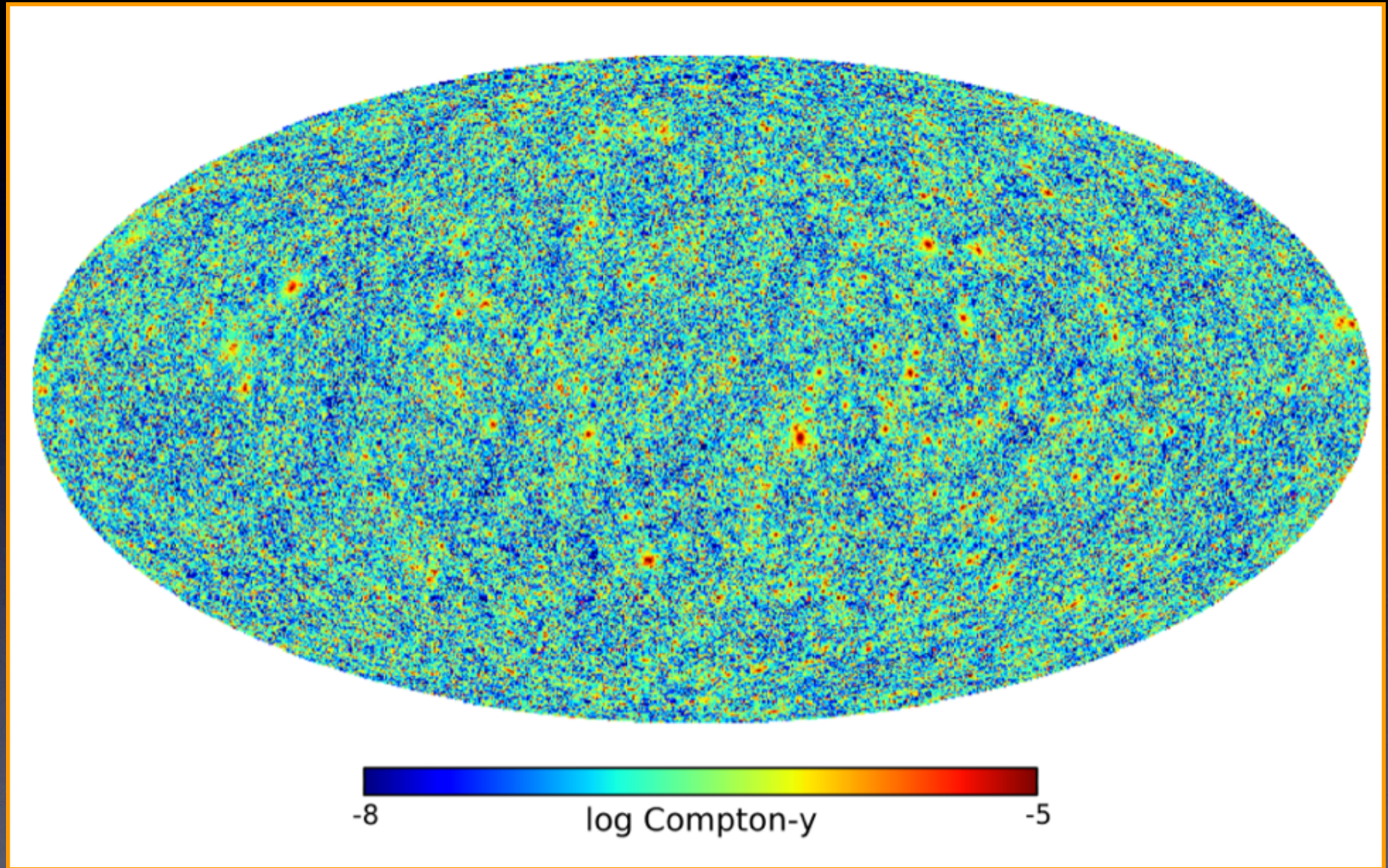




# An Efficient Alternative to N-body Simulation: Peak Patches



# Example Application: All-sky Sunyaev-Zel'dovich Map (with Bond, Hajian, Stein)



# Applications of Large-Scale Structure Formation Calculations

- Modeling the **non-Gaussianity from inflation** and other signatures of the **very early universe**
- Studying the process of **reionization** and how the **first stars and black holes** formed
- Mock observations for **Canadian HI Intensity Mapping Experiment (CHIME)** to measure **dark energy**
- Studying secondary anisotropies in the **cosmic microwave background (CMB)** via the Sunyaev-Zel'dovich effect
- Modeling of the **cosmic infrared background (CIB)**
- And much more ...